



# **MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

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## ***A WORLD IN MOTION***

### **ORIGIN COUNTRY HOUSEHOLD SURVEY**

Ethiopia

MAASTRICHT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF GOVERNANCE

**CONTACT INFORMATION:**

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**SURVEY IDENTIFICATION**

DON'T FILL THIS IN! THE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION WILL BE FILLED IN BY THE PROJECT SUPERVISOR

SID.1	SID.2	SID.3	SID.4	SID.5
<b>Survey ID</b>	<b>Checked by field supervisor</b>	<b>Date checked by field supervisor</b>	<b>Checked by project supervisor</b>	<b>Date checked by project supervisor</b>
(write in survey number)	(write in name, signature)	(DD/MM/YY)	(write in name, signature)	(DD/MM/YY)

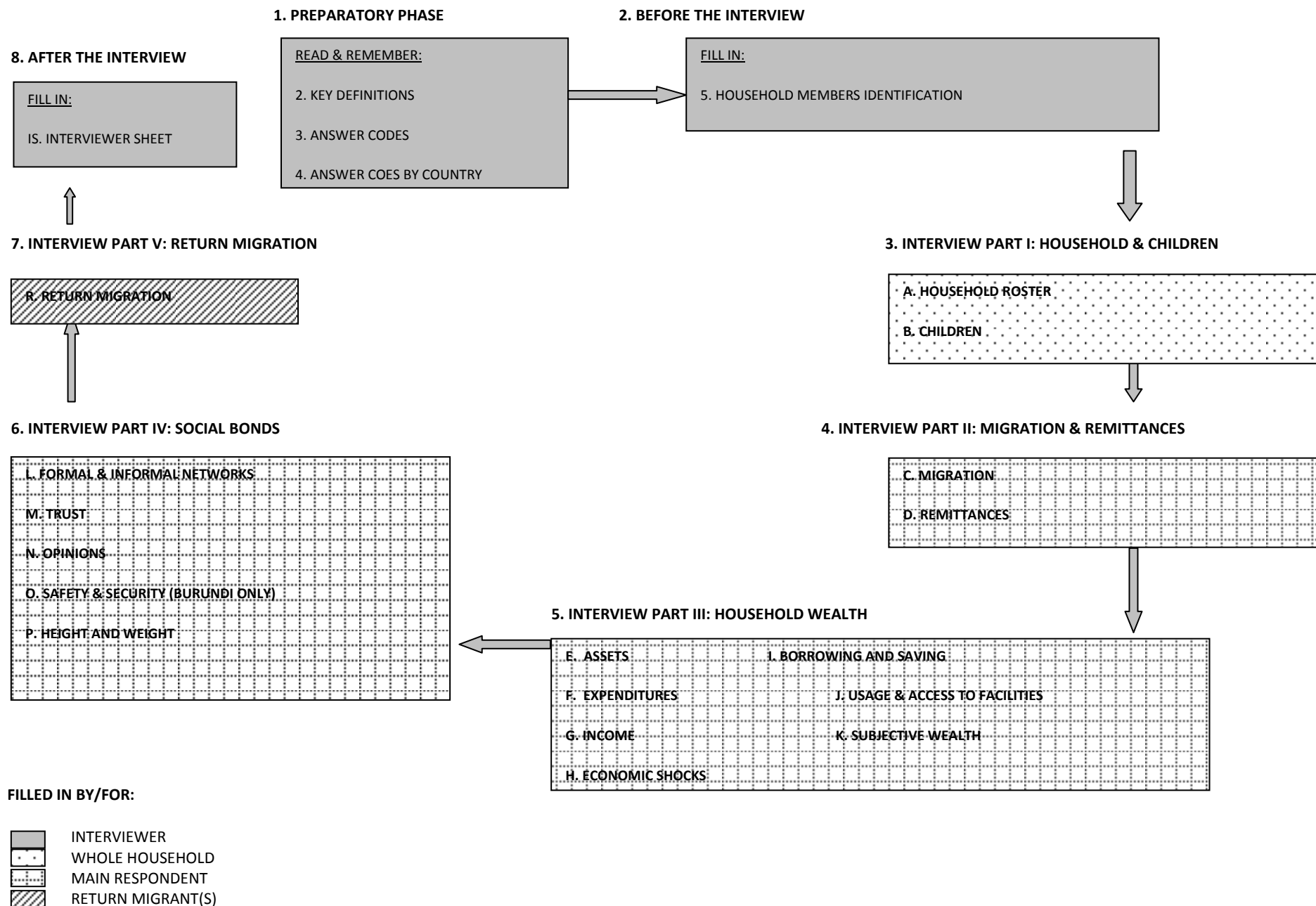
**INTERVIEWER SHEET**

PLEASE FILL IN THIS INTERVIEWER SHEET AT THE END OF EACH INTERVIEW BY OBSERVATION ONLY. DO NOT ASK THE PARTICIPANTS THESE QUESTIONS!

IS.1	IS.2	IS.3	IS.4	IS.5
<b>Name of the interviewer</b>	<b>Date of the interview</b>	<b>Starting time of the interview</b>	<b>End time of the interview</b>	<b>Language in which the interview was conducted</b>
				Ethiopia
(write in name)	(DD/MM/YY)			41. Amharic 42. Oromifa 43. Tigrinya 42. Other (specify)

IS.6	IS.7	IS.8	IS.9a	IS.9b	IS.9c	IS.9d	IS.10	IS.11	IS.12
<b>Country in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Region in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Woreda in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Kebele in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Community/ Village in which the interview was conducted</b>	<b>Household Hold (Five Digit Number that begins with 4)</b>	<b>What sample group is the household?</b>	<b>What is the type of house of the household?</b>	<b>What construction material is mainly used for the majority of the exterior walls of the house?</b>	<b>What is the construction material of most of the floor of the house?</b>
41. Ethiopia	(write in name of the Region)	(write in name of the Woreda)	(write in name of Kebele)	(write in name of community)		1. Migrant Household 2. Return Migrant Household 3. Non-Migrant Household	1. Individual house 2. Apartment/flat 3. Part of house/room within a larger house 4. Dormitory 5. Non-residential premises used as residence 6. Other (specify)	1. Cinderblock/brick/stone/concrete/cement 2. Fiberglass 3. Galvanized iron 4. Wood 5. Adobe/wattle and daub 6. Aluminum/ Steel sheets 7. Mud/dung 8. Cane/straw/sticks/bamboo 9. No walls 10. Other (specify)	1. Concrete/cement 2. Tiles, brick, granite, stone 3. Wood 4. Vinyl 5. Dirt, sand, dung 6. Cane 7. Other (specify)

# 1. SURVEY OVERVIEW



## 2. KEY DEFINITIONS

**Household:** All individuals who are living together and have communal arrangements concerning subsistence and other necessities of life and inclusive of all individuals presently residing elsewhere (in the country or abroad) whose principle commitments and obligations are to this household.

**Community:** A social group of any size whose members reside in a specific locality, share government, and often have a common cultural and historical heritage. In the case of this research we will focus on the smallest administrative unit in each country.

**Main Respondent:** A person that is a member of the household, at least 18 years old, and the most knowledgeable person on financial and social matters of the household. Preferably the main respondent is the head of the household. If the head of the household is not at home at the time of the interview, the spouse of the head of the household would be a good alternative.

**Household Members:** Includes all members of the household regardless of age, country of birth, or maternal/ paternal ties.

**Head of Household:** Person who is responsible for generating and managing the largest part of the household income and making household decisions.

**Children:** All household members under the age of 18.

**Elderly:** All household members 65 and over.

**To 'live' in a country:** To reside in a country for a *continuous period* of three months or more.

**Migrant:** A person who currently lives in a country other than the one he/she was born in and has lived there for at least three months.

