

# CODEBOOK

## BURUNDI URBAN HOUSEHOLD DATA

Migration and Development: A World in Motion

Maastricht Graduate School of Governance,  
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Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
<b>2. INTERVIEWER SHEET (IS)</b>				
<b>IS_1</b>	Interviewer code	1	54	6.67
		2	53	6.54
		3	55	6.79
		4	54	6.67
		5	54	6.67
		6	54	6.67
		7	54	6.67
		8	54	6.67
		9	54	6.67
		10	54	6.67
		11	54	6.67
		12	54	6.67
		13	54	6.67
		14	54	6.67
		15	54	6.67
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_2a</b>	Day of the interview	n = 810 R = 7-26		
<b>IS_2b</b>	Month of the interview	1. January	0	0.00
		2. February	0	0.00
		3. March	810	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_2c</b>	Year of the interview	2011	810	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_3a</b>	Start of the interview - Hour	n = 810 R = 09.00-17.00		
<b>IS_3b</b>	Start of the interview - Minute	n = 810 R = 0 - 58		
<b>IS_5</b>	Language in which the interview was conducted	1. French	10	1.23
		2. English	0	0.00
		3. Kirundi	780	96.30
		4. Swahili	19	2.35
		5. Other	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_6</b>	Country in which the interview was conducted	1. Burundi	810	100.00
		2. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		3. Morocco	0	0.00
		4. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_7</b>	Province in which the interview was conducted	1. Bubanza	0	0.00
		2. Bujumbura Rural	0	0.00
		3. Bururi	0	0.00
		4. Cankuzo	0	0.00
		5. Cibitoke	0	0.00
		6. Gitega	0	0.00
		7. Karuzi	0	0.00
		8. Kayanza	0	0.00

		9. Kirundo	0	0.00
		10. Makamba	0	0.00
		11. Muramvya	0	0.00
		12. Muyinga	0	0.00
		13. Mwaro	0	0.00
		14. Ngozi	0	0.00
		15. Rutana	0	0.00
		16. Ruyigi	0	0.00
		17. Bujumbura Mairie	810	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_8</b>	Commune in which the interview was conducted	n = 810 R = 49-59		
<b>IS_9</b>	Colline in which the interview was conducted	n = 810 R = 7 - 60		
<b>IS_10</b>	Type of house of the household	1. Individual house	518	63.95
		2. Apartment/flat	237	29.26
		3. Part of house/room within a larger house	55	6.79
		4. Dormitory	0	0.00
		5. Non-residential premises used	0	0.00
		6. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_11</b>	Construction material that is mainly used for the majority of the exterior walls	1. Cinderblock/brick/stone/concrete/cement	373	46.05
		2. Fiberglass	0	0.00
		3. Galvanized iron	0	0.00
		4. Wood	3	0.37
		5. Adobe/wattle and daub	434	53.58
		6. Aluminium/steel sheets	0	0.00
		7. Mud/dung	0	0.00
		8. Cane/straw/sticks/bamboo	0	0.00
		9. No walls	0	0.00
		10. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>IS_12</b>	Construction material of most of the floor of the house	1. Concrete/cement	555	68.52
		2. Tiles, brick, granite, stone	18	2.22
		3. wood	0	0.00
		4. Vinyl	0	0.00
		5. Dirt, sand, dung	237	29.26
		6. Cane	0	0.00
		7. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>A.</b>	<b>HOUSEHOLD ROSTER/GRID</b>			
<b>A.A</b>	<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b>			
<b>AA_0</b>	Age of the household member	n = 4104 R = 0-99	M = 21.77	SD = 16.13
<b>AA_1</b>	Relationship to the household head	1. Head of the hh	807	19.35
		2. Spouse	551	13.21
		3. Child	2064	49.48

		4. Adopted child	6	0.14
		5. Son/daughter in law	28	0.67
		6. Brother/sister	142	3.40
		7. Cousin	40	0.96
		8. Nephew/niece	71	1.70
		9. Grand child	104	2.49
		10. Great grandchild	6	0.14
		11. Father/mother	19	0.46
		12. Grandfather/grandmother	7	0.17
		13. Aunt/uncle	12	0.29
		14. Mother/father in law	2	0.05
		15. Brother/sister in law	38	0.91
		16. Other family	48	1.15
		17. Other non-family	218	5.23
		18. Concubine (2nd wife)	0	0.00
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_2</b>	Main respondent in this household	1. Yes	801	19.20
		2. No	3362	80.60
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_3</b>	Gender of the household member	1. Male	2062	49.44
		2. Female	2101	50.37
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_4a</b>	Year of birth of the household member	n = 4088    R = 1874-2011	M = 1988.55	SD = 16.42
<b>AA_4b</b>	Month of birth of the household member	1. January	164	3.93
		2. February	251	6.02
		3. March	232	5.56
		4. April	147	3.52
		5. May	159	3.81
		6. June	181	4.34
		7. July	219	5.25
		8. August	150	3.60
		9. September	128	3.07
		10. October	130	3.12
		11. November	114	2.73
		12. December	140	3.36
		Don't know	2148	51.50
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_5</b>	Marital status of the household member	1. Single	2824	67.71
		2. Married	1122	26.90
		3. Divorced	60	1.44
		4. Widowed	157	3.76
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_6a</b>	First citizenship of the household member	1. Burundian	4028	96.57
		2. Rwandan	24	0.58

		3. Congolese (DCR)	109	2.61
		4. Tanzanian	2	0.05
		5. Other East African	0	0.00
		6. Other Central African	0	0.00
		7. Other West African	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_6b</b>	Second citizenship of the household member (yes/no)	1. Yes	46	1.10
		2. No	4117	98.71
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_6c</b>	Second citizenship of the household member	1. Burundian	20	43.48
		2. Rwandan	5	10.87
		3. Congolese	17	36.96
		4. Tanzanian	1	2.17
		5. Other East African	0	0.00
		6. Other Central African	0	0.00
		7. Other West African	0	0.00
		8. Other	3	6.52
		<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_7</b>	Passport holding of the household member	1. Yes	239	5.73
		2. No	3924	94.08
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>A.B EDUCATION</b>				
<b>AB_1</b>	Educational attainment of the household member	1. No formal education	981	23.52
		2. Incomplete pre-school	142	3.40
		3. Complete pre-school	7	0.17
		4. Incomplete primary	1044	25.03
		5. Primary	364	8.73
		6. Incomplete Secondary	779	18.68
		7. Secondary	236	5.66
		8. Special	140	3.36
		9. Incomplete graduate	197	4.72
		10. Graduate (bachelor)	190	4.56
		11. Masters or higher	15	0.36
		12. Other non-traditional	1	0.01
		Don't know	67	1.61
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AB_2</b>	Years of full time formal education of the household member	n = 3003 R = 1-55	M = 7.03	SD = 11.51
<b>AB_3</b>	Literacy of the household member (read and write)	1. Yes	2856	68.47
		2. No	1307	31.34
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>AB_4</b>	Primary daily activity of the household member	1. In paid work	448	10.74
		2. Self-employed:business	334	8.01
		3. Self-employed:agriculture or herding	216	5.18
		4. In education	1587	38.05
		5. In education AND paid work	8	0.19
		6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	223	5.35
		7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking	63	1.51
		8. Permanently sick/disabled	18	0.43
		9. Retired	45	1.08
		10. In community/military service	1	0.02
		11. Doing housework	264	6.33
		12. Children younger than school age	640	15.34
		13. Family worker/helper	149	3.57
		14. Other	167	4.00
		Missing	8	0.18
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AB_5</b>	Name or title of the household member's most important job	Accounting	7	0.85
		Administrative assistant	1	0.12
		Administrative director	1	0.12
		Administrator	2	0.24
		Africel	1	0.12
		Agronomist engineer	1	0.12
		Animator	2	0.24
		Architect	2	0.24
		Artist	2	0.24
		BCB agent	2	0.24
		Banker	6	0.73
		Bible supplier	1	0.12
		Biker	1	0.12
		Brarudi agent	1	0.12
		Brick supplier	2	0.24
		Building technician	1	0.12
		Business	76	9.23
		Business and industries	1	0.12
		Businessman	3	0.36
		Butcher	1	0.12
		Buyenzi	1	0.12
		Cabaret	1	0.12
		Cameraman-photographer	1	0.12
		Carpenter	9	1.09
		Cashier	4	0.49
		Catechesis office	1	0.12
		Chief	1	0.12
		Chief accountant	1	0.12
		Chief of police	1	0.12
		City security	4	0.49
		Civil servant	5	0.61
Cogerco	1	0.12		
Combing	1	0.12		

