



# MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

## *A WORLD IN MOTION*

### ORIGIN COUNTRY HOUSEHOLD SURVEY: BURUNDI

MAASTRICHT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF GOVERNANCE

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## SURVEY IDENTIFICATION

DON'T FILL THIS IN! THE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION WILL BE FILLED IN BY THE PROJECT SUPERVISOR

SID.1	SID.2	SID.3	SID.4	SID.5
<b>Survey ID</b>	<b>Checked by field supervisor</b>	<b>Date checked by field supervisor</b>	<b>Checked by project supervisor</b>	<b>Date checked by project supervisor</b>
(write in survey number)	(write in name, signature)	(DD/MM/YY)	(write in name, signature)	(DD/MM/YY)

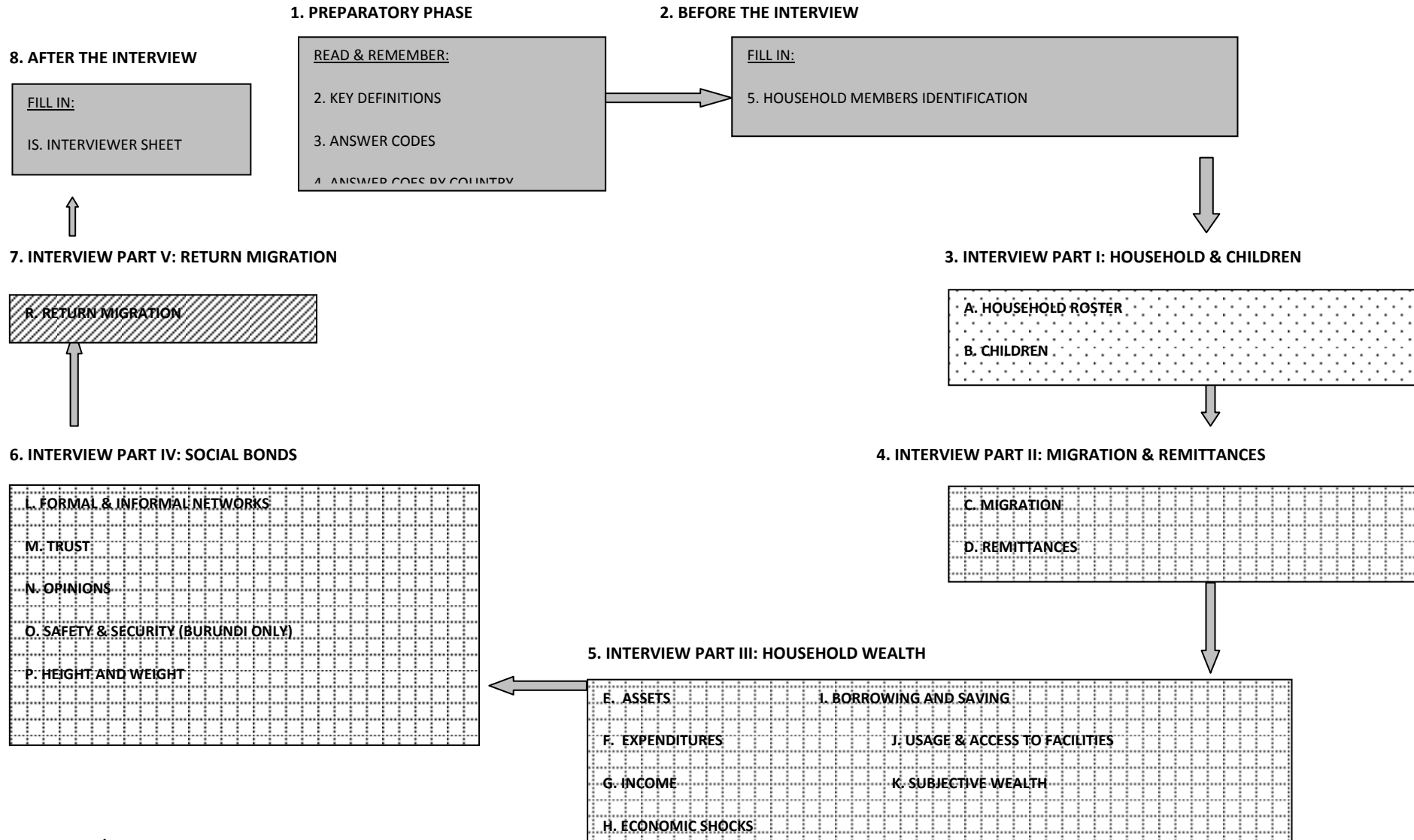
## INTERVIEWER SHEET

PLEASE FILL IN THIS INTERVIEWER SHEET AT THE END OF EACH INTERVIEW BY OBSERVATION ONLY. DO NOT ASK THE PARTICIPANTS THESE QUESTIONS!





IS.1	IS.2	IS.3	IS.4	IS.5			
<b>Name of the interviewer</b>	<b>Date of the interview</b>	<b>Starting time of the interview</b>	<b>End time of the interview</b>	<b>Language in which the interview was conducted</b>			
				Burundi	Afghanistan	Morocco	Ethiopia
(write in name)	(DD/MM/YY)			11. French 12. English 13. Kirundi 14. Swahili 15. Other	21. Dari 22. Pashto 23. Other	31. Arabic 32. French 33. Tamazight 34. Other	41. Amharic 42. Oromo 43. Tigrinya 42. Other

IS.6	IS.7	IS.8	IS.9	IS.10	IS.11	IS.12
<b>Country in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Province in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Commune in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Colline in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>What is the type of house of the household?</b>	<b>What construction material is mainly used for the majority of the exterior walls of the house?</b>	<b>What is the construction material of most of the floor of the house?</b>
1. Burundi 2. Afghanistan 3. Morocco 4. Ethiopia	(write in name of the province)	(write in name of the commune)	(write in name of the colline)	1. Individual house 2. Apartment/flat 3. Part of house/room within a larger house 4. Dormitory 5. Non-residential premises used as residence 6. Other	1. Cinderblock/brick/stone/concrete/cement 2. Fiberglass 3. Galvanized iron 4. Wood 5. Adobe/wattle and daub 6. Aluminum/ Steel sheets 7. Mud/dung 8. Cane/straw/sticks/bamboo 9. No walls 10. Other	1. Concrete/cement 2. Tiles, brick, granite, stone 3. Wood 4. Vinyl 5. Dirt, sand, dung 6. Cane 7. Other

# 1. SURVEY OVERVIEW



FILLED IN BY/FOR:

-  INTERVIEWER
-  WHOLE HOUSEHOLD
-  MAIN RESPONDENT
-  RETURN MIGRANT(S)

## 2. KEY DEFINITIONS

**Household:** All individuals who are living together and have communal arrangements concerning subsistence and other necessities of life and inclusive of all individuals presently residing elsewhere (in the country or abroad) whose principle commitments and obligations are to this household.