**International migration:** A move across international borders for a stay of at least three months.

**Return Migrant:** An individual who has returned to the country of origin either voluntary or forced to live fulltime after a minimum of three consecutive months living in another country.

**Monetary remittances:** Money transfers.

**Social remittances:** The ideas, knowledge, behaviors, identities, and social capital that flow from receiving to sending country communities.

## 3. ANSWER CODES

The following answering codes are used throughout the survey:

77	No answer: the respondent does not want, or prefers not to answer the question
88	Don't know: the respondent does not know the answer to the question
111	Not applicable: the question is not applicable to the respondent

## 4. ANSWER CODES PER COUNTRY

The survey contains specific answer categories for the different countries in which the survey is conducted:

11-19	Burundi
21-29	Afghanistan
31-39	Morocco
41-49	Ethiopia

## 5. HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND THEIR IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS (IDs)

SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING CARD AND LIST ALL THE MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD ON THE CARD BY MEANS OF THEIR FIRST NAMES AND AGES

ID	(write in the first name of the member of the household)	(write in the age of the member of the household)
1. <u>HOUSEHOLD HEAD</u>		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9.		
10.		
11.		
12.		
13.		
14.		
15.		

**DON'T FORGET TO FILL  
IN THE SAME ID  
NUMBERS OF THE  
HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS  
ON THE FOLLOWING  
PAGES ON THE  
SURVEY!**

## A. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER/GRID

### A.A GENERAL INFORMATION

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

ID	A.A.1 What is this person's relationship to the <u>head</u> of the household?		A.A.2 Who is the main respondent in this household?	A.A.3 Is this household member male or female?	A.A.4 When was this person born?		A.A.5 What is this person's marital status?	A.A.6 Which citizenship does this person hold?		A.A.7 Does this person have a passport?	A.A.8 What ethnic group does this household members belong to?
	1. Head of Household 2. Spouse 3. Child 4. Adopted child 5. Son/daughter in law 6. Brother/sister 7. Cousin 8. Nephew/niece 9. Grand child 10. Great grandchild 11. Father/mother	12. Grandfather/ grandmother 13. Aunt/uncle 14. Mother/father in law 15. Brother/sister in law 16. Other family 17. Other non-family	(indicate with an x below)	1. Male 2. Female	(write in year and month in E.C.)		1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed	(write in first and second citizenship, if applicable)		1. Yes 2. No	Ethiopia 41. Amhara 42. Oromo 43. Tigray 44. Sidamo 45. Somali 46. Afar 47. Other
					year	month		1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>		
1.	1										
2.											
3.											
4.											
5.											
6.											
7.											
8.											
9.											
10.											
11.											
12.											
13.											
14.											

## A.B EDUCATION

**PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD**

	A.B.1	A.B.2	A.B.3	A.B.4	A.B.5
ID	What is this person's highest educational attainment?  If no formal education=> go to <b>A.B.4</b>	How many years did this person attend formal education on a full-time basis?  (count from primary to masters or higher)	Can this person read and write?	What is this person's primary daily activity?	What is the name or title of this person's most important job?
	1. No formal education=> go to <b>A.B.3</b> 2. Incomplete pre-school 3. Complete pre-school 4. Incomplete primary 5. Primary 6. Incomplete Secondary 7. Secondary 8. Special secondary/preliminary professional/technical 9. Incomplete graduate (bachelor) 10. Graduate (bachelor) 11. Masters or higher 12. Other non-traditional education (e.g. Coran school)	(write in number of years, 0 if this person did not attend formal education)	1. Yes 2. No	1. In paid work => <b>go to A.B.5</b> 2. Self employed: business => <b>go to A.B.5</b> 3. Self employed: agriculture or herding => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 4. In education => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 5. In education AND paid work => <b>go to A.B.5</b> 6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 8. Permanently sick/disabled => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 9. Retired => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 10. In community/military service => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 11. Doing housework => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 12. Children younger than school age (younger than 6) => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 13. Family worker/helper => <b>go to A.C.1</b> 14. Other (specify)	(write in name or title <u>in English</u> )
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					

## A.C LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

	A.C.1		A.C.2	A.C.3	A.C.4	A.C.5		A.C.6	A.C.7
ID	Where was this person born?		In which year did this person move here (the current location (community) of this household)?	Is this person currently living in another country?	How long has this person been absent from this household?	Where is this person currently residing?		Is the person who is currently not living here a parent of any of the children in this household?	Has this person ever lived outside of the country for more than 3 months?
	(write in city/village, country)  If different from current location (community) => <b>go to A.C.2</b> If same as current location (community) => <b>go to A.C.3</b>		(write in year in E.C.)	1. Yes => <b>go to A.C.4, skip A.C.7</b> 2. No => <b>go to A.C.7</b>	(write in months)  If more than 3 months => <b>fill in section C after completing A and B</b>	(write in city/village, country)		1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes => <b>fill in return migration module (O) after finishing the household survey</b> 2. No  <b>Ask this question ONLY to household members that were born in Ethiopia and currently live in Ethiopia</b>
	City/village	Country				City/village	Country		
1.									
2.									
3.									
4.									
5.									
6.									
7.									
8.									
9.									
10.									



## A.D FUTURE MIGRATION PLANS

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD THAT ARE OLDER THAN 18 AND CURRENTLY NOT LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY

	A.D.1	A.D.2	A.D.3
ID	Does this person have concrete plans to live in another country in the future?	Where does this person plan to live?	Why would this person like to move there? (write in most important reason)
	1. Yes => <b>go to A.D.2</b> 2. No => <b>go to next section B</b>	(write in country)	1. It is an easy country to access/ gain entry 2. I can find employment there 3. The working conditions are better there 4. The payment is better there 5. The living conditions are better there 6. My friends/family are already there 7. I will go and study there 8. Other (specify)
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			

## B. CHILDREN

PLEASE FILL IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD THAT ARE YOUNGER THAN 18

	B.1		B.2		B.3	B.4	B.5	B.6	B.7		
ID	Is this child's natural mother alive?		Is this child's natural father alive?		Did this child attend school (incl. preschool) at least once during the past week?	Why did this child not attend school during the past week?	Which level and grade is this child attending during this school year?	Are the grades of the child in school below average, average or above average?	Does the child show any of the following behaviours on a regular basis?		
<b>write in ID of the child from the list of hh members</b>	1. Yes 2. No  (write in yes/no, and mother's ID code if mother is in household)		1. Yes 2. No  (write in yes/no, and father's ID code if father is in household)		1. Yes => <b>go to B.5</b> 2. No => <b>go to B.4</b>	1. It was a school break/holiday 2. The child was ill 3. The child was working in the home (for this household) 4. The child was working outside the home (for somebody else) 5. There were religious activities 6. The child is too young to attend school => <b>go to B.8</b> 7. There is no school near our home => <b>go to B.7</b> 8. The school is too expensive => <b>go to B.7</b> 9. This child quit school him/her self => <b>go to B.7</b> 10. Other (specify)	(write in grade)	1. Below average (0-65%) 2. Average (66-79%) 3. Above average (80-100%)	1. Telling lies 2. Skipping school 3. Alcohol or drug abuse 4. Fighting or arguing with peers 5. Fighting or arguing with caregivers 6. Fighting or arguing with teachers 7. None of the above 8. Other (specify)  (select top three in order of importance)		
<b>ID</b>	Yes/no	Mother's ID	Yes/no	Father's ID			Grade				