Computer programmer	2	0.24
Computer specialist	1	0.12
Construction company	1	0.12
Consultant	6	0.73
Contractor	10	1.22
Conveyor	3	0.36
Cook	3	0.36
Coordinator	2	0.24
Coordinator in youth center	1	0.12
Customs officer	1	0.12
DHR	1	0.12
Director	6	0.73
District chief	1	0.12
Doctor	1	0.12
Don't know	15	1.82
Dressmaker	8	0.97
Driver	68	8.26
Driver-technician	1	0.12
Drummer	1	0.12
Dry cleaning machines	1	0.12
Electrician	11	1.34
Electrician-plumber	1	0.12
Employee in OBR	1	0.12
Employee in a restaurant	1	0.12
Employer	1	0.12
Engineer	6	0.73
Entertaining team leader	1	0.12
Farmer	2	0.24
Fishing	1	0.12
Garage keeper	1	0.12
Gardener	1	0.12
General director of WISE	1	0.12
Groume	1	0.12
Guard	4	0.49
Guarding company	1	0.12
Hairdresser	11	1.34
Handicraft	1	0.12
Head (chalo)	2	0.24
Head of association	2	0.24
Head of company	2	0.24
Head of garage	2	0.24
Healer	1	0.12
Hotel agent	1	0.12
In charge of education in	1	0.12
Isteebu	1	0.12
Jeweler	1	0.12
Job inspector	1	0.12
Journalist	6	0.73
Judge	4	0.49
Laboratory	2	0.24
Lawyer	1	0.12
Librarian	2	0.24
Marketing agent	1	0.12
Masonry	36	4.37
Masonry (aid)	9	1.09
Mechanicien	23	2.79

Mechanicien at sosumo	1	0.12
Medecin	2	0.24
Medical technician	3	0.36
Merchant	81	9.84
Messenger	6	0.73
Micro-finance	1	0.12
Missing	1	0.12
Municipal administrator	1	0.12
Municipal worker	1	0.12
Musician	1	0.12
No answer	2	0.24
Nurse	17	2.02
Nursing assistant	1	0.12
Officer	30	3.65
Officer in ABP	1	0.12
Officer in Socabu	2	0.24
Painter	1	0.12
Part of a bank	1	0.12
Part of the state	2	0.24
Passionate	1	0.12
Pastor	1	0.12
Patisier	1	0.12
Pharmacy	4	0.49
Photographer	1	0.12
Plumber	3	0.36
Police	6	0.73
Printer	2	0.24
Private company	1	0.12
Private sector	1	0.12
Professor	5	0.61
Project manager	1	0.12
Purchase	1	0.12
RPP	1	0.12
RSA	1	0.12
Restaurant	1	0.12
Restoration	1	0.12
Sand and gravel supplier	1	0.12
Secretary	12	1.46
Secretary accountant	1	0.12
Secretaty in the Ministry of	1	0.12
Security	1	0.12
Security agent	3	0.36
Seller	12	1.46
Seller of bread	1	0.12
Seller of food	1	0.12
Selling bible cover	1	0.12
Selling coal	1	0.12
Sex worker	2	0.24
Shoemaker	2	0.24
Shop manager	4	0.49
Small business	33	4.01
Soap fabrication	1	0.12
Social agent	1	0.12
Soldier	9	1.09
Storekeeper at the port	1	0.12
Supplier	1	0.12



		Tailor	10	1.22
		Tax collector	1	0.12
		Taxi bicycle	8	0.97
		Taxi driver	2	0.24
		Taxi motorcycle	2	0.24
		Teacher	51	6.20
		Technician	15	1.82
		Technician Regideco	2	0.24
		Trade of clothes	1	0.12
		Transport	1	0.12
		Travel agent	1	0.12
		UN official	1	0.12
		Unemployed	2	0.24
		Wage labor	2	0.24
		Waiter	4	0.49
		Waiter in a pub	1	0.12
		Washing	1	0.12
		Washing vehicles	1	0.12
		Watchman	3	0.36
		Work for third parties	2	0.24
		Work in food	1	0.12
		Work in the cinema	1	0.12
		Worker	7	0.85
		Worker in case of emergency	1	0.12
		Worker in the airport	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>100.00</b>

#### A.C LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

<b>AC_1a</b>	Birthplace of the household member - city/village	<i>See data</i>		
<b>AC_1b</b>	Birthplace of the household member - country	Burundi	4,070	97.77
		DRC	56	1.35
		France	2	0.05
		Rwanda	27	0.65
		Tanzania	7	0.17
		Missing	1	0.02
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4163</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_2</b>	Year of move to current location of household	n = 4103      R = 1946-2011	M = 2002,89	SD = 9.43
<b>AC_3</b>	Current migrant	1. Yes	34	0.82
		2. No	4129	98.99
		Missing	8	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_4</b>	Months of absence from the household	n = 34      R = 1-240	M = 37.70	SD = 53.76
<b>AC_5a</b>	Current residence of this household member - city/village	Atlanta	1	2.94
		Brussels	3	8.82
		Bukavu	2	5.88

		Butare	1	2.94
		Darfur	1	2.94
		Goma	1	2.94
		Kampala	2	5.88
		Kavimvira	1	2.94
		Kigali	3	8.82
		Mogadishu	1	2.94
		Montreal	2	5.88
		Muranvya	1	2.94
		Nanging	1	2.94
		New York	1	2.94
		Ottawa	4	11.76
		Paris	1	2.94
		Turin	1	2.94
		Doesn't want to say	1	2.94
		Don't know	6	17.65
		<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_5b</b>	Current residence of this household member - country	Belgium	2	5.88
		Canada	7	20.59
		China	1	2.94
		DRC	5	14.71
		France	1	2.94
		Italy	2	5.88
		Netherlands	1	2.94
		Rwanda	4	11.76
		Somalia	2	5.88
		Sudan	1	2.94
		Sweden	3	8.82
		USA	3	8.82
		Uganda	2	5.88
		<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_6</b>	Return migrant	1. Yes	160	3.88
		2. No	3969	96.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4129</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AD_1</b>	Concrete plans of household member to live in another country in the future	1. Yes	26	1.06
		2. No	2422	98.94
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2448</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AD_2</b>	Location of planned migration - country	Australia	2	7.69
		Belgium	1	3.85
		Canada	4	15.38
		DRC	2	7.69
		Denmark	1	3.85
		Don't know	1	3.85
		Rwanda	3	11.54
		Senegal	1	3.85
		South Africa	2	7.69
		Spain	1	3.85
		Sweden	1	3.85
		Tanzania	1	3.85
		USA	6	23.08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1300.00</b>

<b>AD_3</b>	Primary reason for planned migration	1. It is an easy country to access/gain entry	0	0.00
		2. I can find employment there	4	15.38
		3. The working conditions are better there	0	0.00
		4. The payment is better there	2	7.69
		5. The living conditions are better there	8	30.77
		6. My friends/family are already there	5	19.23
		7. I want to go and study there	5	19.23
		8. Other	2	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B. CHILDREN</b>				
<b>B_1a</b>	Child's natural mother is alive	1. Yes	1613	95.44
		2. No	75	4.44
		Don't know	2	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1690</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_1aa</b>	Child's natural mother is a household member	1. Yes	1491	92.44
		2. No	122	7.56
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1613</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_1b</b>	Child's natural mother household ID number	n = 1491      R = 1-10		
<b>B_2a</b>	Child's natural father is alive	1. Yes	1481	87.63
		2. No	206	12.19
		Don't know	3	0.18
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1690</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_2aa</b>	Child's natural father is a household member	1. Yes	1265	85.42
		2. No	216	14.58
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1481</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_2b</b>	Child's natural father household ID number	n = 1265      R = 1-3		
<b>B_3</b>	School attendance in the past week	1. Yes	955	80.52
		2. No	228	19.22
		Don't know	3	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1186</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_4</b>	Reason for not attending school in the past week	1. It was a school break/holiday	0	0.00
		2. The child was ill	9	3.95
		3. The child was working in the	1	0.44
		4. The child was working	1	0.44
		5. There were religious	0	0.00
		6. The child is too young to	165	72.37
		7. There is no school near our home	0	0.00
		8. The school is too expensive	7	3.07
		9. This child quit school him/her	37	16.23

		10. Other	6	2.63
		Don't know	2	0.88
		<b>Total</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_5</b>	Current level and grade of child this school year	1. Maternelle	123	12.88
		2. 1ere primaire	148	15.50
		3. 2ieme primaire	144	15.08
		4. 3ieme primaire	107	11.20
		5. 4ieme primaire	96	10.05
		6. 5ieme primaire	107	11.20
		7. 6ieme primaire	80	8.38
		8. 7ieme secondaire	54	5.65
		9. 8ieme secondaire	45	4.71
		10. 9ieme secondaire	22	2.30
		11. 10ieme secondaire	13	1.36
		12. 3ieme secondaire	6	0.63
		13. Seconde secondaire	3	0.31
		14. Premiere secondaire	3	0.31
		15. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	2	0.21
		Don't know	2	0.21
		<b>Total</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_6</b>	Grades of the child	1. Below average	110	13.29
		2. Average	349	42.15
		3. Above average	250	30.19
		Don't know	29	3.50
		N.A.	2	0.24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_7a</b>	Most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	41	4.02
		2. Skipping school	11	1.08
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	0	0.00
		4. Fighting or arguing with peers	30	2.94
		5. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	2	0.20
		6. Fighting or arguing with teachers	2	0.20
		7. Other	6	0.59
		8. None of the above	923	90.40
		Don't know	6	0.59
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_7b</b>	Second most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	11	1.08
		2. Skipping school	11	1.08
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	0	0.00
		4. Fighting or arguing with	23	2.25
		5. Fighting or arguing with	0	0.00
		6. Fighting or arguing with	1	0.10
		7. Other	0	0.00
		8. None of the above	0	0.00
		N.A.	980	95.98
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_7c</b>	Third most important deviant	1. Telling lies	1	0.10