**Community:** A social group of any size whose members reside in a specific locality, share government, and often have a common cultural and historical heritage. In the case of this research we will focus on the smallest administrative unit in each country.

**Main Respondent:** A person that is a member of the household, at least 18 years old, and the most knowledgeable person on financial and social matters of the household. Preferably the main respondent is the head of the household. If the head of the household is not at home at the time of the interview, the spouse of the head of the household would be a good alternative.

**Household Members:** Includes all members of the household regardless of age, country of birth, or maternal/ paternal ties.

**Children:** All household members under the age of 18.

**Elderly:** All household members 65 and over.

**To 'live' in a country:** To reside in a country for a *continuous period* of three months or more.

**Migrant:** A person who currently lives in a country other than the one he/she was born in and has lived there for at least three months.

**International migration:** A move across international borders for a stay of at least three months.

**Return Migrant:** An individual who has returned to the country of origin either voluntary or forced to live fulltime after a minimum of three consecutive months living in another country.

**Monetary remittances:** Money transfers.

**Social remittances:** The ideas, knowledge, behaviors, identities, and social capital that flow from receiving to sending country communities.

## 3. ANSWER CODES

The following answering codes are used throughout the survey:

-77 No answer: the respondent does not want, or prefers not to answer the question  
-88 Don't know: the respondent does not know the answer to the question  
-111 Not applicable: the question is not applicable to the respondent

## 4. ANSWER CODES PER COUNTRY

The survey contains specific answer categories for the different countries in which the survey is conducted:

11-19 Burundi  
21-29 Afghanistan  
31-39 Morocco  
41-49 Ethiopia

## 5. HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND THEIR IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS (IDs)

SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING CARD AND LIST ALL THE MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD ON THE CARD BY MEANS OF THEIR FIRST NAMES AND AGES

ID	(write in the first name of the member of the household)	(write in the age of the member of the household)
1. <u>MAIN RESPONDENT</u>		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9.		
10.		
11.		
12.		
13.		
14.		
15.		

**DON'T FORGET TO FILL  
IN THE SAME ID  
NUMBERS OF THE  
HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS  
ON THE FOLLOWING  
PAGES ON THE  
SURVEY!**

## A. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER/GRID

### A.A GENERAL INFORMATION

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

ID	A.A.1		A.A.2	A.A.3	A.A.4		A.A.5	A.A.6			A.A.7	
	What is this person's relationship to the <u>head of the household</u> ?		Is this person the main respondent ?	Is this household member male or female?	When was this person born?		What is this person's marital status?	Which citizenship does this person hold?			Does this person have a passport?	
	1. Head of the hh 2. Spouse 3. Child 4. Adopted child 5. Son/daughter in law 6. Brother/sister 7. Cousin 8. Nephew/niece 9. Grand child 10. Great grandchild 11. Father/mother	12. Grandfather/grandmother 13. Aunt/uncle 14. Mother/father in law 15. Brother/sister in law 16. Other family 17. Other non-family 18. Concubine (2 <sup>nd</sup> wife)	1. Yes 2. No	1. Male 2. Female	(write in year and month)		1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed	1. Burundian 2. Rwandan 3. Congolese (DRC) 4. Tanzanian 5. Other East African (CEA) 6. Other Central African 7. Other West African 9. Other			1. Yes 2. No	
					a) Year	b) Month		a) 1 <sup>st</sup> citizenship	b) does this person hold a 2 <sup>nd</sup> citizenship? 1. Yes      2. No		c) 2 <sup>nd</sup> citizenship	
1.	<b>1</b>											
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												
7.												
8.												
9.												
10.												



**A.C LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

	A.C.1		A.C.2	A.C.3	A.C.4	A.C.5		A.C.6
ID	Where was this person born?		In which year did this person move here (the current location (community) of this household)?	Is this person currently living in another country?	How long has this person been absent from this household?	Where is this person currently residing?		Has this person ever lived outside of the country for more than 3 months?
	(write in city/village, country)  If different from current location (community) => <b>go to A.C.2</b> If same as current location (community) => <b>go to A.C.3</b>		(write in year)	1. Yes => <b>go to A.C.4, skip A.C.6</b> 2. No => <b>go to A.C.6</b>	If more than 3 months => <b>fill in section C after completing A and B</b>  (write in months)	(write in city/village, country)		1. Yes => <b>fill in return migration module (R) after finishing the household survey</b> 2. No  <b>Ask this question ONLY to household members that were born in Burundi and currently live in Burundi</b>
	a) City/village	b) Country				a) City/village	b) Country	
1.								
2.								
3.								
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								



## A.D FUTURE MIGRATION PLANS

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD THAT ARE OLDER THAN 18 AND CURRENTLY NOT LIVING ABROAD

	A.D.1	A.D.2	A.D.3
ID	Does this person have concrete plans to live in another country in the future?	Where does this person plan to live?	Why would this person like to move there?  (write in most important reason)
	1. Yes => <b>go to A.D.2</b> 2. No => <b>go to next section B</b>	(write in country)	1. It is an easy country to access/ gain entry 2. I can find employment there 3. The working conditions are better there 4. The payment is better there 5. The living conditions are better there 6. My friends/family are already there 7. I want to go and study there 8. Other
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			







**C.A - CONTINUED**

C.A.5			C.A.6		C.A.7		C.A.8
Please list the countries this person stopped in for longer than three months on their way to their final destination			Which city and country was the final country of migration for this person?		Why did this person choose to migrate to that country?		In order to migrate to a country, people commonly acquire documentation before leaving. Did this person acquire any of the following documents before migrating?
(write in up to 3 countries, if applicable)			(write in city, country)		1. It was an easy country to access/ gain entry 2. He/she could find employment there 3. The working conditions are better there 4. The payment is better there 5. The living conditions are better there 6. Friends/family were already there 7. He/she wanted to study there 8. Other  (write in 2 most important reasons, starting with the most important one)		1. Tourist visa 2. Work visa 3. Student/ study visa 4. Refugee status (UNHCR) 5. Other 6. None of these documents
a) Country 1	b) Country 2	c) Country 3	a) City	b) Country	a) Reason 1	b) Reason 2	

**C.B PREVIOUS MIGRATION EPISODES OF HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS**

PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS

**C.B.1.a** Have any of the current migrants had a previous migration experience (living outside of the country for at least 3 months prior to current migration experience)?