**B - CONTINUED**

	B.8	B.9	B.10	B.11
<b>ID</b>	<b>During the past week, how many hours did this child do any kind of work, paid or unpaid, for someone who is not a member of this household?</b>	<b>Was this paid or unpaid work? If paid, paid in cash or in-kind?</b>	<b>During the past week, how many hours did this child help with household chores?</b>  (incl. shopping, fetching water or firewood, cleaning, cooking, looking after siblings, etc.)	<b>During the past week, how many hours did this child do any other family work?</b>  (incl. income generating activities such as agricultural activities, looking after animals, working in a shop, selling items on the street, etc.)
<b>write in ID of the child from the list of hh members</b>	(write in number of hours)  => If 0 hours, go to B.10 => if one hour or more, go to B.9	1. Paid, in cash 2. Paid, in kind 3. Unpaid	(write in number of hours)	(write in number of hours)
<b>ID</b>				

## C. MIGRATION

### C.A CURRENT MIGRATION EPISODE OF HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS

PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS

	C.A.1			C.A.2		C.A.3	C.A.4		
ID	Why did this person decide to leave Ethiopia?			Who was involved in the decision for this person to migrate?		How did this person finance his/her migration?	With whom did this person migrate? (Note: migration within max. two weeks is still considered migrating together)		
<b>Write in ID from the list of hh members!</b>	1. Family reunification 2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage) 3. Security/ political reason 4. Employment opportunities 5. Education 6. Environmental disaster 7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouses that migrate with family) 8. Health 9. Other (specify)  (specify in the three most important reasons, starting with the most important)			1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Child 8. Employer in the country of destination 9. Employer in the Ethiopia 10. Community members 11. No one other than the migrant (only him or herself) 12. Other (specify)  (write in 2 most important persons, starting with the most important one )		1. Savings 2. Formal loans (bank) 3. Informal loans from family/ friends 4. Other informal loans (e.g. from a credit organization) 5. Gift from family/ friends 6. Employer paid 7. Scholarship 8. Came with family as a dependent 9. Sold assets 10. Other (specify)  (write in most important way of financing)	1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Child(ren) 4. Sibling(s) 5. Parent(s) 6. Other family 7. Friends 8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler 9. Other (specify)  (write in up to 3 people)		
ID	Reason 1	Reason 2	Reason 3	Person 1	Person 2		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3

**C.A - CONTINUED**

C.A.5			C.A.6		C.A.7		C.A.10
Please list the countries this person stopped in for longer than three months on their way to their final destination			Which city and country was the final country of migration for this person?		Why did this person choose to migrate to that country?		In order to migrate to a country, people commonly acquire documentation before leaving. Did this person acquire any of the following documents before migrating?
(write in up to 3 countries, if applicable)			(write in country)		1. It was an easy country to access/ gain entry 2. He/she could find employment there 3. The working conditions are better there 4. The payment is better there 5. The living conditions are better there 6. Friends/family were already there 7. He/she wanted to study there 8. Other (specify)  (write in 2 most important reasons, starting with the most important one)		1. Tourist visa 2. Work visa 3. Student/ study visa 4. Refugee status (UNHCR) 5. None of these documents 6. Other (specify)
Country 1	Country 2	Country 3	City	Country	Reason 1	Reason 2	

## C.B PREVIOUS MIGRATION EPISODES OF HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS

PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS

C.B.1.a Have any of the current migrants had a previous migration experience (living outside of the country for at least 3 months prior to current migration experience)?

1. Yes=> Fill in a separate GRID for all household members who are currently abroad & have been abroad for longer than 3 months (DO NOT Include current migration episode)
2. No=> Go to C.C

GRID 1: ID: ... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 2: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 3: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

	C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5			C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5			C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5
Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?		Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?		Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?
	(write in years in E.C. starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)			(write in years in E.C., starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)			(write in years in E.C., starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)
1st						1st						1st				
2nd						2nd						2nd				
3rd						3rd						3rd				
4th						4th						4th				
5th						5th						5th				

**NOTE: only ask for 5 most recent episodes**

## C.B - CONTINUED

GRID 4: ID: ... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 5: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

GRID 6: ID: .... (write in ID number from hh list)

	C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5			C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5			C.B.2	C.B.3	C.B.4	C.B.5
Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent ?	What was the duration of this person's migration?		Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?		Migration episodes	In which year did this person leave this household ?	What was the destination of this person?	Was this migration intended to be permanent?	What was the duration of this person's migration?
	(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)			(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)			(write in years, starting with the most recent migration episode)	(write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	(write in months)
1st						1st						1st				
2nd						2nd						2nd				
3rd						3rd						3rd				
4th						4th						4th				
5th						5th						5th				

## C.C TRANSNATIONAL TIES

THIS SECTION REFERS TO THE CONTACT THIS HOUSEHOLD HAS HAD WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS THAT CURRENTLY ARE ABROAD. PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS

ID	C.C.1	C.C.2	C.C.3	C.C.4		
Write in ID from the list of hh members!	How often was this household in contact with the household member that currently lives abroad in the past 12 months?	How was the household member that currently lives abroad most frequently contacted in the past 12 months?  (select most frequent way)	How often did the household member that lives abroad visit Ethiopia in the past 12 months?*	What are the three main topics you talk about with these people?		
	1. Never => go to next section C.D 2. Once 3. Twice 4. Every three months 5. Every month 6. Every week 7. Every day 8. Irregular 9. Other (specify)	1. Telephone 2. Internet chat or phone (Skype/MSN) 3. E-mails 4. Letters 5. household member in Ethiopia that goes abroad 6. Visit from current migrant to Ethiopia	* A visit is defined as an intended temporary stay          (write in number of times)	(write in 3 main topics of conversation, starting with the most important one)		
ID				First topic	Second topic	Third topic



**C.D MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM CURRENT MIGRANT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S)**

**PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS**

**C.D.1 Did this household receive any money from any of the current migrants in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table
2. No => go to next section: C.E.1

[illegible]

**C.D - CONTINUED**[illegible]

## C.E GOODS FROM CURRENT MIGRANT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S)

PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ABROAD AND HAVE BEEN ABROAD FOR LONGER THAN 3 MONTHS

**C.E.1** Did this household receive any goods from any of the current migrants in the past 12 months?

1. Yes => fill in the following table
2. No => go to next section (D.A.1)

	C.E.2	C.E.3			C.E.4	
<b>ID</b>	<b>How often in the past 12 months did this household receive goods from this absent household member?</b>	<b>What kind of goods did this household receive from this person in the past 12 months?</b>  (Select the three most important goods)			<b>What is the total value of goods this household received from this person in the past 12 months?</b>	
<b>Write in ID of the current migrant household member from the list of hh members!</b>	1. Irregular 2. Once 3. Twice 4. Every three months 5. Every two months 6. Every month 7. Several times per month 8. Other (specify)	1. Food 2. Clothing/shoes 3. Mobile phone 4. Television 5. Computer/laptop 6. Other electronics (specify) 7. Medication 8. Books/CDs/DVDs 9. Other (specify)			(write in value, currency)	
<b>ID</b>		Good 1	Good 2	Good 3	Value	Currency

## D. REMITTANCES

### D.A MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM OTHER PEOPLE (NOT PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD)

THIS SECTION REFERS TO ALL MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) RECEIVED BY THE HOUSEHOLD FROM NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY. PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS THAT SENT MONEY TO THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

**D.A.1 Did this household receive any money from one or more other people living in another country in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table
2. No => Go to D.B.1

	D.A.2	D.A.3		D.A.4	D.A.5	D.A.6	D.A.7
	What is the relationship between this person that sent money to this household and the main respondent?	Where does this person live or is this employer or organization situated?		Is this person male or female?	What is the age of this person?	In which year did this person or organization start sending money?	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did this household receive money from this person?
<b>Sending person, not part of the household!</b>	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friend 3. Organization => go to D.A.3 then go to D.A.6 4. Employer => go to D.A.3 then go to D.A.6 5. Other (specify)	(write in city/village, country)		1. Male 2. Female	(write in age)	(write in year)	1. Irregular 2. Once 3. Twice 4. Every three months 5. Every two months 6. Every month 7. Several times per month 8. Other (specify)
		City/village	Country				
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