	behaviour of the child	2. Skipping school	3	0.29
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	0	0.00
		4. Fighting or arguing with	1	0.10
		5. Fighting or arguing with	0	0.00
		6. Fighting or arguing with	0	0.00
		7. Other	0	0.00
		8. None of the above	0	0.00
		N.A.	1015	99.41
		Don't know	1	0.10
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_8</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child did any kind of work for a non-household member	n = 1688 R = 0-50	M = 0.14	SD = 2.18
<b>B_9</b>	Type of work - paid or unpaid	1. Paid in cash	4	36.36
		2. Paid in kind	0	0.00
		3. Unpaid	6	54.55
		Don't know	1	9.09
		<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_10</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child helped with household chores	n = 1680 R = 0-50	M = 3.58	SD=6.84
<b>B_11</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child did other family work	n = 1682 R = 0-45	M = 1.14	SD = 4.22
<b>C. MIGRATION</b>				
<b>C.A CURRENT MIGRATION EPISODE OF HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS</b>				
<b>CA_1a</b>	Most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	1	3.45
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	5	17.24
		4. Employment opportunities	4	13.79
		5. Education	13	44.83
		6. Environmental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g. fleeing)	0	0.00
		8. Health	2	6.90
		9. Other	3	10.34
		Don't know	1	3.45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_1b</b>	Second most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	0	0.00
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	2	6.90
		4. Employment opportunities	0	0.00
		5. Education	0	0.00
		6. Environmental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g. fleeing)	0	0.00
		8. Health	1	3.45
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	26	89.66
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CA_1c</b>	Third most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	0	0.00
		2. Family formation (e.g. by	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	1	3.45
		4. Employment opportunities	0	0.00
		5. Education	0	0.00
		6. Enviromental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g.	0	0.00
		8. Health	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	28	96.55
	<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>CA_2a</b>	Most important person(s) involved in decision on migration	1. Friends	1	3.45
		2. Father	9	31.03
		3. Mother	6	20.69
		4. Partner/spouce	2	6.90
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Child	0	0.00
		8. Employer in the country of destination	0	0.00
		9. Employer in Burundi	2	6.90
		10. Community members	1	3.45
		11. No one other than the migrant (only him or herself)	6	20.69
		12. Other	2	6.90
			<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>CA_2b</b>	Second most important person(s) involved in decision on migration	1. Friends	2	6.90
		2. Father	3	10.34
		3. Mother	9	31.03
		4. Partner/spouce	0	0.00
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Child	0	0.00
		8. Employer in the country of destination	0	0.00
		9. Employer in Burundi	0	0.00
		10. Community members	0	0.00
		11. No one other than the migrant (only him or herself)	0	0.00
		12. Other	2	6.90
		N.A.	13	44.83
	<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>CA_3</b>	Most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	8	27.59
		2. Formal loans (bank)	2	6.90
		3. Informal loans from family/friends	2	6.90
		4. Other informal loans (e.g. from a credit organization)	0	0.00
		5. Gift from family/friends	8	27.59
		6. Employer paid	2	6.90
		7. Scholarships	1	3.45
		8. Came with family as a	0	0.00

		dependent		
		9. Sold assets	0	0.00
		10. Other	4	13.79
		N.A.	2	6.90
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_4a</b>	Most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	16	55.17
		2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	1	3.45
		4. Sibling(s)	6	20.69
		5. Parent(s)	2	6.90
		6. Other family	2	6.90
		7. Friends	1	3.45
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	1	3.45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_4b</b>	Second most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	0	0.00
		2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	1	3.45
		4. Sibling(s)	2	6.90
		5. Parent(s)	1	3.45
		6. Other family	0	0.00
		7. Friends	0	0.00
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	24	82.76
		Missing	1	3.45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_4c</b>	Third most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	0	0.00
		2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	1	3.45
		4. Sibling(s)	0	0.00
		5. Parent(s)	0	0.00
		6. Other family	0	0.00
		7. Friends	1	3.45
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	27	93.10
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_5a</b>	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 1	Canada	1	3.45
		Rwanda	2	6.9
		N.A.	26	89.66
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_5b</b>	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 2	N.A.	29	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_5c</b>	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 3	N.A.	29	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CA_6a</b>	Final city of migration for this person	Atlanta	2	6.9
		Bologne	1	3.45
		Brussels	3	10.34
		Bukavu	2	6.9
		Butare	1	3.45
		Canada	1	3.45
		Darfur	1	3.45
		Goma	1	3.45
		Kampala	1	3.45
		Kavimvira	1	3.45
		Kigali	3	10.34
		Mogadishu	1	3.45
		Montreal	1	3.45
		New York	1	3.45
		Ottawa	1	3.45
		Paris	1	3.45
		Turin	1	3.45
Uvira	1	3.45		
Don't know	5	17.24		
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
<b>CA_6b</b>	Final country of migration for this person	Belgium	3	10.34
		Canada	3	10.34
		China	1	3.45
		DRC	5	17.24
		France	1	3.45
		Italy	2	6.9
		Netherlands	1	3.45
		Rwanda	4	13.79
		Somalia	1	3.45
		Sudan	1	3.45
		Sweden	3	10.34
		USA	3	10.34
		Uganda	1	3.45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_7a</b>	Primary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to	0	0.00
		2. He/she could find	2	6.90
		3. The working conditions are better there	0	0.00
		4. The payment is better there	0	0.00
		5. The living conditions are better there	5	17.24
		6. Friends/family were already there	5	17.24
		7. He/she wanted to study there	12	41.38
		8. Other	4	13.79
		Don't know	1	3.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
<b>CA_7b</b>	Secondary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to	1	3.45
		2. He/she could find	0	0.00
		3. The working conditions are better there	1	3.45



		4. The payment is better there	0	0.00
		5. The living conditions are better there	0	0.00
		6. Friends/family were already there	2	6.90
		7. He/she wanted to study there	3	10.34
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Don't know	1	3.45
		N.A.	21	72.41
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_8</b>				
	Documentation before migrating	1. Tourist visa	7	24.14
		2. Work visa	4	13.79
		3. Student/study visa	9	31.03
		4. Refugee status (UNHCR)	1	3.45
		5. Other	4	13.79
		6. None of these documents	2	6.9
		Don't know	2	6.9
		<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_1a</b>				
	Previous migration experiences	1. Yes	0	0.00
		2. No	29	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_1b</b>				
	Number of previous migration experiences	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CB_2_1</b>				
	Year in which the person left this household	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CB_3_1</b>				
	Destination of this person	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CB_4_1</b>				
	Migration was intended to be permanent	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CB_5_1</b>				
	Duration of this person's migration	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>C.C TRANSNATIONAL TIES</b>				
<b>CC_1</b>				
	Frequency of contact between this household and the household member that are currently abroad	1. Never	1	3.45
		2. Once	0	0.00
		3. Twice	1	3.45
		4. Every three months	4	13.79
		5. Every month	7	24.14
		6. Every week	6	29.69
		7. Every day	2	6.90
		8. Irregular	1	3.45
		9. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	7	24.14
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_2</b>				
	Most important way of contact with the household member abroad in the past 12 months	1. Telephone	16	55.17
		2. Internet chat or phone (Skype/MSN)	0	0.00

		3. E-mails	3	10.34
		4. Letters	0	0.00
		5. Visits of household members that are abroad	2	6.90
		6. Visit from household member that is here	0	0.00
		Missing	8	27.59
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_3</b>	Frequency of visits of household members abroad to Burundi in the past 12 months	n = 9	R = 1-15	M = 3.77
				SD = 4.38
<b>CC_4a</b>	Most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	Daily life	1	3.45
		Daily needs	1	3.45
		Diverse issues	2	6.90
		Education	5	17.24
		Family Life	1	3.45
		Greetings	1	3.45
		Health	4	13.79
		Life	1	3.45
		Life of the children	1	3.45
		Missing	8	27.59
		News	1	3.45
		Security	1	3.45
		Studies	2	6.90
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_4b</b>	Second most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	Daily life	1	3.45
		Diverse issues	1	3.45
		Education	1	3.45
		Health	10	34.48
		Life	1	3.45
		Missing	8	27.59
		N.A.	3	10.34
		Politics	1	3.45
		Studies	1	3.45
		Children	2	6.90
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_4c</b>	Third most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	Daily life	1	3.45
		Diverse issues	1	3.45
		Education	1	3.45
		Family	2	6.90
		Health	3	10.34
		Missing	8	27.59
		N.A.	8	27.59
		Politics	2	6.90
		Security	2	6.90
		Situation	1	3.45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>C.D</b>	<b>MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM ABSENT HH MEMBERS</b>			
<b>CD_1</b>	Money received from absent household members in the past	1. Yes	10	34.48
		2. No	12	41.38