1. Yes=> Fill in a separate GRID for all household members who are currently abroad & have been abroad for longer than 3 months (DO NOT include current migration episode)

2. No=> Go to C.C

**C.B.1.b** How many previous migration episodes did this current migrant experience? ..... (write in number of previous migration episodes)

**GRID 1: ID: ...** (write in ID number from hh list)

**GRID 2: ID: ....** (write in ID number from hh list)

**GRID 3: ID: ....** (write in ID number from hh list)

	C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5		C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5		C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5
Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent ?	What was the duration of this person's migration?	Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?	Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?
	(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)		(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)		(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)
1st					1st					1st				
2nd					2nd					2nd				
3rd					3rd					3rd				
4th					4th					4th				
5th					5th					5th				

**NOTE: only ask for 5 most recent episodes**

C.B - CONTINUED

GRID 4: ID: ... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 5: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 6: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

	C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5		C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5		C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5
Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent ?	What was the duration of this person's migration?	Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?	Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?
	(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)		(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)		(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)
1st					1st					1st				
2nd					2nd					2nd				
3rd					3rd					3rd				
4th					4th					4th				
5th					5th					5th				







C.D - CONTINUED

C.D.10	C.D.11			C.D.12	C.D.13
<p><b>Was this more or less than in previous years?</b></p>	<p><b>How was the money from this person mainly received?</b></p> <p>(select three most important ways)</p>			<p><b>To what extent is this household satisfied with the most important method of money transfer?</b></p>	<p><b>Please explain your previous answer</b></p>
<p>1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year the person sent money</p>	<p>1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal, e.g. Western Union or Money Gram) 4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala/money agent (informal) 5. Through a bank 6. Through the mail 7. Via stored value card (bank/phone) 8. Other</p>			<p>1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied</p>	<p>(write in answer in English or French)</p>
	1	2	3		



**D. REMITTANCES**

**D.A MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM OTHER PEOPLE (NOT PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD)**

THIS SECTION REFERS TO ALL MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) RECEIVED BY THE HOUSEHOLD FROM NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LIVING ABROAD. PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS THAT SENT MONEY TO THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

**D.A.1** Did this household receive any money from one or more other people living abroad in the past 12 months?

1. Yes => fill in the following table
2. No => If the household received remittances from the current household member(s) go to D.C (remittances: purpose and usage), otherwise go to D.D (remittances sending)

	D.A.2	D.A.3		D.A.4	D.A.5	D.A.6	D.A.7
	<b>What is the relationship between this person that sent money to this household and the main respondent?</b>	<b>Where does this person live or is this employer or organization situated?</b>		<b>Is this person male or female?</b>	<b>What is the age of this person?</b>	<b>In which year did this person or organization start sending money?</b>	<b>How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did this household receive money from this person?</b>
<b>Sending person, not part of the household!</b>	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friend 3. Organization => <b>go to D.A.3 then go to D.A.6</b> 4. Employer => <b>go to D.A.3 then go to D.A.6</b> 5. Other	(write in city/village, country)		1. Male 2. Female	(write in age)	(write in year)	1. Irregular 2. Once 3. Twice 4. Every three months 5. Every two months 6. Every month 7. Several times per month 8. Other
		City/village	Country				
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

D.A – CONTINUED

	D.A.8	D.A.9	D.A.10	D.A.11	D.A.12		D.A.13		D.A.14	D.A.15	D.A.16	D.A.17
	Was the money received for specific yearly celebrations in the past 12 months?	What kind of yearly celebrations? (select all that apply)	Was the money received for other specific events in the past 12 months?	What kind of specific events? (select all that apply)	On average, how much money did this person send with each transaction?		What is the total amount this household received from this person in the past 12 months?		Was this more or less than in previous years?	How was the money from this person mainly received? (select the most important way)	To what extent is this household satisfied with this method of money transfer?	Please explain your previous answer
<b>Sending person, not part of the household!</b>	1. Yes => go to D.A.9 2. No => go to D.A.10	1. Birthday 2. Christmas 3. Ramadan 4. New Year's 5. Fete de moutons 6. Other	1. Yes => go to D.A.11 2. No => go to D.A.12	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Droughts 4. Excessive rain/flooding 5. Job loss 6. Illness of hh member 7. Start of the new school year 8. Circumcision 9. Other	(write in value, currency)		(write in value, currency)		1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year the person sent money	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal) 4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala (informal) 5. Through a bank 6. Through the mail 7. Via stored value card (bank/phone) 8. Other	1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied	(write in answer in English or French)
					Value	Currency	Value	Currency				
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												
7.												
8.												
9.												
10.												



**D.C MONETARY REMITTANCES: PURPOSE AND USAGE**

FILL IN THIS SECTION IF THE HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM EITHER CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS OR NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LIVING ABROAD

D.C.1	D.C.2			D.C.3			D.C.4	D.C.5		D.C.6
Was there a specific reason the money was sent to this household in the past 12 months?	What were the main purposes the money was sent to this household? (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			What does this household mainly spend the money on that is received? (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			To what extent does the sending person(s) has/have a say over how this household spends the money?	Now, please think about what you expect your total household income to be over the next year. How much do you expect it to change compared to the past year?		How much money do you expect to receive next year from all people living abroad?
1. Yes => go to D.C.2 2. No => go to D.C.3	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 13. Other			1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 13. Other			1. No say at all 2. Little say 3. Depends on what the money is spent on 4. Total say	1. It will be a lot less than this year 2. It will be less than this year 3. It will be the same as this year 4. It will be more than this year 5. It will be a lot more than this year		1. It will be a lot less than this year 2. It will be less than this year 3. It will be the same as this year 4. It will be more than this year 5. It will be a lot more than this year
	Purpose 1	Purpose 2	Purpose 3	1	2	3				

	D.C.7	D.C.8	D.C.9	D.C.10	
	Did this household send part of the money that was received in the past 12 months to any other households living in Burundi?	Where is this household located?	What is the relationship between this household and the household that the money was sent to?	In the past 12 months, how much money was sent to the other household, in total?	
Receiving household (five most important ones)	1. Yes => go to D.C.8 2. No => go to D.D.1	(write in community)	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other	(write in value, currency)	
				Value	Currency

## D.D REMITTANCES SENDING

THIS SECTION REFERS TO ALL MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) THAT ARE SENT BY THE HOUSEHOLD TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS THAT ARE LOCATED ABROAD

**D.D.1 Did your household give or transfer money to any household living abroad in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table

2. No => go to D.D.9

	D.D.2	D.D.3		D.D.4	D.D.5			D.D.6	D.D.7		D.D.8	
	What is the relationship between this household and the household that money is given or transferred to?	Where does this household live?		How many people live in this household?	What were the main purposes this household transferred money to that other household?  (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			How many times did this household transfer money to that other household in the past 12 months?	On average, how much money was sent to that household per transfer?		In total, how much money did this household send to that other household in the past 12 months?	
Receiving household!	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other	(write in city/village, country)		(write in number)	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 13. Other			(write in number of times)	(write in value, currency)		(write in value, currency)	
		City/village	Country		Purpose 1	Purpose 2	Purpose 3		Value	Currency	Value	Currency
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												



**D.D.9 Did your household give or transfer money to any household living in another province in Burundi in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table