## D.A – CONTINUED

	D.A.8	D.A.9			D.A.10	D.A.11			D.A.12		D.A.13		D.A.14	D.A.15	D.A.16	D.A.17
	Was the money received for specific yearly celebrations in the past 12 months?	What kind of yearly celebrations? (select top 3, in order of importance)			Was the money received for other specific events in the past 12 months?	What kind of specific events? (select top 3, in order of importance)			On average, how much money did this person send with each transaction?	What is the total amount this household received from this person in the past 12 months?	Was this more or less than in previous years?	How was the money from this person mainly received? (select the most important way)	To what extent is this household satisfied with this method of money transfer?	Please explain your previous answer		
<b>Sending person, not part of the household!</b>	1. Yes => go to D.A.9 2. No => go to D.A.10	1. Birthday 2. Christmas 3. Ramadan 4. New Year's 5. Fete de moutons 6. Other (specify) 41. Easter 42. Epiphany 43. Mesekel			1. Yes => go to D.A.11 2. No => go to D.A.12	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Droughts 4. Excessive rain/flooding 5. Job loss 6. Illness of hh member 7. Start of the new school year 8. Circumcision 9. Other (specify)			(write in value, currency)	(write in value, currency)	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year the person sent money	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal) 4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala (informal) 5. Through a bank 6. Through the mail 7. Via stored value card (bank/phone) 8. Other (specify)	1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied	(write in answer in English)		
		1	2	3		1	2	3	Value	Currency	Value	Currency				
1.																
2.																
3.																
4.																
5.																
6.																
7.																
8.																
9.																
10.																

**D.B GOODS FROM OTHER PEOPLE (NOT PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD)**

THIS SECTION REFERS TO ALL NON-MONETARY REMITTANCES (GOODS) RECEIVED BY THE HOUSEHOLD FROM NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LIVING ABROAD. PLEASE FILL IN THIS SECTION FOR ALL NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS THAT SENT GOODS TO THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

**D.B.1 Did this household receive any goods from one or more other people living in another country in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table

[illegible]

## D.C MONETARY REMITTANCES: PURPOSE AND USAGE

FILL IN THIS SECTION IF THE HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM EITHER CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS OR NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY

D.C.1	D.C.2			D.C.3			D.C.4	D.C.5	D.C.6
Was there a specific reason the money was sent to this household in the past 12 months?	What were the main purposes the money was sent to this household? (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			What does this household mainly spend the money on that is received? (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			To what extent does the sending person(s) has/have a say over how this household spends the money?	Now, please think about what you expect your total household income to be over the next year. How much do you expect it to change compared to the past year?	How much money do you expect to receive next year from all people living abroad?
1. Yes => go to D.C.2 2. No => go to D.C.3	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 13. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 14. Other (specify)			1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 13. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 14. Other (specify)			1. No say at all 2. Very little say 3. Some say 4. Total say	1. It will be a lot less than this year 2. It will be less than this year 3. It will be the same as this year 4. It will be more than this year 5. It will be a lot more than this year	1. It will be a lot less than this year 2. It will be less than this year 3. It will be the same as this year 4. It will be more than this year 5. It will be a lot more than this year
	Purpose 1	Purpose 2	Purpose 3	1	2	3			

	D.C.7	D.C.8	D.C.9	D.C.10	
	Did this household send part of the money that was received in the past 12 months to any other households living in [country]?	Where is this household located?	What is the relationship between this household and the household that the money was sent to?	In the past 12 months, how much money was sent to the other household, in total?	
Receiving household (five most important ones)	1. Yes => go to D.C.8 2. No => go to D.D.1	(write in name of village/ city)	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other (specify)	(write in value, currency)	
1.				Value	Currency
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					

## D.D REMITTANCES SENDING

THIS SECTION REFERS TO ALL MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) THAT ARE SENT BY THE HOUSEHOLD TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS THAT ARE LOCATED ABROAD

**D.D.1 Did your household give or transfer money to any household living abroad in the past 12 months?**

1. Yes => fill in the following table

2. No => go to next section E

	D.D.2	D.D.3		D.D.4	D.D.5			D.D.6	D.D.7		D.D.8	
	What is the relationship between this household and the household that money is given or transferred to?	Where does this household live?		How many people live in this household?	What were the main purposes this household transferred money to that other household?  (select top 3: 1, 2, 3, starting with the most important one)			How many times did this household transfer money to that other household in the past 12 months?	On average, how much money was sent to that household per transfer?		In total, how much money did this household send to that other household in the past 12 months?	
<b>Receiving household!</b>	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other (specify)	(write in city/village, country)		(write in number)	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc.) 10. To buy durable goods 11. Donations to community projects 12. Membership fees 13. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.) 14. Other (specify)			(write in number of times)	(write in value, currency)		(write in value, currency)	
		City/village	Country		Purpose 1	Purpose 2	Purpose 3		Value	Currency	Value	Currency
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												



## E. ASSETS

### E.A HOUSING, LAND & LIVESTOCK

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

E.A.1	E.A.2	E.A.3	E.A.5	E.A.6	E.A.7	E.A.8
<b>Apart from the kitchen and bathroom, how many rooms do you have in this house?</b>	<b>Does this household own this house?</b>	<b>Since when does this household own this house?</b>	<b>What is the current estimated value of your house now?</b>	<b>Does your household own any other house(s)</b>	<b>What is the estimated value of that/those house(s) today?</b>	<b>What was the estimated value of the house(s) this household owned <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
(write in number)	1. Yes, it is owned and completely paid for => <b>go to E.A.3</b> 2. Yes, it is owned with a mortgage => <b>go to E.A.3</b> 3. No, it is rented => <b>go to E.A.6</b> 4. No, it is used in exchange for services => <b>go to E.A.6</b> 5. Other (specify)	(write in year in E.C.)	(write amount in Birr)	1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.7</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.A.8</b>	(write amount in Birr)	(write amount in Birr)

E.A.9	E.A.10	E.A.11	E.A.12	E.A.13	E.A.14
<b>Does this household currently have a piece of land?</b>	<b>In total, how many hectares of land does this household have?</b>	<b>Is this land used for agriculture or herding?</b>	<b>How much of this household's food consumption is provided for by harvest from this land?</b>	<b>What is the estimated rent value of this land for one year?</b>	<b>How many hectares of land did this household have <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.10</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.A.14</b>	(write in number of hectares)	1. Agriculture only 2. Herding only 3. Both agriculture and herding 4. Construction 5. Other	1. Nothing 2. Some 3. Quite a lot 4. Almost all	(write amount in Birr)	(write in number of hectares)

**E.A.15. a) Does this household currently have any livestock?**

**1. Yes=> go to E.A. 15 and fill in Table**

**2. No=> go to E.B.1**

	<b>E.A.15</b>	<b>E.A.16</b>	<b>E.A.17</b>	<b>E.A.18</b>
	<b>Does this household currently own any of the following animals?</b>	<b>How many of these animals does this household currently own?</b>	<b>What is the estimated average value of one of these types of animals today?</b>	<b>How many of these types of animals did your household own <u>five years ago</u>?</b>
	1. Yes => <b>go to E.A.16</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.A.18</b>	(write in number)	(write in Birr)	(write in number)
1. Poultry (chicken, turkey)				
2. Goats				
3. Sheep				
4. Pigs				
5. Horses				
6. Mules				
7. Donkeys				
8. Camels				
10. Cows				
11. Oxen				
12. Other (specify)				

## E.B OTHER ASSETS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	E.B.1	E.B.2	E.B.3	E.B.4
	Does this household own any of the following items?	How many of these items does this household own?	If you would decide to sell ALL THESE ITEMS today, how much money would you get for EVERYTHING?	How many of these types of items did this household own <u>five years ago</u> ?
	1. Yes => <b>go to E.B.2</b> 2. No => <b>go to E.B.4</b>	(write in number)	(write amount in Birr)	(write in number)
<b>Large household goods</b>				
1. Large pieces of furniture (e.g. sofa, bed, table, etc.)				
2. Refrigerator/freezer				
3. Radio				
4. Television				
5. Telephone/mobile phone				
6. Computer/laptop				
7. Stove/oven				
8. Sewing machine				
9. Washing machine/dryer				
10. Dishwasher				
<b>Agriculture</b>				
11. Plough or hoe				
<b>Transportation</b>				
12. Wagon/cart (wooden)				
13. Bicycle				
14. Motorbike				
15. Car/van/truck/pick-up				
16. Boat				
17. Tractor				
18. Jewelry (e.g. gold, watches, etc.)				