	12 months	Missing	7	24.14
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_2</b>	Year that the absent household member started sending money	1973	1	10.00
		2001	1	10.00
		2006	1	10.00
		2007	2	20.00
		2009	2	20.00
		2010	2	20.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_3</b>	Frequency of sending money in the psat 12 months	1. Irregular	5	50.00
		2. Once	1	10.00
		3. Twice	0	0.00
		4. Every 3 months	1	10.00
		5. Every 2 months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	3	30.00
		7. Several times per month	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_4</b>	The money was received for specific yearly celebrations in the past 12 months	1. Yes	1	10.00
		2. No	9	90.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_5</b>	Kind of yearly celebrations	New Years	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_6</b>	The money was received for specific events in the past 12 months	1. Yes	2	20.00
		2. No	8	80.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_7</b>	Kind of specific events	1. Wedding	0	0.00
		2. Funeral	0	0.00
		3. Droughts	0	0.00
		4. Excessive rain/flooding	0	0.00
		5. Job loss	0	0.00
		6. Illness of hh member	1	50.00
		7. New school year	1	50.00
		8. Circumcision	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_8a</b>	Average amount sent with each transaction in the past 12 months	n = 7	R = 50-300000	M = 74450
				SD = 123558.9
<b>CD_8b</b>	Currency with which the money was sent in the past 12 months	1. Burundian Francs	3	30.00
		2. Tanzanian Shillings	0	0.00
		3. US Dollars	5	50.00
		4. Euro	1	10.00
		5. Other	1	10.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_8a_Dollar</b>	Average amount sent with each transaction in the past 12	n = 7	R = 13.8-500	M = 225.4
				SD = 175.65

	months - in US Dollar	(exchange rate of 30 July 2012)		
<b>CD_9a</b>	Total amount received from this absent household member in the past 12 months	n = 5 R = 250-3600000	746250	SD = 1596555
<b>CD_9b</b>	Currency with which the total amount was received in the past 12 months	1. Burundian Francs 2. Tanzanian Shillings 3. US Dollars 4. Euro 5. Other <b>Total</b>	3 0 4 1 2 <b>10</b>	30.00 0.00 40.00 10.00 20.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_9a_Dollar</b>	Total amount received from this absent household member in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 5 R = 34.50-2484 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 764.74	SD = 1038.37
<b>CD_10</b>	More or less received than in previous years	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year that the person received money Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	0 1 1 3 2 2 1 <b>10</b>	0.00 10.00 10.00 30.00 20.00 20.00 10.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11a</b>	Most important way the money from this person was received	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer 4. Through a shop keeper/call 5. Through a bank 6. Through the mail 7. Via stored value card 8. Other <b>Total</b>	0 3 3 0 3 1 0 0 <b>10</b>	0.00 30.00 30.00 0.00 30.00 10.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11b</b>	Second most important way the money from this person was received	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer N.A. <b>Total</b>	1 1 3 5 <b>10</b>	10.00 10.00 30.00 50.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11c</b>	Second most important way the money from this person was received	2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer N.A. <b>Total</b>	1 1 8 <b>10</b>	10.00 10.00 80.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_12</b>	Satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	0 1 0 2 6 1 <b>10</b>	0.00 10.00 0.00 20.00 60.00 10.00 <b>100.00</b>

<b>CD_13</b>	Explanation of satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	1. Average performance	1	10.00
		2. He doesn't want to	1	10.00
		3. It is a big family	1	10.00
		4. It's for free	1	10.00
		5. Speed	4	40.00
		6. The money reaches quickly	1	10.00
		7. The money really helps the	1	10.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>C.E GOODS FROM ABSENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS</b>				
<b>CE_1</b>	Goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Yes	4	13.79
		2. No	18	62.07
		Missing	7	24.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_2</b>	Frequency of receiving goods from absent hh member in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	2	50.00
		2. Once	1	25.00
		3. Twice	0	0.00
		4. Every three months	1	25.00
		5. Every two months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	0	0.00
		7. Several times per month	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_3a</b>	Most important kind of goods received from absent hh member in the past 12 months	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	2	50.00
		3. Mobile phone	2	50.00
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_3b</b>	Second most important kind of goods received from absent hh member in the past 12 months	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	1	25.00
		3. Mobile phone	0	0.00
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	1	25.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	1	25.00
		9. Other	1	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_3c</b>	Third most important kind of goods received from absent hh member in the past 12 months	1. Food	1	25.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	0	0.00
		3. Mobile phone	0	0.00
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	1	25.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	1	25.00

		9. Other	1	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_4a</b>	Total value of goods received from absent hh member in the past 12 months	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CE_4b</b>	Currency with which the total value of goods was received from absent hh member	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>CE_4a_Dollar</b>	Total value of goods received from absent hh member in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>D. REMITTANCES</b>				
<b>D.A MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM NON-HH MEMBERS</b>				
<b>DA_1</b>	Money from other people in the past 12 months (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	121 689 <b>810</b>	14.94 85.06 <b>100.00</b>
<b>Rem_Sender</b>	ID number of the remittance sending person	1 2 3 4 <b>Total</b>	121 23 6 2 <b>152</b>	79.61 15.13 3.95 1.32 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_2</b>	Relationship between remittance sender and main respondent	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friend(s) 3. Organization 4. Employer 5. Other <b>Total</b>	138 14 0 0 0 <b>152</b>	90.79 9.21 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_3a</b>	Living location of remittance sender (city/village)	Alberta Amsterdam Antebe Atlanta Brussels Bukavu Butare Cape Town Dar Es Salaam Don't know Dubai Durban Goma Johannesburg Kalemi Kampala Kigali Kigoma Kinshasa London	2 1 1 1 10 1 2 7 1 51 1 1 1 2 1 3 5 1 2 1	1.32 0.66 0.66 0.66 6.58 0.66 1.32 4.61 0.66 33.55 0.66 0.66 0.66 1.32 0.66 1.97 3.29 0.66 1.32 0.66

		Los Angeles	1	0.66
		Louvain	1	0.66
		Missing	1	0.66
		Montreal	12	7.89
		Nairobi	1	0.66
		New Orleans	1	0.66
		New York	4	2.63
		Ottawa	5	3.29
		Paris	6	3.95
		Pretoria	2	1.32
		Quebec	2	1.32
		Rome	1	0.66
		Rubumbashi	1	0.66
		Sydney	1	0.66
		Texas	2	1.32
		Tokyo	1	0.66
		Toronto	4	2.63
		Tournai	1	0.66
		Tusaka	1	0.66
		Washington	2	1.32
		Yaounde	1	0.66
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_3b</b>	Living location of remittance sender (country)	Angola	1	0.66
		Australia	1	0.66
		Belgium	17	11.18
		Bourkina Faso	1	0.66
		Cameroun	1	0.66
		Canada	37	24.34
		DRC	6	3.95
		Denmark	3	1.97
		Don't know	2	1.32
		France	7	4.61
		Italy	1	0.66
		Japan	1	0.66
		Kenya	1	0.66
		Missing	1	0.66
		Netherlands	7	4.61
		Norway	2	1.32
		Rwanda	6	3.95
		Somalia	1	0.66
		South Africa	13	8.55
		Sweden	6	3.95
		Switzerland	2	1.32
		Tanzania	3	1.97
		Tunisia	1	0.66
		UAE	1	0.66
		UK	9	5.92
		Uganda	4	2.63
		United States	15	9.87
		Zambia	1	0.66
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_4</b>	Gender of remittance sender	1. Male	79	51.97
		2. Female	72	47.37
		Missing	1	0.66

		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_5</b>	Age of remittance sender	n = 97 R = 20-70	M = 39.14	SD = 8.42
<b>DA_6</b>	Year that the remittance sender started sending money	n = 125 R = 1977-2011		
<b>DA_7</b>	Frequency of receiving money from this remittance sender in the past 12 months	1. Irregular 2. Once 3. Twice 4. Every three months 5. Every two months 6. Every month 7. Several times per month 8. Other Missing <b>Total</b>	52 39 19 13 5 18 0 3 3 <b>152</b>	34.21 25.66 12.50 8.55 3.29 11.84 0.00 1.97 1.97 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_8</b>	Money received for specific yearly celebration in the past 12 months	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	29 120 3 <b>152</b>	19.08 78.95 1.97 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_9</b>	Kind of yearly celebrations	1. Birthday 2. Christmas 3. Ramadan 4. New Year's 5. Fete de moutons 6. Other <b>Total</b>	1 7 2 19 0 0 <b>29</b>	3.45 24.14 6.90 65.52 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_10</b>	Money received for other specific events in the past 12 months	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	31 118 3 <b>152</b>	20.39 77.63 1.97 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_11</b>	Kind of specific events	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Droughts 4. Excessive rain/flooding 5. Job loss 6. Illness of hh member 7. Start of the new school year 8. Circumcision 9. Other <b>Total</b>	18 1 0 0 1 3 5 0 3 <b>31</b>	58.06 3.23 0.00 0.00 3.23 9.68 16.13 0.00 9.68 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_12a</b>	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (value)	n = 130 R = 50-500000	M = 25180.62	SD = 84843.54
<b>DA_12b</b>	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (currency)	1. Burundian Franc 2. Tanzanian Shilling 3. Euro 4. American Dollars	15 0 26 104	9.87 0.00 17.11 68.42



		5. Other	0	0.00
		6. Rwandan Franc	4	2.63
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_12_</b>	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (value) - in US Dollar	n = 130 R = 0.10 - 150000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1141.23	SD = 13135.80
<b>DA_13a</b>	Total amounts received from this person In the past 12 months (value)	n = 115 R = 50-3600000	M = 110508.3	SD = 485887.1
<b>DA_13b</b>	Total amounts received from this person In the past 12 months (currency)	1. Burundian Franc	16	10.53
		2. Tanzanian Shilling	0	0.00
		3. Euro	27	17.76
		4. American Dollars	102	67.11
		5. Other	0	0.00
		6. Rwandan Franc	4	2.63
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_13_</b>	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (value) - in US Dollar	n = 115 R = 0.35-30000000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 27550.01	SD = 279640.70
<b>DA_14</b>	More or less than in previous years	1. It was less	8	5.26
		2. It was the same	37	24.34
		3. It was more	12	7.89
		4. The amount fluctuated over time	48	31.58
		5. This is the first year the person sent money	13	8.55
		Don't know	26	17.11
		Don't want to say	5	3.29
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_15</b>	Most important way of receiving money from this person	1. He/she brought him/herself	2	1.32
		2. A friend/relative brought it	23	15.13
		3. Through a money transfer operator (formal)	81	53.29
		4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala (informal)	2	1.32
		5. Through a bank	32	21.05
		6. Through the mail	0	0.00
		7. Via stored value card	0	0.00
		8. Other	7	4.61
		Don't know	2	1.32
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_16</b>	Satisfaction with this way of receiving money	1. Very unsatisfied	4	2.63
		2. Unsatisfied	12	7.89
		3. Neutral	3	1.97
		4. Satisfied	46	30.26