2. No => go to next section E

**THIS SECTION WAS ONLY USED IN  
THE URBAN HOUSEHOLD SURVEY**

	D.D.10	D.D.11		D.D.12	D.D.13			D.D.14	D.D.15		D.D.16	
	What is the relationship between this household and the household that money is given or transferred to?	Where does this household live?		How many people live in this household?	What were the main purposes this household transferred money to that other household?  (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			How many times did this household transfer money to that other household in the past 12 months?	On average, how much money was sent to that household per transfer?		In total, how much money did this household send to that other household in the past 12 months?	
<b>Receiving household!</b>	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other	(write in city/village, province)		(write in number)	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 13. Other			(write in number of times)	(write in value, currency)		(write in value, currency)	
		City/village	Province		Purpose 1	Purpose 2	Purpose 3		Value	Currency	Value	Currency
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												

## E. ASSETS

### E.A HOUSING, LAND & LIVESTOCK

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

E.A.1	E.A.2	E.A.3	E.A.5	E.A.6	E.A.7	E.A.8
<b>Apart from the kitchen and bathroom, how many rooms do you have in this house?</b>	<b>Does this household own this house?</b>	<b>Since when does this household own this house?</b>	<b>What is the current estimated value of your house now?</b>	<b>Does your household own any other house(s)</b>	<b>What is the estimated value of that/those house(s) today?</b>	<b>What was the estimated value of the house(s) this household owned <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
(write in number)	1. Yes, it is owned and completely paid for => <b>go to E.A.3</b> 2. Yes, it is owned with a mortgage => <b>go to E.A.3</b> 3. No, it is rented => <b>go to E.A.6</b> 4. No, it is used in exchange for services => <b>go to E.A.6</b> 5. Other	(write in year)	(write amount in local currency)	1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.7</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.A.8</b>	(write amount in local currency)	(write amount in local currency)

E.A.9	E.A.10	E.A.11	E.A.12	E.A.13	E.A.14
<b>Does this household currently own any land?</b>	<b>In total, how many hectares of land does this household own?</b>	<b>Is this land used for agriculture or herding?</b>	<b>How much of this household's food consumption is provided for by harvest from this land?</b>	<b>What is the estimated value of this land today?</b>	<b>How many hectares of land did this household own <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.10</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.A.14</b>	(write in number of hectares)	1. Agriculture only 2. Herding only 3. Both agriculture and herding 4. Construction 5. Other	1. Nothing 2. Some 3. Quite a lot 4. Almost all	(write in local currency)	(write in number of hectares)

	E.A.15	E.A.16	E.A.17	E.A.18
	<b>Does this household currently own any of the following animals?</b>	<b>How many of these animals does this household currently own?</b>	<b>What is the estimated value of one of these types of animals today?</b>	<b>How many of these types of animals did your household own <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
	1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.16</b> 2. No => <b>go to next E.A.18</b>	(write in number)	(write in [currency])	(write in number)
1. Poultry (chicken, turkey)				
2. Goats				
3. Sheep				
4. Pigs				
5. Horses				
6. Mules				
7. Donkeys				
8. Camels				
9. Lama				
10. Cows				
11. Oxen				

## E.B OTHER ASSETS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	E.B.1	E.B.2	E.B.3	E.B.4
	Does this household own any of the following items?	How many of these items does this household own?	If you would decide to sell ALL THESE ITEMS today, how much money would you get for EVERYTHING?	How many of these types of items did this household own <u>five years ago</u> ?
	1. Yes => <b>go to E.B.2</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.B.4</b>	(write in number)	(write in local currency)	(write in number)
<b>Large household goods</b>				
1. Large pieces of furniture (e.g. sofa, bed, table, etc.)				
2. Refrigerator/freezer				
3. Radio				
4. Television				
5. Telephone/mobile phone				
6. Computer/laptop				
7. Stove/oven				
8. Sewing machine				
9. Washing machine/dryer				
10. Dishwasher				
<b>Agriculture</b>				
11. Plough or hoe				
<b>Transportation</b>				
12. Wagon/cart (wooden)				
13. Bicycle				
14. Motorbike				
15. Car/van/truck/pick-up				
16. Boat				
17. Tractor				
18. Jewelry (e.g. gold, watches, etc.)				

## F. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

How much does this household spend on average on the following items?	F.1	F.2		
	Value (write in local currency)	Per week, month, or year (circle the appropriate unit)		
F1.1 Food & water/drinks		Week	Month	Year
F1.2 Other groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.)		Week	Month	Year
F1.3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard		Week	Month	Year
F1.4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood)		Week	Month	Year
F1.5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription		Week	Month	Year
F1.6 Clothing/shoes		Week	Month	Year
F1.7 Healthcare (incl. medication and treatments)		Week	Month	Year
F1.8 Education (school fees, books, etc.)		Week	Month	Year
F1.9 Transport (incl. public transportation, gas/maintenance for car/bike or beast of burden)		Week	Month	Year
F1.10 Credit/loan/bank payments (excl. savings)		Week	Month	Year
F1.11 Insurances and taxes		Week	Month	Year
F1.12 Donations to agricultural cooperatives, savings and credit associations & funeral associations		Week	Month	Year
F1.13 Donations to community projects		Week	Month	Year
F1.14 Donations to religious organizations (e.g. a church)		Week	Month	Year
F1.15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household		Week	Month	Year
F1.16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.)		Week	Month	Year

## G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	<b>G.1</b>	<b>G.2</b>	<b>G.3</b>	<b>G.4</b>
	<b>What are your household's income generating activities in order of importance?</b>	<b>For this activity, please estimate the proportion that it gives to the household's total income</b>	<b>For how many months did this household have this income in the past 12 months?</b>	<b>For the months this household had this income, what was the average household income per month?</b>
	(enter income activity codes from table at right)	(write in proportion)	(write in number of months)	(write in local currency)
1. 1 <sup>st</sup> most important income				
2. 2 <sup>nd</sup> most important income				
3. 3 <sup>rd</sup> most important income				
4. 4 <sup>th</sup> most important income				
5. 5 <sup>th</sup> most important income				
6. 6 <sup>th</sup> most important income				

<b>Income activity codes</b>
1. Crop production for home consumption
2. Livestock production for home consumption
3. Production & sale of field crops
4. Prod & sales of cash crops (except Opium)
5. Production & sale of opium
6. Prod & sales of orchard products
7. Prod & sales of livestock & products
8. Sales of prepared foods
9. Agricultural wage labour (Non Opium)
10. Opium wage labour
11. Shepherding
12. Miller
13. Unskilled day labour
14. Skilled labour
15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN
16. Small business
17. Petty trade/shopkeeping
18. Cross border trade
19. Firewood/charcoal sales
20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc)
21. Carpet weaving
22. Mining
23. Military service
24. Taxi/transport
25. Seasonal migration
26. Remittances from inside country
27. Pension
28. Other Government benefits
29. Rental income
30. Sale of food aid
31. Begging
32. Other