## F. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

How much does this household spend on average on the following items?	F.1 Value	F.2		
	(write amount in Birr)	Per week, month, or year		
		(circle the appropriate unit)		
F1.1 Food & water/drinks		Week	Month	Year
F1.2 Other groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.)		Week	Month	Year
F1.3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard		Week	Month	Year
F1.4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood)		Week	Month	Year
F1.5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription		Week	Month	Year
F1.6 Clothing/shoes		Week	Month	Year
F1.7 Healthcare (incl. medication and treatments)		Week	Month	Year
F1.8 Education (school fees, books, etc.)		Week	Month	Year
F1.9 Transport (incl. public transportation, gas/maintenance for car/bike or beast of burden)		Week	Month	Year
F1.10 Credit/loan/bank payments (excl. savings)		Week	Month	Year
F1.11 Insurances and taxes		Week	Month	Year
F1.12 Donations to agricultural cooperatives, savings and credit associations & funeral associations		Week	Month	Year
F1.13 Donations to community projects		Week	Month	Year
F1.14 Donations/ Payments to religious organizations (e.g. a church)		Week	Month	Year
F1.15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household		Week	Month	Year
F1.16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.)		Week	Month	Year

## G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	G.1	G.2	G.3	G.4
	What are your household's income generating activities in order of importance?	For this activity, please estimate the percentage that it gives to the household's total income	For how many months did this household have this income in the past 12 months?	For the months this household had this income, what was the average household income per month?
	(enter income activity codes from table at right)	(write in proportion (%))	(write in number of months)	(write amount in Birr)
1. 1 <sup>st</sup> most important income				
2. 2 <sup>nd</sup> most important income				
3. 3 <sup>rd</sup> most important income				
4. 4 <sup>th</sup> most important income				
5. 5 <sup>th</sup> most important income				
6. 6 <sup>th</sup> most important income				

Income activity codes
1. Crop production for home consumption
2. Livestock production for home consumption
3. Production & sale of field crops
4. Prod & sales of cash crops (except Opium)
5. Production & sale of opium
6. Prod & sales of orchard products
7. Prod & sales of livestock & products
8. Sales of prepared foods
9. Agricultural wage labour (Non Opium)
10. Opium wage labour
11. Shepherding
12. Miller
13. Unskilled day labour
14. Skilled labour
15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN
16. Small business
17. Petty trade/shopkeeping
18. Cross border trade
19. Firewood/charcoal sales
20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc)
21. Carpet weaving
22. Mining
23. Military service
24. Taxi/transport
25. Remittances from outside country
26. Remittances from inside country
27. Pension
28. Other Government benefits
29. Rental income
30. Sale of food aid
31. Begging
32. Other (specify)

## H.A ECONOMIC SHOCKS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

H.2 Type of event	How many times did this household experience the following shocks in the past 5 years? (since 1998 E.C.)
<b>Economic/market shocks</b>	
1. Job loss	
2. Land redistribution	
3. Confiscation of assets	
<b>Theft/crime</b>	
4. Destruction or theft of agricultural tools	
5. Theft of cash	
6. Theft of crops or livestock	
7. Theft or destruction of housing	
8. Theft or destruction of other assets	
<b>Household shocks</b>	
9. Serious illness of adult man	
10. Serious illness of adult woman	
11. Serious illness of child	
12. Death of adult man due to accident/illness	
13. Death of adult woman due to accident/illness	
14. Death of child due to accident/illness	
15. Divorce/separation/abandonment	
16. Wedding/funeral	
<b>Environmental/ Price Shocks</b>	
17. Drought	
18. Too much rain or floods	
19. Increases in Input Prices	
20. Increases in Food Prices	

## H.B CONFLICT EXPERIENCES

H.3 Conflict experiences	How many times did this household experience the following shocks in the past 5 years? (since 1998 E.C.)
<b>Conflict</b>	
21. Land disputes	
22. Imprisonment of a hh member	
23. Persecution of a hh member	
24. Crime resulting in death/disablement of adult hh member	
25. Conscription, abduction or draft (into army) of adult hh member	
<b>Migration</b>	
26. Resettlement/villagization/forced migration of the whole hh	
27. Restriction on movement or bans on migration	

H.C.1 (a)	H.C.1 (b)	H.C.1 (c)
<b>What have been the three most significant shocks to the household:</b>		
1. Job Loss	15. Divorce/ separation/ abandonment	
2. Land Redistribution	16. Wedding/ Funeral	
3. Confiscation of Assets	17. Drought	
4. Destruction or theft of agricultural tools	18. Too much rain or floods	
5. Theft of cash	19. Increases in Input Prices	
6. Theft of crops of livestock	20. Increases in Food Prices	
7. Theft or destruction of housing	21. Land Disputes	
8. Theft or destruction of other assets	22. Imprisonment of hh member	
9. Serious illness of adult man	23. Persecution of hh member	
10. Serious illness of adult woman	24. Crime resulting in death/ disablement	
11. Serious illness of child	25. Conscription, abduction, or draft	
12. Death of adult man	26. Resettlement	
13. Death of adult woman	27. Restriction on movement/ ban on migration	
14. Death of child		
1	2	3

## I. BORROWING AND SAVING

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

I.1	I.2	I.3	I.4	I.5	I.6	I.7	I.8		
Does anyone in your household currently have a bank account?	If no, why doesn't anyone in your household have a bank account?	Does any of the household members have health insurance ?	Does your household save in any way?	What is the total amount your household saved in the past 12 months?	Under regular circumstances, how does the household generate money if needed?	If the household needed 1600 Birr for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?	How would the household obtain the 1600 Birr?  (select 3, starting with the most important one)		
1. Yes => <b>go to I.3</b> 2. No => <b>go to I.2</b>	1. There is no bank near our home or work 2. We do not trust banks 3. The procedure for opening an account is complicated 4. We do not have money to put in a bank account 5. I/we was/were refused by the bank 6. It is too expensive to open an account 7. We have no need for a bank account 8. Other (specify)  (Select the most important reason)	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes => <b>go to I.5</b> 2. No => <b>go to I.6</b>	(write amount in Birr)	1. Sale of animals 2. Sale of other farm/business assets 3. Sale of household assets 4. Sale of crops 5. Own cash/savings 6. Savings association 7. Loan from family/friends in Ethiopia 8. Loan from family/friends abroad 9. Gift from family/friends in Ethiopia 10. Gift from family/friends abroad 11. Other (specify)	1. Yes => <b>go to I.8</b> 2. No => <b>go to J.1</b>	1. Sale of animals 2. Sale of other farm/business assets 3. Sale of household assets 4. Sale of crops 5. Own cash/savings 6. Savings association 7. Loan from family/friends in Ethiopia 8. Loan from family/friends abroad 9. Gift from family/friends in Ethiopia 10. Gift from family/friends abroad 11. Other (specify)		
							1	2	3