		5. Very satisfied	75	49.34
		Don't know	5	3.29
		Doesn't want to say	4	2.63
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_17</b>	Explanation of satisfaction with this way of receiving money	Appreciation	1	0.66
		Because I have a lot to do	1	0.66
		Because I have family problems	1	0.66
		Because of the retained (?)	1	0.66
		Because we have many needs	2	1.32
		Because we have needs	2	1.32
		Because we need it	1	0.66
		Because we need this money	2	1.32
		Confidance	1	0.66
		Confidence and speed	1	0.66
		He is a faithful man	1	0.66
		I am content	1	0.66
		I am very satisfied	1	0.66
		I receive money when I want	1	0.66
		I receive the totality of the	1	0.66
		It comes from a friend I like it	1	0.66
		It helps a lot	4	2.63
		It helps me to pay for the studies	1	0.66
		It is a fast way	5	3.29
		It is a free way	1	0.66
		It is a member of our family	1	0.66
		It is a reliable way	1	0.66
		It is enough	6	3.95
		It is good because it helps me	1	0.66
		It is good for our needs	1	0.66
		It is little money	3	1.97
		It is not enough	1	0.66
		Little money for the needs of his	1	0.66
		No flight	6	3.95
		No losses	1	0.66
		Not paying	1	0.66
		Nothing retained	1	0.66
		Pays the school fees	1	0.66
		Reliability	1	0.66
		Retained	4	2.63
		Satisfied	2	1.32
		Satisfied because it is the tuition	1	0.66
		Satisfied with the sum	6	3.97
		Security	7	4.61
		Speed	19	12.50
		Speed and certainty	1	0.66
		Speed but expensive	1	0.66
		That makes her happy	1	0.66
		That money helps us a lot	1	0.66
		The money help for Ramadan	1	0.66
		The money helps for our daily	1	0.66
		The money is in good hands	2	1.32
		The money is secure	1	0.66
		The money reaches us quickly	3	1.97
		The sum is enough for us	1	0.66

		The sum is not enough	1	0.66
		Trust	3	1.97
		Trust towards to the person	2	1.32
		Unsatisfied because the sum is	1	0.66
		Very satisfied	1	0.66
		Very secure	7	4.61
		We are very satisfied	2	1.32
		We buy a lot of things	4	2.63
		We didn't have money	1	0.66
		We have payed her school fees	1	0.66
		We pay a lot of money	1	0.66
		Yes, satisfied by the sum	1	0.66
		Don't know	5	3.29
		No answer	8	5.26
		Missing	3	1.97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>D.B GOODS FROM OTHER PEOPLE (NOT PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD)</b>				
<b>DB_1</b>	Goods received from non-hh members (yes/no)	1. Yes	39	4.81
		2. No	771	95.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Goods_ sender</b>	ID remittance sender - goods	1	39	90.7
		2	3	6.98
		3	1	2.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_2</b>	Frequency of receiving goods from this person in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	20	46.51
		2. Once	15	34.88
		3. Twice	4	9.30
		4. Every three months	2	4.65
		5. Every two months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	0	0.00
		7. Several times per month	1	2.33
		8. Other	1	2.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3a</b>	Most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	2	4.65
		2. Clothing/shoes	27	62.79
		3. Mobile phone	9	20.93
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	1	2.33
		6. Other electronics	2	4.65
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	1	2.33
		Missing	1	2.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3b</b>	Second most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	3	6.98
		2. Clothing/shoes	7	16.28
		3. Mobile phone	5	11.63
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	3	6.98

		6. Other electronics	1	2.33
		7. Medication	1	2.33
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	2	4.65
		9. Other	2	4.65
		N.A.	18	41.86
		Missing	1	2.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3c</b>	Third most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	2	4.65
		3. Mobile phone	3	6.98
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics	2	4.65
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	3	6.98
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	32	74.42
		Missing	1	2.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_4a</b>	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months (value)	n = 14      R = 0-4500000	M = 104357.1	SD = 147930.5
<b>DB_4b</b>	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months (currency)	1. Burundian Franc	9	64.29
		2. Tanzanian Shilling	0	0.00
		3. Euro	1	7.14
		4. American Dollars	2	14.29
		5. Other	1	7.14
		6. Rwandan Franc	1	64.29
		<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_4 Dollar</b>	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months - value	n = 13      R = 20.70-50 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 163.43	SD = 156.16
<b>D.C</b>	<b>MONETARY REMITTANCES: PURPOSE AND USAGE</b>			
<b>DC_1</b>	Specific reason money was sent to this hh in the past 12 months	1. Yes	11	8.46
		2. No	32	24.62
		3. Missing	87	66.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_2a</b>	Main purpose this money was sent to the household	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	3	27.27
		2. Education	3	27.27
		3. Business	2	18.18
		4. Other	1	9.09
		5. Ceremonies (eg funeral,	2	18.18
		<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_2b</b>	Second main purpose this money was sent to the household	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	1	9.09
		2. Education	1	9.09
		3. Healthcare	2	18.18
		4. N.A.	7	63.64
		<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>DC_2c</b>	Third main purpose this money was sent to the household	1. Leisure 2. Healthcare 3. Ceremonies (eg funeral, 4. N.A. <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 8 <b>11</b>	9.09 9.09 9.09 72.73 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3a</b>	Most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investments 4. Leisure 5. Healthcare 6. Ceremonies (eg funeral, 7. Missing <b>Total</b>	27 6 2 5 1 2 87 <b>130</b>	20.77 4.62 1.54 3.85 0.77 1.54 66.92 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3b</b>	Second most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/investments 4. Debt payments 5. Healthcare 6. To buy durable goods 7. Ceremonies (eg funeral, 8. N.A. 9. Missing <b>Total</b>	5 8 2 1 4 4 2 17 87 <b>130</b>	3.85 6.15 1.54 0.77 3.08 3.08 1.54 13.08 66.92 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3c</b>	Third most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Savings 4. Leisure 4. Debt payments 5. Healthcare 6. To buy durable goods 7. Ceremonies (eg funeral, 8. N.A. 9. Missing <b>Total</b>	1 3 2 3 1 2 1 4 26 87 <b>130</b>	0.77 2.31 1.54 2.31 0.77 1.54 0.77 3.08 20.00 66.92 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_4</b>	Extent to which the hh has a say over how the money is spent	1. Very little say 2. Little say 3. Some say 4. Total say 5. Missing <b>Total</b>	28 8 5 2 87 <b>130</b>	21.54 6.15 3.85 1.54 66.92 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_5</b>	Expected income change over the next year	1. It will be less than this year 2. It will be the same as this year 3. It will be a more than this 4. Missing 5. Don't know <b>Total</b>	2 3 2 87 36 <b>130</b>	1.54 2.31 1.54 66.92 27.69 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_6</b>	Expected remittance change over the next year	1. It will be less than this year 2. It will be the same as this year 3. It will be a more than this	1 4 3	0.77 3.08 2.31

		4. Missing	87	66.92
		5. Don't know	35	26.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_7</b>	Sending part of the remittances to other households in Burundi (yes/no)	1. Yes	2	1.54
		2. No	40	20.77
		Don't know	1	0.77
		Missing	87	66.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_8</b>	Location of receiving household internal remittances	1. Bwiza	1	25.00
		2. Gitega	1	25.00
		3. Nyanza Lac	0	0.00
		4. Ndava	2	50.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_9</b>	Relationship between receiving household and this household	1. Family (blood related)	4	100.00
		2. Friends	0	0.00
		3. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10a</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months (value)	n = 3      R = 50000-150000	M = 100000	SD = 50000
<b>DC_10b</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months (currency)	1. Burundian Francs	4	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10_Dollar</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months - value - in US Dollar	n = 3      R = 34.50-103.5 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 69	SD = 34.50
<b>D.D      REMITTANCES SENDING</b>				
<b>DD_1</b>	Did the household send international remittances in the past 12 months?	1. Yes	12	1.48
		2. No	797	98.40
		3. Don't know	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Rec_Household</b>	Receiving household number	1	12	92.31
		2	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_2</b>	Relationship between this household and the remittance receiving household	1. Family	12	92.31
		2. Friends	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_3a</b>	Living location of the remittance household - city/village	1. Atlanta	1	7.69
		2. Brussels	1	7.69
		3. Bukavu	1	7.69
		4. Butare	2	15.38
		5. Kampala	1	7.69
		6. Kigali	2	15.38
		7. Nantes	1	7.69
		8. New York	1	7.69