## H.A ECONOMIC SHOCKS & CONFLICT EXPERIENCES

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

**H.1 Has this household been affected by a serious shock—an event that led to a serious reduction in your asset holdings, caused your household income to fall substantially, or resulted in a significant reduction in consumption in the past 5 years? (since 2005)**

1. Yes => fill in following table

2. No => go to next section: I (borrowing and saving)

H.2 Type of event	How many times did this household experience the following shocks in the past 5 years? (since 2005)
<b>Economic/market shocks</b>	
1. Job loss	
2. Land redistribution	
3. Confiscation of assets	
<b>Theft/crime</b>	
4. Destruction or theft of agricultural tools	
5. Theft of cash	
6. Theft of crops or livestock	
7. Theft or destruction of housing	
8. Theft or destruction of other assets	
<b>Household shocks</b>	
9. Serious illness of adult man	
10. Serious illness of adult woman	
11. Serious illness of child	
12. Death of adult man due to accident/illness	
13. Death of adult woman due to accident/illness	
14. Death of child due to accident/illness	
15. Divorce/separation/abandonment	
16. Wedding/funeral	

## CONFLICT EXPERIENCES

H.3 Conflict experiences	During the last period of conflict in Burundi, how often did this household experience the following shocks?
<b>Conflict</b>	
1. Land disputes	
2. Imprisonment of a hh member	
3. Persecution of a hh member	
4. Crime resulting in death/disablement of adult hh member	
5. Conscription, abduction or draft (into army) of adult hh member	
<b>Migration</b>	
6. Resettlement/villagization/forced migration of the whole hh	
7. Restriction on movement or bans on migration	
<b>Significant Events</b>	

### Burundi only:

H.4	H.5
Have you or any of your current household members ever been placed in a displacement camp?	Have you or any of your current household members ever been placed in a regroupment camp?
1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No

## I. BORROWING AND SAVING

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

I.1	I.2	I.3	I.4	I.5	I.6	I.7	I.8		
<p><b>Does anyone in your household currently have a bank account?</b></p>	<p><b>If no, why doesn't anyone in your household have a bank account?</b></p> <p>(Select the most important reason)</p>	<p><b>Does any of the household members have health insurance ?</b></p>	<p><b>Does your household save in any way?</b></p> <p>(only count individual savings)</p>	<p><b>What is the total amount your household saved in the past 12 months?</b></p>	<p><b>Under regular circumstances, how does the household generate money if needed?</b></p>	<p><b>If the household needed [100 US dollars] for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?</b></p>	<p><b>How would the household obtain the [100 US dollars]?</b></p> <p>(select 3, starting with the most important one)</p>		
<p>1. Yes =&gt; <b>go to I.3</b> 2. No =&gt; <b>go to I.2</b></p>	<p>1. There is no bank near our home or work 2. We do not trust banks 3. The procedure for opening an account is complicated 4. We do not have money to put in a bank account 5. I/we was/were refused by the bank 6. It is too expensive to open an account 7. We have no need for a bank account 8. Other</p>	<p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>1. Yes =&gt; <b>go to I.5</b> 2. No =&gt; <b>go to I.6</b></p>	<p>(write in local currency)</p>	<p>1. Sale of animals 2. Sale of other farm/business assets 3. Sale of household assets 4. Sale of crops 5. Own cash/savings 6. Savings association 7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi 8. Loan from family/friends abroad 9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi 10. Gift from family/friends abroad 11. Other</p>	<p>1. Yes =&gt; <b>go to I.8</b> 2. No =&gt; <b>go to J.1</b></p>	<p>1. Sale of animals 2. Sale of other farm/business assets 3. Sale of household assets 4. Sale of crops 5. Own cash/savings 6. Savings association 7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi 8. Loan from family/friends abroad 9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi 10. Gift from family/friends abroad 11. Other</p>		
							1	2	3

## J. USAGE OF & ACCESS TO FACILITIES

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

J.1	J.2	J.3	J.4	J.5	J.6	J.7
<b>What is the primary source of drinking water for this household in the rainy season?</b>	<b>What is the primary source of drinking water for this household in the dry season?</b>	<b>What type of toilet does this household mainly use?</b>	<b>What type of fuel does this household mainly use for cooking?</b>	<b>What type of lighting does this household mainly use?</b>	<b>Does any member of your household use the following facilities?</b>	<b>If this facility is not used by any member of your household, why not?</b>
1. Private tap in the house 2. Tap that is shared within the community 3. Private well 4. Community/shared well 5. River, lake, pond, or stream 6. Bottled Water 7. Other	1. Private tap in the house 2. Tap that is shared within the community 3. Private well 4. Community/shared well 5. River, lake, pond, or stream 6. Bottled Water 7. Other	1. Own flush toilet 2. Pit/ Latrine Private 3. Shared flush toilet 4. Pit/ Latrine Shared 5. Pan/ Bucket 6. No Toilet 7. Other	1. Electricity 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Charcoal 5. Wood 6. Straw/shrubs/grass 7. Animal dung 8. Other	1. Electricity (public source) 2. Electricity (private source, e.g. generator) 3. Electricity combination public and private 4. Kerosene, gas, candles 5. Other	1. Yes => <b>go to next facility</b> 2. No => <b>go to J.7</b>	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service 5. Have no experience 6. Have no need to use it 7. They denied service to me 8. Other
					1. Post office	
					2. Health centre/clinic	
					3. Hospital	
					4. Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)	
					5. Internet café/connection	
					6. Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)	
					7. Micro-finance institution	

## K. SUBJECTIVE WEALTH

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

K.1	K.2	K.3	K.4	K.5	K.6
<b>Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you see this household's <u>current</u> economic situation?</b>	<b><u>Compared to five years ago</u>, would you say the living conditions of this household have improved or become worse?</b>	<b>Compared to other households in this community, how would you <u>currently</u> describe this household?</b>	<b>Compared to other households in this community, how would you describe this household <u>five years ago</u>?</b>	<b>How often does your household have difficulty in meeting its food needs?</b>	<b>How many times in the past 12 months did this household receive food aid?</b>
1. Finding it very difficult 2. Finding it difficult 3. Coping (neutral) 4. Living comfortably 5. Living very comfortably	1. Become much worse 2. Become worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved	1. Among the poorest in the community 2. Below average 3. About average 4. Above average 5. Among the richest in the community	1. Among the poorest in the community 2. Below average 3. About average 4. Above average 5. Among the richest in the community	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Once every few months 5. Never	(write in the number of times)



## L. FORMAL NETWORKS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	L.1
	<p><b>How many household members are an active member of any of the following organizations?</b></p> <p>(write in number of household members, zero if nobody is a member)</p>
1. Water/waste or fishermen's group	
2. Agricultural cooperative	
3. Trader's association/business group	
4. Credit or savings association	
5. Burial/funeral association	
6. Religious group or organization (church, mosque)	
7. Political party or group	
8. Sport, recreational, art, music group	
9. Women's group/youth group	
10. School/health committee	
11. Labour union	
12. Humanitarian or charitable organization	
13. Other	