## J. USAGE OF & ACCESS TO FACILITIES

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

J.1	J.2	J.3	J.4	J.5
What is the primary source of drinking water for this household in the rainy season?	What is the primary source of drinking water for this household in the dry season?	What type of toilet does this household mainly use?	What type of fuel does this household mainly use for cooking?	What type of lighting does this household mainly use?
1. Private tap in the house 2. Tap that is shared within the community 3. Private well 4. Community/shared well 5. River, lake, pond, or stream 6. Bottled Water 7. Other (specify)	1. Private tap in the house 2. Tap that is shared within the community 3. Private well 4. Community/shared well 5. River, lake, pond, or stream 6. Bottled Water 7. Other (specify)	1. Own flush toilet 2. Pit/ Latrine Private 3. Shared flush toilet 4. Pit/ Latrine Shared 5. Pan/ Bucket 6. No Toilet 7. Other (specify)	1. Electricity 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Charcoal 5. Wood 6. Straw/shrubs/grass 7. Animal dung 8. Other (specify)	1. Electricity (public source) 2. Electricity (private source, e.g. generator) 3. Electricity combination public and private 4. Kerosene, gas, candles 5. Other (specify)

	J.6	J.7
	Does any member of your household use the following facilities?	If this facility is not used by any member of your household, why not?
	1. Yes => go to next facility 2. No => go to J.7	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service 5. Have no experience 6. Have no need to use it 7. They denied service to me 8. Other (specify)
1. Post office		
2. Health centre/clinic		
3. Hospital		
4. Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)		
5. Internet café/connection		
6. Bank		
7. Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)		
8. Micro-finance institution		

## K. SUBJECTIVE WEALTH

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

K.1	K.2	K.3	K.4	K.5	K.6	K.7
Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you see this household's <u>current</u> economic situation?	<u>Compared to five years ago</u> , would you say the living conditions of this household have improved or become worse?	Compared to other households in this community, how would you <u>currently</u> describe this household?	Compared to other households in this community, how would you describe this household <u>five years ago</u> ?	How often does your household have difficulty in meeting its food needs?	How many times in the past 12 months did this household receive food aid?	Has this household ever lost a child (death of child)?
1. Finding it very difficult 2. Finding it difficult 3. Coping (neutral) 4. Living comfortably 5. Living very comfortably	1. Become much worse 2. Become worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved	1. Amongst the poorest in the community 2. Below average 3. About average 4. Above average 5. Among the richest in the community	1. Amongst the poorest in the community 2. Below average 3. About average 4. Above average 5. Among the richest in the community	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Once every few months 5. Never	(write in the number of times)	1. Yes 2. No



## L. FORMAL AND INFORMAL NETWORKS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	L.1
	How many household members are an active member of any of the following organizations?
	(write in number of household members, zero if nobody is a member)
1. Water/waste or fishermen's group	
2. Agricultural cooperative	
3. Trader's association/business group	
4. Credit or savings association	
5. Burial/funeral association	
6. Religious group or organization (church, mosque)	
7. Political party or group	
8. Sport, recreational, art, music group	
9. Women's group/youth group	
10. School/health committee	
11. Labour union	
12. Humanitarian or charitable organization	
13. Other (specify)	

## M. OPINIONS

THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

	M.1
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you trust the following people, groups, and institutions</b>	
	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust
1. People from your neighborhood	
2. People from neighboring communities	
3. Community leaders	
4. People of another religion	
5. People of another ethnic group	
6. People from Ethiopia who have migrated and live abroad	
7. People from Ethiopia who have migrated and recently returned	

	M.2
<b>Please respond to the following statements</b>	
	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree
<b>When people leave the country:</b>	
1. It makes life harder for those who stay	
2. They still contribute to the country of origin	
3. They are able to support families in country of origin	
4. They abandon their country	
5. They get rich	
<b>When people receive money from abroad:</b>	
6. They become lazier	
7. It leads to resentment from others	
8. They get rich	
9. It helps develop our country	
<b>When people who have lived abroad come back they:</b>	
10. Help the country	
11. Do not fit in	
12. Bring new ideas, knowledge and technology	
13. Receive preferential treatment	

	M.3
<b>Please respond to the following statements</b>	
	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree
1. Only men should make decisions about big spending	
2. Only women should take responsibility for the household	
3. Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	
4. Education is more important for boys than for girls	

Make two surveys :one with Type A and one with type B!		M.4
<b>Type A: Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?</b>		(write in no. of questions that are true)
<b>Type B: Can you tell me how many of the following three statements you regard as true?</b>		
<b>Type A</b>		
At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years		
The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years		
Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago		
This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit at destination		
<b>Type B</b>		
At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years		
The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years		
Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago		

**P. HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

In each household, a height and weight measurement must be taken:

- If there is a child under the age of 5 in the household, take the height and weight measurement of one child under five and the child's mother. If there multiple children under the age of 5, take the eldest child.
- If there are no children in the household under 5, take the height and weight of the female head of the household.
- If there are no females in the household, take the height and weight of one of the males in the household. You can choose the main respondent.

YOU MUST MEASURE THE HEIGHT AND WEIGHT EACH TWICE.

Household Member ID for Height and Weight Measurement	Height First Measurement	Height Second Measurement	Weight First Measurement	Weight Second Measurement

## O. RETURN MIGRATION MODULE

THIS SECTION MUST BE COMPLETED WITH THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE RETURN MIGRANT IS NOT AT HOME AT THE TIME OF THE HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW THEN ARRANGE A TIME TO RETURN TO COMPLETE THIS SECTION WITH THE RETURN MIGRANT.

PLEASE WRITE IN THE HOUSEHOLD  
MEMBER ID OF THE PERSON YOU ARE  
INTERVIEWING FOR THE RETURN  
MIGRANT MODULE:

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## O.A MIGRATION HISTORY- GRID 1

THIS SECTION REFERS TO THE PREVIOUS MIGRATION EPISODES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT. FILL OUT ONE GRID PER ID FOR ALL MIGRATION EPISODES. ENSURE THE ID IS THE SAME AS IN THE HOUSEHOLD GRID IN SECTION A OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. IF THE PERSON SAYS THEY MIGRATE EVERY YEAR TO THE SAME DESTINATION FILL IN THE FIRST ROW OF THIS GRID AND THEN GO TO O.A.9

	O.A.1 (a)	O.A.1 (b)	O.A.2 (a)	O.A.2 (b)	O.A.3	O.A.4	O.A.5	O.A.6	O.A.7	O.A.8
Migration episode	In which month and year did you migrate?		Where did you migrate to?		Was your migration intended to be permanent?	What was your reason for leaving your country of origin?	Whom did you migrate with?	How long were you in the country of migration?	In which year did you return to the household?	What was the reason for your return?
	(write in month, year in E.C., starting with the most recent migration episode)		(Write in city, country)		1. Yes 2. No	1. Family reunification 2. Family formation (marriage) 3. Security/ Political 4. Employment opportunities 5. Education 6. Environmental disaster 7. Moving with family 8. Health 9. Other (specify)  (Select most important reason)	1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Children 4. Sibling 5. Parent 6. Other Family 7. Friends 8. Broker/ Guide/ Smuggler 9. Other (specify)  (Select top 3, in order of importance)	(Write in months)	(Write in year n E.C.)	1. I missed my country and wanted to return home. 2. I wanted to be closer to my family and friends. 3. I wanted to be in my cultural environment. 4. Employment opportunities. 5. There is now peace and safety. 6. The political situation changed. 7. To assist in the reconstruction efforts 8. To participate in the development of my country. 9. My documents expired 10. My asylum application failed. 11. I was unable to reach my intended destination. 12. I was repatriated/deported 13. I did not like the country of migration. 14. My work contract ended 15. Other (specify)
	Month	Year	City	Country						
1.										
2.										
3.										
4.										
5.										
6.										
7.										
8.										