		9. Nyamirambo	1	7.69
		10. Uvira	1	7.69
		Don't know	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_3b</b>	Living location of the remittance household - country	1. Belgium	1	7.69
		2. DRC	2	15.38
		3. France	1	7.69
		4. Netherlands	1	7.69
		5. Rwanda	5	38.46
		6. USA	2	15.38
		7. Uganda	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_4</b>	Household size remittance receiving household	1. Two	3	23.08
		2. Three	6	46.15
		3. Five	1	7.69
		4. Ten	1	7.69
		5. Don't know	2	15.38
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_5a</b>	Most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs	8	61.54
		2. Education	3	23.08
		3. Leisure	1	7.69
		4. Debt payments	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_5b</b>	Second most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs	2	15.38
		2. Education	3	23.08
		3. Leisure	1	7.69
		4. Healthcare	1	7.69
		5. N.A.	6	46.15
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_5c</b>	Third most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Healthcare	2	15.38
		2. Ceremonies (eg marriage/fune	1	7.69
		3. N.A.	10	76.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_6</b>	Number of times money was sent to the remittance receiving hh in the past 12 months	1	2	15.38
		2	2	15.38
		3	3	23.08
		4	1	7.69
		5	1	7.69
		12	2	15.38
		Don't know	2	15.38
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_7a</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer	n = 9      R = 100-300000	M = 41288.89	SD = 97455.5
<b>DD_7_ Dollar</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household per transfer - amount - in US Dollar	n = 9      R = 6.90-1200 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 319.85	SD = 456.09

<b>DD_8a</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (value)	n = 8	R = 900-1000000	M = 136162.5	SD = 349289.5
<b>DD_8b</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (currency)	n = 13	R = 1-6	M = 3.615	SD = 2.399
<b>DD_8_Dollar</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12 months - amount - in US Dollar	n = 8	R = 9.66-12000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 2009.95	SD = 4068.20
<b>DD_9</b>	Did the household send international remittances in the past 12 months?	1. Yes		240	29.63
		2. No		565	69.75
		Don't know		5	0.62
		<b>Total</b>		<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Rec_Household</b>	Receiving household number	1		240	86.96
		2		35	12.68
		3		1	0.36
		<b>Total</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_10</b>	Relationship between this household and the remittance receiving household	1. Family		274	99.28
		2. Friends		1	0.36
		3. Other		1	0.36
		<b>Total</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_11a</b>	Living location of the remittance receiving hh - city/village	<i>See data</i>			
<b>DD_11b</b>	Living location of the remittance receiving hh - country	1. Bubanza		11	3.99
		2. Bujumbura Mairie		24	8.70
		3. Bujumbura Rural		27	9.78
		4. Bururi		41	14.86
		5. Cankuzo		4	1.45
		6. Cibitoke		7	2.54
		7. Gitaga		1	0.36
		8. Gitega		36	13.04
		9. Karuzi		1	0.36
		10. Kayanza		12	4.35
		11. Kirumbo		2	0.72
		12. Makamba		10	3.62
		13. Muramvya		30	10.87
		14. Muyinga		3	1.09
		15. Mwaro		40	14.49
		16. Ngozi		17	6.16
		17. Rutana		7	2.54
		18. Ruyigi		3	1.09
		<b>Total</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_12</b>	Household size remittance receiving household	1		21	7.61
		2		41	14.86
		3		59	21.38



		4	53	19.20
		5	35	12.68
		6	25	9.06
		7	5	1.81
		8	8	2.90
		9	1	0.36
		11	1	0.36
		Don't know	27	9.78
		<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_13a</b>	Most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs	202	73.19
		2. Education	13	4.71
		3. Agriculture	31	11.23
		4. Leisure	8	2.90
		5. Debt payments	2	0.72
		6. Healthcare	6	2.17
		7. To buy durable goods	8	2.90
		8. Other	2	0.72
		9. Ceremonies	2	0.72
		Missing	1	0.36
		Don't know	1	0.36
		<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_13b</b>	Second most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs	77	27.90
		2. Education	61	22.10
		3. Business/investment	2	0.72
		4. Agriculture	33	11.96
		5. Leisure	5	1.81
		6. Debt payments	2	0.72
		7. Healthcare	15	5.43
		8. Housing/land	3	1.09
		9. To buy durable goods	8	2.90
		10. Donations to community proj	1	0.36
		11. Other	14	5.07
		12. Ceremonies	6	2.17
		N.A.	3	1.09
		Missing	1	0.36
		Don't know	43	15.58
		No answer	2	0.72
		<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_13c</b>	Third most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs	57	20.65
		2. Education	15	5.43
		3. Business/investment	3	1.09
		4. Agriculture	34	12.32
		5. Leisure	2	0.72
		6. Debt payments	3	1.09
		7. Healthcare	31	11.23
		8. To buy durable goods	10	3.62
		9. Donations to community proje	1	0.36
		10. Other	17	6.16
		11. Ceremonies	10	3.62
		N.A.	7	2.54
		Missing	1	0.36
		Don't know	77	27.90
		No answer	8	2.90

		<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_14</b>	Number of times the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 24 Missing Don't know <b>Total</b>	17 55 46 35 11 12 5 2 1 4 1 35 2 1 1 1 2 45 <b>276</b>	6.16 19.93 16.97 12.68 3.99 4.35 1.81 0.72 0.36 1.45 0.36 12.68 0.72 0.36 0.36 0.36 0.72 16.30 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_15a</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (value)	n = 242	R = 5-500000	M = 30793.84 SD = 49875.67
<b>DD_15b</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (currency)	n = 274	R = 1-1	M = 1 SD = 0
<b>DD_15 Dollar</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (value)	n = 242	R = 0.00 - 345	M = 21.25 SD = 34.41
<b>DD_16a</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (value)	n = 218	R = 1-4000000	M = 172701.9 SD = 384160.1
<b>DD_16b</b>	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (currency)	n = 274	R = 1-1	M = 1 SD = 0
<b>DD_16 Dollar</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving hh per transfer (value)	n = 218	R = 0.00 - 2760	M = 119.16 SD = 265.07
<b>E.</b>	<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>E.A</b>	<b>HOUSING, LAND &amp; LIVESTOCK</b>			
<b>EA_1</b>	Number of rooms in the house, apart from the kitchen and bathroom	n = 810	R = 1-9	M = 2.61 SD = 1.28
<b>EA_2</b>	House ownership of the household	1. Yes, it is owned and completely paid for 2. Yes, it is owned with a		347 6 42.84 0.74

		mortgage		
		3. No, it is rented	438	54.07
		4. No, it is used in exchange for services	4	0.49
		5. Other	15	1.85
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_3</b>	Since when does the household own this house	n = 332 R = 1955-2011		
<b>EA_5</b>	Current estimated value of the house	n = 137 R = 2002-8.00e+08	M = 5.13e+07	SD = 1.16e+08
<b>EA_5 Dollar</b>	Current estimated value of the house - in US Dollar	n = 138 R = 0-552000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 35118.26	SD = 79657.43
<b>EA_6</b>	Does the household own any other house(s)	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to answer Missing <b>Total</b>	108 700 1 1 0 <b>810</b>	13.33 86.42 0.12 0.12 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_7</b>	Current estimated value of those houses	n = 46 R = 0-6.00e+08	M = 4.35e+07	SD = 9.79e + 07
<b>EA_7 Dollar</b>	Current estimated value of those houses - in US Dollar	n = 46 R = 0-414000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 30000.30	SD = 67564.04
<b>EA_8</b>	Estimated value of the house(s) owned 5 years ago	n = 488 R = 0-3.00e+08	M = 3002541	SD = 1.81e+07
<b>EA_8 Dollar</b>	Estimated value of the house(s) owned 5 years ago - in US Dollar	n = 488 R = 0-207000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 2071.75	SD = 12506.39
<b>EA_9</b>	Land ownership of the household	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to answer <b>Total</b>	171 636 3 0 <b>810</b>	21.11 78.52 0.37 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_10</b>	Total number of ectares that the household own	n = 69 R = 0-15	M = 1.93	SD = 2.38
<b>EA_11</b>	Land usage (agriculture or herding)	1. Agriculture only 2. Herding only 3. Agriculture and herding 4. Construction 5. Other <b>Total</b>	128 1 22 9 11 <b>171</b>	74.85 0.58 12.87 5.25 6.43 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_12</b>	Food provision for the household by harvest from the land	1. Nothing 2. A little bit 3. Quite a lot 4. Almost all Don't know	29 95 33 8 0	16.96 55.56 19.30 4.68 0.00

		Missing <b>Total</b>	6 <b>171</b>	3.51 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_13</b>	Current estimated value of the land	n = 42 R = 2-1.00e+08	M = 9840476	SD = 1.82e+07
<b>EA_13 Dollar</b>	Current estimated value of the land - in US Dollar	n = 42 R = 0.00 - 69000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 6789.93	SD = 12584.56
<b>EA_14</b>	Total number of ectares the household owned five years ago	n = 572 R = 0-112	M = 0.424	SD = 4.786
<b>EA_15_1</b>	Ownership of animal type - 1 Poultry	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	21 789 <b>810</b>	2.59 97.41 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_1</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh- 1 Poultry	n = 20 R = 1-20	M = 4.95	SD = 4.29
<b>EA_17_1</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types -1 Poultry	n = 19 R = 3000-1500000	M = 8898.74	SD = 341880.6
<b>EA_17_1 Dollar</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 1 Poultry - in US Dollar	n = 19 R = 2.07 - 1035 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 61.34	SD = 235.90
<b>EA_18_1</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago- 1 Poultry	n = 19 R = 0-10	M = 1.684	SD = 2.646
<b>EA_15_2</b>	Ownership of animal type - 2 Goats	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	29 781 <b>810</b>	3.58 96.42 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_2</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 2 Goats	n = 29 R = 1-30	M =5	SD = 5.431
<b>EA_17_2</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 2 Goats	n = 22 R = 4-240000	M = 75227.45	SD = 59270.67
<b>EA_17_2 Dollar</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 2 Goats - in US Dollar	n = 22 R = 0.00 - 165.60 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 51.91	SD = 40.90
<b>EA_18_2</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 2 Goats	n = 22 R = 0-12	M = 2.27	SD = 2.975
<b>EA_15_3</b>	Ownership of animal type - 3 Sheep	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	3 807 <b>810</b>	0.37 99.63 <b>100.00</b>