## M. OPINIONS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	M.1
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you trust the following people, groups, and institutions</b>	
	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust
1. People from your neighborhood	
2. People from neighboring communities	
3. Community leaders	
4. People of another religion	
5. People of another ethnic group	
6. People from Burundi who have migrated and live abroad	
7. People from Burundi who have migrated and recently returned	

	M.2
<b>Please respond to the following statements</b>	
	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree
<b>When people leave the country:</b>	
1. It makes life harder for those who stay	
2. They still contribute to the country of origin	
3. They are able to support families in country of origin	
4. They abandon their country	
5. They get rich	
<b>When people receive money from abroad:</b>	
6. They become lazier	
7. It leads to resentment from others	
8. They get rich	
9. It helps develop our country	
<b>When people who have lived abroad come back they:</b>	
10. Help the country	
11. Do not fit in	
12. Bring new ideas, knowledge and technology	
13. Receive preferential treatment	

	M.3
<b>Please respond to the following statements</b>	
	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree
1. Only men should make decisions about big spending	
2. Only women should take responsibility for the household	
3. Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	
4. Education is more important for boys than for girls	

<b>Make two surveys: one with Type A and one with type B!</b>	M.4
<b>Can you tell me which of the following four statements you regard as true?</b>	0. False 1. True
<b>Type A</b>	
At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	
The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years	
Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	
This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit at destination	
<b>Type B</b>	
At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	
The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years	
Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	

## N. SAFETY & SECURITY (BURUNDI ONLY)

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	N.1
<b>Please respond to the following statements</b>	
	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree
1. I feel reconciled with the atrocities that I experienced during the war in Burundi	
2. I feel justice has been done to those who committed crimes during the war	
3. I feel the reoccurrence of conflict in Burundi is a real danger	

## P. HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN

In each household, a randomly chosen child under the age of five will be measured and weighted, as well as its biological mother

### P.1 Were the height and weight measurements done for this person?

1. Yes => **go to P.3**
2. No => **go to P.2**

### P.2 Why were the height and weight measurements not done for this person?

1. The mother and/or child were not present at the household
2. The child was sleeping and the mother did not want to wake the child
3. The mother and/or child refused
4. Other

**P.3 Height** ..... centimeters

**P.4 Weight** ..... kilos

**O. RETURN MIGRATION MODULE**

**THIS SECTION MUST BE COMPLETED WITH THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE RETURN MIGRANT IS NOT AT HOME AT THE TIME OF THE HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW THEN ARRANGE A TIME TO RETURN TO COMPLETE THIS SECTION WITH THE RETURN MIGRANT.**

**PLEASE WRITE IN THE HOUSEHOLD  
MEMBER ID OF THE PERSON YOU ARE  
INTERVIEWING FOR THE RETURN  
MIGRANT MODULE:**

-----

**O.A MIGRATION HISTORY- GRID 1**

THIS SECTION REFERS TO THE PREVIOUS MIGRATION EPISODES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT. FILL OUT ONE GRID PER ID FOR ALL MIGRATION EPISODES. ENSURE THE ID IS THE SAME AS IN THE HOUSEHOLD GRID IN SECTION A OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. IF THE PERSON SAYS THEY MIGRATE EVERY YEAR TO THE SAME DESTINATION FILL IN THE FIRST ROW OF THIS GRID AND THEN GO TO O.A.9

	O.A.1 (a)	O.A.1 (b)	O.A.2 (a)	O.A.2 (b)	O.A.3	O.A.4	O.A.5			O.A.6	O.A.7	O.A.8
Migration episode	In which month and year did you migrate?		Where did you migrate to?		Was your migration intended to be permanent?	What was your reason for leaving your country of origin?	Whom did you migrate with?			How long were you in the country of migration?	In which year did you return to the household?	What was the reason for your return?
	(write in month, year, starting with the most recent migration episode)		(Write in city/village, country)		1. Yes 2. No	1. Family reunification 2. Family formation (marriage) 3. Security/ Political opportunities 4. Employment opportunities 5. Education 6. Environmental disaster 7. Moving with family 8. Health 9. Other	1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Child(ren) 4. Sibling(s) 5. Parent(s) 6. Other Family 7. Friend(s) 8. Broker/ Guide/ Smuggler 9. Other  (Select three most important persons)			(Write in months)	(Write in year)	1. I missed my country and wanted to return home 2. I wanted to be closer to my family and friends 3. I wanted to be in my cultural environment 4. Employment opportunities 5. There is now peace and safety 6. The political situation changed 7. To assist in the reconstruction efforts 8. To participate in the development of my country 9. My documents expired 10. My asylum application failed 11. I was unable to reach my intended destination 12. I was repatriated/deported 13. I did not like the country of migration 14. My work contract ended 15. Other
	a) Month	b) Year	a) City/village	b) Country			1	2	3			
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												
7.												
8.												

## O.B MIGRATION DECISION

THIS SECTION REFERS TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EPISODE OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Write the migration episode number from the previous grid of the most significant migration experience here: \_\_\_\_\_

O.B.1			O.B.2		O.B.3	O.B.4			O.B.5	O.B.6	O.B.7 (a)	O.B.7 (b)	O.B.7 (c)	O.B.8
Who was involved in your decision to migrate?			How did you finance your migration?		Please remind me, did you migrate with your family?	Why did you to migrate to that specific country?			In order to migrate to a country, people commonly acquire documentation before leaving. Did you acquire any of the following documents?	Did you have any information on the country of migration prior to your departure?	Where did you get this information?			Did you receive an orientation or training prior to your migration?
1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. Employer in the origin country 9. Community members 10. No one other than the migrant 11. Other  (write in 3 most important persons, starting with the most important one )			1. Savings 2. Formal Loans (Bank) 3. Informal Loans from Family/ Friends 4. Other Informal Loans 5. Gift from Family/ Friends 6. Employer Paid 7. Scholarship 8. Came with family as a dependent 9. Sold Assets 10. Other  (write in 2 most important financial sources, starting with the most important one )		1. Yes => go to O.B.4 2. No => go to O.B.5	1. Easier to access/ gain entry 2. Better employment 3. work conditions 4. Better payment 5. Received job offer 6. Living conditions were better 7. Family/ Friends already there 8. Study 9. Other  (write in three most important reasons)			1. Tourist visa 2. Work visa 3. Student/ study visa 4. Refugee status (UNHCR) 5. Other 6. No documents	1 Yes => go to O.B.8(a) 2 No => go to O.B.9	1. Friend/ family member in Burundi 2. Friend family member in country of migration 3. Broker/ Smuggler 4. Government 5. Employer 6. Media 7. Other  (write in 3 most information sources, starting with the most important one )			1. Yes 2. No
1	2	3	1	2		1	2	3			1	2	3	

## O.C PRE-DEPARTURE OF FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE

THIS SECTION IS ABOUT THE LIFE OF THE RETURN MIGRANT BEFORE THE FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE.