O.A MIGRATION HISTORY- SEASONAL MIGRANTS

IF THE PERSON IS IDENTIFIED AS A SEASONAL MIGRANT FILL IN THE QUESTIONS BELOW

O.A.9	O.A.10
Do you migrate every year to [destination country]?	In which year did you first migrate to [destination country]?
1. Yes 2. No	(write in year)

## O.B MIGRATION DECISION

THIS SECTION REFERS TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EPISODE OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Write the migration episode number from the previous grid of the most significant migration experience here: \_\_\_\_\_

O.B.1	O.B.2	O.B.4	O.B.5	O.B.6	O.B.7 (a)	O.B.7 (b)	O.B.7 (c)	O.B.8
<b>Who was involved in your decision to migrate?</b>  1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Children 8. Employer in the country of migration 9. Employer in the origin country 10. Community members 11. No one other than the migrant 12. Other (specify)  (write in 3 most important persons, starting with the most important one )	<b>How did you finance your migration?</b>  1. Savings 2. Formal Loans (Bank) 3. Informal Loans from Family/ Friends 4. Other Informal Loans 5. Gift from Family/ Friends 6. Employer Paid 7. Scholarship 8. Came with family as a dependent 9. Sold Assets 10. Other (Specify)  (write in 2 most important financial sources, starting with the most important one )	<b>Why did you to migrate to that specific country?</b>  1. Easier to access/ gain entry 2. Better employment/ work conditions 3. Better payment 4. Received job offer 5. Living conditions were better 6. Family/ Friends already there 7. Study 8. Other  (write in most important reason)	<b>In order to migrate to a country, people commonly acquire documentation before leaving. Did you acquire any of the following documents?</b>  1. Tourist visa 2. Work visa 3. Student/ study visa 4. Refugee status (UNHCR) 5. None of these documents 6. Other (specify)	<b>Did you have any information on the country of migration prior to your departure?</b>  1 Yes => <b>go to O.B.7(a)</b> 2 No => <b>go to O.B.8</b>	<b>Where did you get this information?</b>  1. Ethiopian Friend/ family member in country of migration 2. Friend/ family member in country of migration 3. Friend family member in country of origin 4. Broker/ Smuggler 5. Government 6. Employer 7. Media 8. Other  (write in 3 most information sources, starting with the most important one )			<b>Did you receive a formal orientation or training prior to your migration?</b>  1. Yes 2. No
1	2	3	1	2				

## O.C PRE-DEPARTURE OF FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE

THIS SECTION IS ABOUT THE LIFE OF THE RETURN MIGRANT BEFORE THE FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE.

O.C.1	O.C.2	O.C.3	O.C.4	O.C.5 (a)	O.C.5 (b)	O.C.6	O.C.7
In what city or village were you living before you left?	Prior to your departure were you living in this household?	Whom were you living with?	Prior to your departure, what was your highest educational attainment?	Prior to your departure, what citizenship did you hold?		What was your main activity (within 6 months) prior to your departure?	Prior to your departure, which of the following best described where you were living?
(write in city/village)	1 Yes=> go to O.C.4 2 No=> go to O.C.3	1. On my own 2. With parents 3. With siblings 4. With a spouse 5. With other family (blood related) 6. With friends 7. In shared accommodation with people I had no relation with 8. Other	1. No formal education 2. Incomplete primary 3. Primary 4. Incomplete secondary 5. Complete secondary 6. Special secondary/preliminary professional/technical 7. Incomplete graduate 8. Graduate/higher 9. Masters or equivalent	1. Afghanistan 2. Burundi 3. Ethiopia 4. Morocco 5. Pakistan 6. Iran 7. Rwanda 8. Other (specify)  (select first and second citizenship, if applicable)		1. In paid work (or away temporarily) 2. In education 3. In education AND paid work 4. Unemployed and actively looking for a job 5. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking for a job 6. Permanently sick / disabled 7. Retired 8. In community/military service 9. Doing housework 10. Subsistence farmer 11. Other (specify below)	1. Individual house 2. Apartment/flat 3. Part of house/room within a larger house 4. Dormitory 5. Non-residential premises used as residence 6. Other (specify)
City/Village				1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>		



# **O.C - CONTINUED**

O.C.8	O.C.9	O.C.10
<p>Prior to your departure, what was the construction material of most of the floor of your house?</p>	<p>Prior to your departure, What type of fuel did your household mainly use for cooking?</p>	<p>Prior to your departure, were you in contact with any family or friends living abroad?</p>
<p>1. Concrete/cement 2. Tiles, brick, granite 3. Wool 4. Vinyl 5. Dirt, sand, dung 6. Cane 7. Other (specify)</p>	<p>1. Electricity 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Charcoal 5. Wood 6. Straw/shrubs/grass 7. Animal dung 8. Other (specify)</p>	<p>1. Yes 2. No</p>

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT UPON ARRIVAL IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

O.D.1	O.D.2	O.D.3	O.D.4.a	O.D.4.b	O.D.5	O.D.6 (a)	O.D.6 (b)	O.D.6 (c)	O.D.7 (a)	O.D.7 (b)	O.D.7(c)	O.D.8	O.D.9
Which of the following best describes where you lived in the country of migration?	Were you employed in the country of migration at any time?	What was your occupation?	At your last job, what was your gross income per month on average?		Did you obtain any of the following formal education in the country of migration?	Please specify if you obtained any of the additional skills/ training in the country of migration?			Were you a part of any of the following organizations while in the country of migration?			If you needed help, would any of these organizations been able to assist you?	While living in the country of migration, did you feel a part of the [destination country] society?
1. Asylum centre 2. Charitable centers/ shelters 3. Motel/ hotel/ hostel 4. At work site 5. Refugee camp 6. Rented room/ apartment shared  7. With family 8. Own house 10. Other	1. Yes=> <b>go to O.D.3</b> 2. No=> <b>go to O.D.5</b>	(Write in job title)	(write in amount, currency)		1. General Education Degree/ High School Equivalent 2. College 3. Bachelors 4. Masters or Doctoral 5. No Training	1. Language training 2. Integration course 3. Work related training 4. Other (specify) 5. No training  (Select three most important in order of significance)			1. Religious organization 2. Diaspora organization 3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO 4. Sports club, art, musical organization 5. Professional association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political party 8. Other, (specify) 9. No organization => <b>go to O.D.9</b>  (Select three most important in order of significance)			1. Yes 2. No	1. Not at all 2. A little bit 3. Very much apart of the community
			Amount	Currency		1	2	3	1	2	3		

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: INVESTMENTS

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

		O.D.10	O.D.11
		While you were abroad did you make any of the following investments?	Do you still have this investment?
		1. Yes => go to O.D.11 2. No=> go to next investment	1. Yes 2. No
1.	Land in origin country		
2.	House in origin country		
3.	Business in origin country		
4.	Land in country of migration		
5.	House in country of migration		
6.	Business in country of migration		
7.	Other (specify)		

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: REMITTANCES TO HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

### O.D.12 Did you send money home while you were in country of migration?

1. Yes=> fill in the following table

2. No=> go to next section O.D.20

O.D.13	O.D.14 (a)	O.D.14 (b)	O.D.15	O.D.16	O.D.17	O.D.18
On average, how often did you send money?	On average, how much money did you send at one time?		Did you send the money for a specific purpose?	What was the primary reason that you sent this money?	What was the money mainly spent on by the receivers?	Now that you have returned, are you satisfied with how this money was spent?
1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money	(write in currency, amount)		1. Yes=> go to O.D.16 2. No=> go to O.D.17	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other (specify)  (select most important reason)	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other (specify)  (select most important)	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied
	Currency	Amount				

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: REMITTANCES TO NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

O.D.19 Did you send money home to other people (NOT in your household) while you were in country of migration?