EA_16_3	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 3 Sheep	n = 3	R = 2-6	M = 3.333	SD = 2.309
EA_17_3	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 3 Sheep	n = 3	R = 25000-40000	M = 31666.67	SD = 7.637
EA_17_3 Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 3 Sheep - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 3	R = 17.25-27.60	M = 21.85	SD = 5.27
EA_18_3	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 3 Sheep	n = 3	R = 0-7	M = 2.667	SD = 3.785
EA_15_4	Ownership of animal type - 4 Pigs	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_4	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 4 Pigs	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_17_4	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 4 Pigs	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_18_4	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 4 Pigs	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_15_5	Ownership of animal type - 5 Horses	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_5	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_17_5	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_18_5	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>			
EA_15_6	Ownership of animal type - 6 Mules	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_6	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 6 Mules	<i>no observations</i>			

EA_17_6	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 6 Mules	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_6	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 6 Mules	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_7	Ownership of animal type - 7 Donkeys	1. Yes 2 . No <b>Total</b>	0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_7	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_7	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_7	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_8	Ownership of animal type - 8 Camels	1. Yes 2 . No <b>Total</b>	0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_8	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_8	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_8	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_9	Ownership of animal type - 9 Lamas	1. Yes 2 . No <b>Total</b>	0 810 <b>810</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_9	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 9 Lamas	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_9	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 9 Lamas	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_9	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 9 Lamas	<i>no observations</i>		

<b>EA_15_10</b>	Ownership of animal type - 10 Cows	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	24 786 <b>810</b>	2.96 97.04 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_10</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 10 Cows	n = 23	R = 1-20	M = 7.30 SD = 5.39
<b>EA_17_10</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 10 Cows	n = 15	R = 200000-1200000	M = 670000 SD = 311562.9
<b>EA_17_10 _Dollar</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 10 Cows	n = 15 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 138-828	M = 393.30 SD = 214.98
<b>EA_18_10</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 10 Cown	n = 19	R = 0-25	M = 4.63 SD = 5.86
<b>EA_15_11</b>	Ownership of animal type - 11 Oxen	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	3 807 <b>810</b>	0.37 99.63 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_11</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by hh - 11 Oxen	n = 3	R = 2-3	M = 2.66 SD = 0.57
<b>EA_17_11</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 11 Oxen	n = 1	R = 600000-600000	M = 600000 SD = 0
<b>EA_17_11 _Dollar</b>	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 11 Oxen	n = 1 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 414-414	M = 414 SD = 0
<b>EA_18_11</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 11 Oxen	n = 2	R = 1-2	M = 1.5 SD = 0.70
<b>E.B OTHER ASSETS</b>				
<b>EB_1_1</b>	Ownership of assets type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	1. Yes 2. No Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	593 215 2 <b>810</b>	73.21 26.54 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_1</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 589	R = 0-22	M = 4.33 SD = 3.55
<b>EB_3_1</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 357	R = 0-3000000	M = 315437 SD = 419620.8
<b>EB_3_1_</b>	Current total worth of assets	n = 357	R = 0 - 2070	M = 217.65 SD = 289.54

<b>Dollar</b>	type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table) - in US Dollar	(exchange rate of 30 July 2012)		
<b>EB_4_1</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 462	R = 0-22	M = 3.94 SD = 3.68
<b>EB_1_2</b>	Ownership of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/freezer	1. Yes 2. No Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	174 632 2 <b>810</b>	21.53 78.22 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_2</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	n = 170	R = 1-2	M = 1.07 SD = 0.25
<b>EB_3_2</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	n = 121	R = 35000-3000000	M = 427396.7 SD = 335502.2
<b>EB_3_2_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer - in US Dollar	n = 121	R = 24.15-2070 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 294.90 SD = 231.50
<b>EB_4_2</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 2 Refrigerator/freezer	n = 149	R = 0-2	M = 0.83 SD = 0.40
<b>EB_1_3</b>	Ownership of assets type - 3 Radio	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	535 273  <b>808</b>	66.21 33.79  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_3</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 3 Radio	n = 527	R = 1-3	M = 1.11 SD = 0.37
<b>EB_3_3</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 3 Radio	n = 430	R = 1-470000	M = 33915.7 SD = 55862.01
<b>EB_3_3_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 3 Radio - in US Dollar	n = 646	R = 0.01 - 4140 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 23.40 SD = 38.54
<b>EB_4_3</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 3 Radio	n = 430	R = 0.00-324.30	M = 0.90 SD = 0.44
<b>EB_1_4</b>	Ownership of assets type - 4 Television	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	320 488 2 <b>810</b>	39.51 60.25 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_4</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 4 Television	n = 317	R = 1-3	M = 1.05 SD = 0.25
<b>EB_3_4</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 4 Television	n = 257	R = 15000-1200000	M = 209408.6 SD = 1553116.4



<b>EB_3_4</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 4 Television - in US Dollar	n = 257 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 10.35 - 828	M = 144.49	SD = 105.65
<b>EB_4_4</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 4 Television	n = 261	R = 0-3	M = 0.88	SD = 0.42
<b>EB_1_5</b>	Ownership of assets type - 5 Telephone/mobile	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>		623 185 2 <b>810</b>	76.91 22.84 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_5</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 5 Telephone/mobile	n = 619	R = 1-10	M = 2.36	SD = 1.50
<b>EB_3_5</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 5 Telephone/mobile	n = 510	R = 5000-700000	M = 68529.41	SD = 68716.68
<b>EB_3_5</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone - in US Dollar	n = 510 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 3.45 - 483	M = 47.29	SD = 47.41
<b>EB_4_5</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 5 Telephone/mobile	n = 497	R = 0-9	M = 1.46	SD = 1.29
<b>EB_1_6</b>	Ownership of assets type - 6 Computer/laptop	1. Yes 2. No Missing Don't know <b>Total</b>		65 742 2 1 <b>810</b>	8.02 91.60 0.25 0.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_6</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 6 Computer/ laptop	n = 64	R = 1-3	M = 1.31	SD = 0.58
<b>EB_3_6</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 6 Computer/laptop	n = 40	R = 200000-6000000	M = 1027500	SD = 976450.3
<b>EB_3_6</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 6 Computer/ laptop - in US Dollar	n = 40 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 138-4140	M = 708.98	SD = 673.75
<b>EB_4_6</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 6 Computer/laptop	n = 58	R = 0-3	M = 0.63	SD = 0.66
<b>EB_1_7</b>	Ownership of assets type - 7 Stove/ oven	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>		17 791 2 <b>810</b>	2.10 97.65 0.23 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_7</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 7 Stove/ oven	n = 14	R = 1-1	M = 1	SD = 0
<b>EB_3_7</b>	Current total worth of assets	n = 9	R = 1 - 1000000	M = 323333.4	SD = 294787.9

	type - 7 Stove/ oven			
<b>EB_3_7_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 7 Stove/ oven - in US Dollar	n = 9 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 0.00-690	M = 223.10 SD = 203.40
<b>EB_4_7</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 7 Stove/ oven	n = 13	R = 0-1	M = 0.76 SD = 0.43
<b>EB_1_8</b>	Ownership of assets type - 8 Sewing machine	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	14 794 2 <b>810</b>	1.73 98.02 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_8</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 8 Sewing machine	n = 14	R = 1-2	M = 1.21 SD = 0.42
<b>EB_3_8</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 8 Sewing machine	n = 11	R = 80000-300000	M = 148181.8 SD = 65699.04
<b>EB_3_8_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 8 Sewing machine - in US Dollar	n = 11 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	R = 55.2 - 207	M = 102.25 SD = 45.33
<b>EB_4_8</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 8 Sewing machine	n = 13	R = 0-2	M = 1 SD = 0.70
<b>EB_1_9</b>	Ownership of assets type - 9 Washing machine.dryer	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	4 804 2 <b>810</b>	0.49 99.26 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_9</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	n = 3	R = 1-1	M = 1 SD = 0
<b>EB_3_9</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	n = 1	R = 300000-300000	M = 300000 SD = 0
<b>EB_3_9_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 9 Washing machine/ dryer - in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_4_9</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	n = 2	R = 0-1	M = 0.5 SD = 0.70
<b>EB_1_10</b>	Ownership of assets type - 10 Dishwasher	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	2 806 2 <b>810</b>	0.25 99.51 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_10</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 10 Dishwasher	n = 1	R = 1-1	M = 1 SD = 0