O.C.1	O.C.2	O.C.3	O.C.4	O.C.5 (a)	O.C.5 (b)	O.C.6	O.C.7
In what city or village were you living before you left?	Prior to your departure were you living in this household?	Whom were you living with?	Prior to your departure, what was your highest educational attainment?	Prior to your departure, what citizenship did you hold?		What was your main activity (within 6 months) prior to your departure?	Prior to your departure, which of the following best described where you were living?
(write in city/village)	1 Yes=> go to O.C.4 2 No=> go to O.C.3	1. On my own 2. With parents 3. With siblings 4. With a spouse 5. With other family (blood related) 6. With friends 7. In shared accommodation with people I had no relation with 8. Other	1. No formal education 2. Incomplete primary 3. Primary 4. Incomplete secondary 5. Complete secondary 6. Special secondary/preliminary professional/technical 7. Incomplete graduate 8. Graduate or higher	1. Afghanistan 2. Burundi 3. Ethiopia 4. Morocco 5. Pakistan 6. Iran 7. Rwanda 8. Congolese 9. Other  (select first and second citizenship, if applicable)		1. In paid work (or away temporarily) 2. In education 3. In education AND paid work 4. Unemployed and actively looking for a job 5. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking for a job 6. Permanently sick / disabled 7. Retired 8. In community/military service 9. Doing housework 10. Subsistence farmer 11. Other (specify below)	1. Individual house 2. Apartment/flat 3. Part of house/room within a larger house 4. Dormitory 5. Non-residential premises used as residence 6. Other
City/Village				1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>		

**O.C - CONTINUED**

O.C.8	O.C.9	O.C.10
<p>Prior to your departure, what was the construction material of most of the floor of your house?</p>	<p>Prior to your departure, What type of fuel did your household mainly use for cooking?</p>	<p>Prior to your departure, were you in contact with any family or friends living abroad?</p>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Concrete/cement</li> <li>2. Tiles, brick, granite</li> <li>3. Vinyl</li> <li>4. Dirt, sand, dung</li> <li>5. Cane</li> <li>6. Other</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Electricity</li> <li>2. Gas</li> <li>3. Kerosene</li> <li>4. Charcoal</li> <li>5. Wood</li> <li>6. Straw/shrubs/grass</li> <li>7. Animal dung</li> <li>8. Other</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol>



## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT UPON ARRIVAL IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

O.D.1	O.D.2	O.D.3	O.D.4.a	O.D.4.b	O.D.5	O.D.6 (a)	O.D.6 (b)	O.D.6 ©	O.D.7 (a)	O.D.7 (b)	O.D.7(c)	O.D.8	O.D.9
Which of the following best describes where you lived in the country of migration?	Were you employed in the country of migration at any time?	What was your occupation?	At your last job, what was your gross income per month on average?		Did you obtain any of the following formal education in the country of migration?	Please specify if you obtained any of the additional skills/ training in the country of migration?			Were you a part of any of the following organizations while in the country of migration?			If you needed help, would any of these organizations been able to assist you?	While living in the country of migration, did you feel a part of the [destination country] society?
1. Asylum centre 2. Charitable centers/ shelters 3. Motel/ hotel/ hostel 4. At work site 5. Refugee camp 6. Rented room/ apartment shared 7. With family 8. Own house	1. Yes=> <b>go to O.D.3</b> 2. No=> <b>go to O.D.5</b>	(Write in job title)	(write in amount, currency)		1. General Education Degree/ High School Equivalent 2. College 3. Bachelors 4. Masters or Doctoral 5. No education	1. Language training 2. Integration course 3. Work related training 4. No training 5. Other  (Select three most important trainings)			1. Religious organization 2. Diaspora organization 3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO 4. Sports club, art, musical organization 5. Professional association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political party 8. Other, (specify) 9. No organization => <b>go to O.D.9</b>  (Select three most important organizations)			1.Yes 2. No	1. Not at all 2. A little bit 3. Very much apart of the community
			Amount	Currency		1	2	3	1	2	3		

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: INVESTMENTS

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

		O.D.10	O.D.11
		While you were abroad did you make any of the following investments?	Do you still have this investment?
		1. Yes => go to O.D.11 2. No=> go to next investment	1. Yes 2. No
1.	Land in origin country		
2.	House in origin country		
3.	Business in origin country		
4.	Land in country of migration		
5.	House in country of migration		
6.	Business in country of migration		
7.	Other		

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: REMITTANCES TO HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

### O.D.13 Did you send money home while you were in country of migration?

1. Yes=> fill in the following table

2. No=> go to next section O.D.20

O.D.14	O.D.15 (a)	O.D.15 (b)	O.D.16	O.D.17	O.D.18	O.D.19
<b>On average, how often did you send money?</b>	<b>On average, how much money did you send at one time?</b>		<b>Did you send the money for a specific purpose?</b>	<b>What was the primary reason that you sent this money?</b>	<b>What was the money mainly spent on by the receivers?</b>	<b>Now that you have returned, are you satisfied with how this money was spent?</b>
1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money	(write in currency, amount)		1. Yes=> go to O.D.17 2. No=> go to O.D.18	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied
	Currency	Amount				

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: REMITTANCES TO NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

O.D.20 Did you send money home to other people (NOT in your household) while you were in country of migration?

1. Yes=> go to O.D.21

2. No=> go to O.D.28

O.D.21	O.D.22	O.D.23 (a)	O.D.23 (b)	O.D.24	O.D.25	O.D.26	O.D.27
<b>How would you describe the person/ organization that this person sent money to?</b>	<b>On average, how often did you send money?</b>	<b>On average, how much money did you send at one time?</b>		<b>Did you send the money for a specific purpose?</b>	<b>What was the primary reason that you sent this money?</b>	<b>What was the money mainly spent on by the receivers?</b>	<b>Now that you have returned, are you satisfied with how this money was spent?</b>
1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister, husband/wife, child) 2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew/niece, etc.) 3. Friend 4. Acquaintance 5. Religious organization 6. Charity organization 7. Other (specify below)	1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money	(write in currency, amount)		1. Yes=> <b>go to O.D.25</b> 2. No=> <b>go to O.D.26</b>	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied
		Currency	Amount				

O.D.28	O.D.29 (a)	O.D.29 (b)	O.D.30	
<b>Aside from money that you sent while you were in the country of migration, upon your return did you bring money back with you?</b>	<b>Please indicate the amount of money brought back?</b>		<b>What was this money used for?</b>	
1. Yes=> go to O.D.29a 2. No=> go to O.D.31	(write in currency, amount)		(Select two most important ones in order of importance)	
			1	2
	Currency	Amount		