1. Yes=> go to O.D.20

2. No=> go to O.D.27

O.D.20	O.D.21	O.D.22 (a)	O.D.22 (b)	O.D.23	O.D.24	O.D.25	O.D.26
How would you describe the person/ organization that this person sent money to?	On average, how often did you send money?	On average, how much money did you send at one time?		Did you send the money for a specific purpose?	What was the primary reason that you sent this money?	What was the money mainly spent on by the receivers?	Now that you have returned, are you satisfied with how this money was spent?
1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister, husband/wife, child) 2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew/niece, etc.) 3. Friend 4. Acquaintance 5. Religious organization 6. Charity organization 7. Other (specify below)	1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money	(write in currency, amount)		1. Yes=> go to O.D.24 2. No=>go to O.D.25	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other (specify)	1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other (specify)	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied
		Currency	Amount				

O.D.27	O.D.28 (a)	O.D.28 (b)	O.D.29	
Aside from money that you sent while you were in the country of migration, upon your return did you bring money back with you?	Please indicate the amount of money brought back?		What was this money used for? (Select two most important ones in order of importance)	
1. Yes=> go to O.D.28a 2. No=> got to O.D.30	(write in currency, amount)		1. Daily needs (food/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debt payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/land 10. Durable goods (eg. TV) 11. Other (specify)	
	Currency	Amount	1	2

## O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION: TRANSNATIONAL SOCIAL TIES

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ABOUT THE EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION. THIS IS REFERRING TO THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MIGRATION EXPERIENCE.

O.D.30	O.D.31	O.D.32	O.D.33 (a)	O.D.33 (b)	O.D.33 (c)	O.D.34	O.D.35	O.D.36
How often were you in contact with your family and friends in Ethiopia?	How did you contact your family and friends in Ethiopia?  (select the most important way)	Who were you in most contact with in Ethiopia?  (select the most important person)	While abroad, what were the three main topics you talked about with people in Ethiopia?  (write in 3 main topics of conversation, starting with the most important one)			How often did you go back to Ethiopia temporarily?	How long did you stay on your last temporary trip to Ethiopia?	What was your primary reason for this temporary return?
1.No contact at all => <b>go to O.E.1</b> 2. Every few years 3. Once a year 4. Twice a year 5. Every three months 6. Every month 7. Every week 8. Every day	1. Telephone 2. Skype / internet based 3. Chat/phone 4. E-Mails 5. Letters 6. Visits to origin country 7. Family visits to country of migration	1. Spouse 2. Parents 3. Siblings 4. Wider family 5. Community leaders 6. Friends 7. Children 8. Colleagues 9. Other (specify)	Topic 1	Topic 2	Topic 3	1. Never => <b>go to O.E.1</b> 2. Once every few years 3. Every other year 4. Once a year 5. Twice a year 6. A few times every year	1. Less than a week 2. 1-2 weeks 3. 3-4 weeks 4. 1-2 months 5. More than 2 months	1. Visit family/ friends/ vacation 2. Significant event (death/ wedding) 3. Cultural event 4. Business purposes 5. Preparing for permanent return 6. Other (specify)

## O.E RETURN EXPERINCE

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE RETURN EXPERIENCES OF THE RETURN MIGRANT IN THE COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

O.E.1	O.E.2		O.E.3		
<b>In what year did you return to Ethiopia for the last time?</b>	<b>Who was involved in your decision to return?</b> (Select two most important ones in order of importance)		<b>From which of the following people or organizations did you receive support (financial, information, emotional) for return?</b> (Select top 3 in order of importance)		
(Write in year in E.C.)	1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. Employer in the Ethiopia 9. Community members 10. No one other than the migrant 11. Government/ Authorities in Country of Migration 12. Government/ Authorities in Country of Origin 13. Other (specify)		1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. International Organization for Migration (IOM) 9. UNHCR 10. UNDP 11. Government of Country of Migration 12. Government of Country of Origin 13. Community Members 14. No one other than myself 15. Other (specify)		
	1	2	1	2	3

O.E.4	O.E.5	O.E.6
<b>Since your return, have you ever been in paid employment?</b>	<b>How long did it take you to find employment upon your return?</b>	<b>What was your first job upon return?</b>
1. Yes=> <b>go to O.E.5</b> 2. No=> <b>go to O.E.7</b>	(Write in months)	(Write in job title)

O.E.7	O.E.8	O.E.9	O.E.10	O.E.12
<b>Do you currently own your own business?</b>	<b>What sector is your business in?</b>	<b>When did you start this business?</b>	<b>How many people are employed in your business other than yourself?</b> (If only employ themselves enter 0)	<b>Which of the following would best describe the current state of the business?</b>
1. Yes=> <b>go to O.E.8</b> 2. No=> <b>go to O.F.1</b>	1. Agriculture / fishing 2. Minerals / industry/ energy 3. Building/ Construction industry 4. Trade and business 5. Hotel and tourism industry 6. Service Industry (shop/ restaurant) 7. Transportation, storage and communication 8. Financial institutions 9. Producer services / business to business 10. Information and Technology Sector 11. Public administration / education 12. Health care and public welfare 13. Other services	(Write in year)	(write in number of people)	1. Struggling 2. Managing 3. Profitable

## O.F CURRENT TRANSNATIONAL SOCIAL TIES

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE CURRENT CONTACTS OF THE RETURN MIGRANT WITH FAMILY, FRIENDS OR FORMER COLLEAGUES IN THE COUNTRY OF MIGRATION.

### O.F.1 Do you still have contact with family/ friends or former colleagues in the country of migration?

1. Yes => fill in the following table

2. No => go to next section O.G.1

	O.F.2	O.F.3	O.F.4	O.F.5	O.F.6
Person	How would you describe your relationship to this person?	How often are you in contact with this person?	What is the current country of residence of this person?	Could you rely on this person for financial help if you needed?	Could you rely on this person for non-financial help if you needed, such as information or emotional support?
	1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister, husband/wife, child) 2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew/niece, etc.) 3. Friend 4. Colleague 5. Professional Association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political Party 8. Religious organization 9. Charity organization 10. Other (specify below)	1. No contact at all 2. Every few years 3. Once a year 4. Twice a year 5. Every three months 6. Every month 7. Every week 8. Every day	(Write in country)	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					



## O.G PERCEPTION QUESTIONS

O.G.1	O.G.2	O.G.3	O.G.4
Now that you have returned, do you feel a part of a community in Ethiopia?	Compared to prior to your migration would you say that your position in your household has changed at all?	Compared to prior to your migration, would you say your own living conditions have improved or become worse?	Compared to prior to your migration, would you say the living conditions of your HOUSEHOLD have improved or become worse?
1. Not a part of the community 2. Somewhat a part of the community 3. Very much a part of the community	1. Household status has decreased 2. Household status has not changed 3. Household status has improved	1. Become much worse 2. Become worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved	1. Become much worse 2. Become worse 3. Stayed the same 4. Improved 5. Very much improved

		O.G.5
	Overall, I feel that my migration has:	1. Strongly Disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly Agree
1.	Improved my professional skills	
2.	Improved my social status in country of origin	
3.	Increased my ability to contribute to my community	
4.	Improved my mental health	
5.	Benefited my family	
6.	Alienated me from the community	
7.	Placed me in distress	
8.	Violated my human rights	
9.	Been a mistake	
10.	Given me more decision making power within my household.	
11.	Given me less respect within my household.	