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: TRANSNATIONAL SOCIAL TIES

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

O.D.31	O.D.32	O.D.33	O.D.34 (a)	O.D.34 (b)	O.D.34 (c)	O.D.35	O.D.36	O.D.37
<p><b>How often were you in contact with your family and friends in Burundi</b></p>	<p><b>How did you contact your family and friends in Burundi?</b></p> <p>(select the most important way)</p>	<p><b>Who were you in most contact with in Burundi?</b></p>	<p><b>While abroad, what were the three main topics you talked about with people in Burundi?</b></p> <p>(write in 3 main topics of conversation, starting with the most important one)</p>			<p><b>How often did you go back to Burundi temporarily?</b></p>	<p><b>How long did you stay on your last temporary trip to Burundi?</b></p>	<p><b>What was your primary reason for this temporary return?</b></p>
<p>1.No contact at all =&gt; <b>go to O.E.1</b>                  2. Every few years                  3. Once a year                  4. Twice a year                  5. Every three months                  6. Every month                  7. Every week                  8. Every day</p>	<p>1. Telephone                  2. Internet chat or Skype/MSN                  3. E-Mails                  4. Letters                  5. Visits to origin country                  6. Family visits to country of migration</p>	<p>1. Spouse                  2. Parents                  3. Siblings                  4. Wider family                  5. Community leaders                  6. Friends                  7. Children                  8. Colleagues                  9. Other</p>	Topic 1	Topic 2	Topic 3	<p>1. Never =&gt; <b>go to O.E.1</b>                  2. Once every few years                  3. Every other year                  4. Once a year                  5. Twice a year                  6. A few times every year</p>	<p>1. Less than a week                  2. 1-2 weeks                  3. 3-4 weeks                  4. 1-2 months                  5. More than 2 months</p>	<p>1. Visit family/ friends/ vacation                  2. Significant event (death/ wedding)                  3. Cultural event                  4. Business purposes                  5. Preparing for permanent return                  6. Other</p>

## O.E RETURN EXPERINCE

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE RETURN EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

O.E.1	O.E.2	O.E.3
<b>In what year did you return to country of origin for the last time?</b>	<b>Who was involved in your decision to return?</b> (Select two most important ones in order of importance)	<b>From which of the following people or organizations did you receive support (financial, information, emotional) for return?</b> (Select top 3 in order of importance)
(Write in year)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Friends</li> <li>2. Father</li> <li>3. Mother</li> <li>4. Partner/spouse</li> <li>5. Brothers</li> <li>6. Sisters</li> <li>7. Employer in the country of migration</li> <li>8. Employer in the Burundi</li> <li>9. Community members</li> <li>10. Government/ Authorities in Country of Migration</li> <li>11. Government/ Authorities in Country of Origin</li> <li>12. No one other than the migrant</li> <li>13. Other</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Friends</li> <li>2. Father</li> <li>3. Mother</li> <li>4. Partner/spouse</li> <li>5. Brothers</li> <li>6. Sisters</li> <li>7. Employer in the country of migration</li> <li>8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)</li> <li>9. UNHCR</li> <li>10. UNDP</li> <li>11. Government of Country of Migration</li> <li>12. Government of Country of Origin</li> <li>13. Community Members</li> <li>14. No one other than myself</li> <li>15. Other</li> </ol>

O.E.4	O.E.5	O.E.6
<b>Since your return, have you ever been in paid employment?</b>	<b>How long did it take you to find employment upon your return?</b>	<b>What was your first job upon return?</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes=&gt; go to O.E.5</li> <li>2. No=&gt;go to O.E.7</li> </ol>	(Write in months)	(Write in job title)

O.E.7	O.E.8	O.E.9	O.E.10	O.E.12
<b>Do you currently own your own business?</b>	<b>What sector is your business in?</b>	<b>When did you start this business?</b>	<b>How many people are employed in your business other than yourself?</b> (If only employ themselves enter 0)	<b>Which of the following would best describe the current state of the business?</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes=&gt; go to O.E.8</li> <li>2. No=&gt; go to O.F.1</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Agriculture / fishing</li> <li>2. Minerals / industry/ energy</li> <li>3. Building/ Construction industry</li> <li>4. Trade and business</li> <li>5. Hotel and tourism industry</li> <li>6. Service Industry (shop/ restaurant)</li> <li>7. Transportation, storage and communication</li> <li>8. Financial institutions</li> <li>9. Producer services / business to business</li> <li>10. Information and Technology Sector</li> <li>11. Public administration / education</li> <li>12. Health care and public welfare</li> <li>13. Other services</li> </ol>	(Write in year)	(write in number of people)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Profitable</li> <li>2. Managing</li> <li>3. Struggling</li> </ol>

## O.F CURRENT TRANSNATIONAL SOCIAL TIES

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE CURRENT CONTACTS OF THE RETURN MIGRANT WITH FAMILY, FRIENDS OR FORMER COLLEAGUES IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION.

### O.F.1 Do you still have contact with family/ friends or former colleagues in the country of migration?

1. Yes => fill in the following table
2. No => go to next section O.G.1

Person	O.F.2 How would you describe your relationship to this person?	O.F.3 How often are you in contact with this person?	O.F.4 What is the current country of residence of this person?	O.F.5 Could you rely on this person for financial help if you needed?	O.F.6 Could you rely on this person for non-financial help if you needed, such as information or emotional support?
	1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister, husband/wife, child) 2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew/niece, etc.) 3. Friend 4. Colleague 5. Professional Association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political Party 8. Religious organization 9. Charity organization 10. Other (specify below)	1. No contact at all 2. Every few years 3. Once a year 4. Twice a year 5. Every three months 6. Every month 7. Every week 8. Every day	(Write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					

## O.G PERCEPTION QUESTIONS

O.G.1	O.G.2	O.G.3	O.G.4
Now that you have returned, do you feel a part of a community in Burundi?	Compared to prior to your migration would you say that your position in your household has changed at all?	Compared to prior to your migration, would you say your own living conditions have improved or become worse?	Compared to prior to your migration, would you say the living conditions of your HOUSEHOLD have improved or become worse?
1. Not a part of the community 2. Somewhat a part of the community 3. Very much a part of the community	1. Household status has decreased 2. Household status has not changed 3. Household status has improved	1. Became much worse 2. Became worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved	1. Became much worse 2. Became worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved

		O.G.5
	Overall, I feel that my migration has:	1. Strongly Disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly Agree
1.	Improved my professional skills	
2.	Improved my social status in Burundi	
3.	Increased my ability to contribute to my community	
4.	Improved my mental health	
5.	Benefited my family	
6.	Alienated me from the community	
7.	Placed me in distress	
8.	Violated my human rights	
9.	Been a mistake	
10.	Given me more decision making power within my household.	
11.	Given me less respect within my household.	