<b>EB_3_10</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 10 Dishwasher	Don't know <b>Total</b>	2 2	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_3_10 Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 10 Dishwasher in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_4_10</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 10 Dishwasher	n = 1 R = 0-0	M = 0	SD = /
<b>EB_1_11</b>	Ownership of assets type - 11 Plough or hue	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	112 695 2 <b>810</b>	13.83 85.80 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_11</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 11 Plough or hue	n = 112 R = 0-7	M = 1.86	SD = 1.86
<b>EB_3_11</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 11 Plough or hue	n = 104 R = 0-24000	M = 6000	SD = 4992.713
<b>EB_3_11</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 11 Plough or hue - in US Dollar	n = 104 R = 0 - 16.56 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 4.14	SD = 3.44
<b>EB_4_11</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 11 Plough or hue	n = 100 R = 0-7	M = 1.65	SD = 1.19
<b>EB_1_12</b>	Ownership of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Missing <b>Total</b>	1 806 1 2 <b>810</b>	0.12 99.51 0.12 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_12</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 12 Wagon/ cart	n = 1 R = 1-1	M = 1	SD = 0
<b>EB_3_12</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	n = 1 R = 10000 - 10000	M = 10000	SD = 0
<b>EB_3_12 Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden) - in US Dollar	n = 1 R = 6.90-6.90 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 6.90	SD = 0
<b>EB_4_12</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_1_13</b>	Ownership of assets type - 13 Bicycle	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	55 753 2 <b>810</b>	6.79 92.96 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_13</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 13 Bicycle	n = 55 R = 1-3	M = 1.10	SD = 0.36

<b>EB_3_13</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 13 Bicycle	n = 46	R = 40000-200000	M = 94347.83	SD = 37306.67
<b>EB_3_13 Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 13 Bicycle - in US Dollar	n = 46	R = 27.60-138 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 65.10	SD = 25.74
<b>EB_4_13</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 13 Bicycle	n = 46	R = 0-3	M = 0.65	SD = 0.60
<b>EB_1_14</b>	Ownership of assets type - 14 Motorbike	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>		31 777 2 <b>810</b>	3.83 95.93 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_14</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 14 Motorbike	n = 31	R = 1-4	M = 1.22	SD = 0.66
<b>EB_3_14</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 14 Motorbike	n = 24	R = 30000-8000000	M = 1654167	SD = 1477359
<b>EB_3_14 Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 14 Motorbike - in US Dollar	n = 24	R = 207-5520 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1141.38	SD = 1019.38
<b>EB_4_14</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 14 Motorbike	n = 21	R = 0-1	M = 0.42	SD = 0.14
<b>EB_1_15</b>	Ownership of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>		69 739 2 <b>810</b>	8.52 91.23 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_15</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	n = 69	R = 0-4	M = 1.31	SD = 0.67
<b>EB_3_15</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	n = 49	R = 0-9000000	M = 4453062	SD = 2438159
<b>EB_3_15 Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up - in US Dollar	n = 49	R = 0 -6210 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 3072.61	SD = 1682.33
<b>EB_4_15</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 15 Car/ van/truck/pick up	n = 61	R = 0-3	M = 0.85	SD = 0.72
<b>EB_1_16</b>	Ownership of assets type - 16 Boat	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>		0 808 2 <b>810</b>	0.00 99.75 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_16</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 16 Boat	<i>no observations</i>			

<b>EB_3_16</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 16 Boat	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_3_16_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 16 Boat - in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_4_16</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 16 Boat	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_1_17</b>	Ownership of assets type - 17 Tractor	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	0 808 2 <b>810</b>	0.00 99.75 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_17</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_3_17</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_3_17_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 17 Tractor - in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_4_17</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>EB_1_18</b>	Ownership of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e. g. gold, watches)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	104 702 2 2 <b>810</b>	12.84 86.67 0.25 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_18</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold watches)	n =96	R = 1-15	M = 3.29 SD = 2.41
<b>EB_3_18</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold, waches)	n= 73	R = 2000- 100000	M = 207794.5 SD = 229399.4
<b>EB_3_18_Dollar</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold, waches) - in US Dollar	n = 73	R = 1.38-690 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 143.38 SD = 158.29
<b>EB_4_18</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 18 Jewelry (e. g. gold watches)	n = 71	R = 0-8	M = 2.38 SD = 1.48
<b>F. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES</b>				
<b>F_1_1_Month</b>	Expenditures values - 1 Food & water/drinks per month	n = 765	R = 0-700000	M = 60480.02 SD = 85233.75
<b>F_1_1_Month_</b>	Expenditures values - 1 Food & water/drinks per month	n = 765	R = 0 - 1932	M = 95.90 SD = 103.07

<b>Dollar</b>		(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
<b>F_1_2 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 2 Other groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.) per month	n = 750	R = 0-200000	M = 7455.17	SD = 15839.4
<b>F_1_2 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 2 Other groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.) per month	n = 750	R = 0-165.60 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 11.49	SD = 19.57
<b>F_1_3 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard per month	n = 804	R = 0-700000	M = 29030.18	SD = 56941.63
<b>F_1_3 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard per month	n = 804	R = 0 - 341.41 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 20.13	SD = 36.96
<b>F_1_4 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood) per month	n = 785	R = 0-200000	M = 14063.12	SD = 18967.89
<b>F_1_4 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood) per month	n = 785	R = 0 - 138 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 14.81	SD = 15.54
<b>F_1_5 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription per month	n = 640	R = 0-200000	M = 6280.93	SD = 13970.27
<b>F_1_5 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription per month	n = 640	R = 0 - 138 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 8.96	SD = 14.80
<b>F_1_6 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 6 Clothing/shoes per month	n = 593	R = 0-1600000	M = 138691.4	SD = 148379.8
<b>F_1_6 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 6 Clothing/shoes per month	n = 593	R = 0 - 1656 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 20.04	SD = 101.50
<b>F_1_7 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 7 Healthcare (incl. medication and treatment) per month	n = 566	R = 0-3000000	M = 39680.21	SD = 147035.6
<b>F_1_7 _Month Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 7 Healthcare (incl. medication and treatment) per month	n = 566	R = 0 - 207 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 6.26	SD = 15.58
<b>F_1_8 _Month</b>	Expeditures values - 8 Education (school fees, books, etc.) per	n = 738	R = 0-5300000	M = 112574.9	SD = 147035.6

	month				
<b>F_1_8</b>	Expenditures values - 8	n = 738	R = 0 - 690	M = 11.65	SD = 39.09
<b>_Month</b>	Education (school fees, books,				
<b>Dollar</b>	etc.) per month	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
<b>F_1_9</b>	Expenditures values - 9 Transport	n = 648	R = 0-350000	M = 14729.43	SD = 28667.58
<b>_Month</b>	(incl. public transportation,				
	gas/maintenance for car/bike or				
	beast of burden) per month				
<b>F_1_9</b>	Expenditures values - 9	n = 648	R = 0 - 241.5	M = 12.74	SD = 19.68
<b>_Month</b>	Transport (incl. public				
<b>Dollar</b>	transportation, gas/maintenance	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
	for car/bike or beast of burden)				
	per month				
<b>F_1_10</b>	Expenditures values - 10	n = 750	R = 0-3000000	M = 10922.27	SD = 114841.9
<b>_Month</b>	Credit/loan/bank payments (excl.				
	savings) per month				
<b>F_1_10</b>	Expenditures values - 10 Credit/	n = 750	R = 0 - 241.5	M = 4.41	SD = 17.62
<b>_Month</b>	loan/bank payments (excl.				
<b>Dollar</b>	savings) per month	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
<b>F_1_11</b>	Expenditures values - 11	n = 721	R = 0-150000	M = 2177.96	SD = 10008.02
<b>_Month</b>	Insurance and taxes per month				
<b>F_1_11</b>	Expenditures values - 11	n = 721	R = 0 - 34.5	M = 0.55	SD = 2.65
<b>_Month</b>	Insurance and taxes per month				
<b>Dollar</b>		(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
<b>F_1_12</b>	Expenditures values - 12	n = 798	R = 0-23000	M = 53.13	SD = 899.39
<b>_Month</b>	Donations to agricultural				
	cooperatives, savings and credit				
	associations & funeral				
	associations per month				
<b>F_1_12</b>	Expenditures values - 12	n = 798	R = 0 - 15.87	M = 0.04	SD = 0.65
<b>_Month</b>	Donations to agricultural				
<b>Dollar</b>	cooperatives, savings and	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
	credit associations & funeral				
	associations per month				
<b>F_1_13</b>	Expenditures values - 13	n = 798	R = 0-100000	M = 239.59	SD = 3666.66
<b>_Month</b>	Donations to community projects				
	per month				
<b>F_1_13</b>	Expenditures values - 13	n = 798	R = 0 - 13.8	M = 0.03	SD = 0.53
<b>_Month</b>	Donations to community				
<b>Dollar</b>	projects per month	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)			
<b>F_1_14</b>	Expenditures values - 14	n = 741	R = 0-185000	M = 2109.52	SD = 10802.68
<b>_Month</b>	Donations to religious				

	organizations (e.g. a church) per month			
<b>F_1_14</b> <b>_Month</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 14 Donations to religious organizations (e.g. a church) per month	n = 741  (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	R = 0 - 69	M = 0.68  SD = 3.49
<b>F_1_15</b> <b>_Month</b>	Expeditures values - 15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the hh per month	n = 684	R = 0-500000	M = 23137.35  SD = 47008.45
<b>F_1_15</b> <b>_Month</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household per month	n = 684  (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	R = 0 - 207	M = 5.19  SD = 13.08
<b>F_1_16</b> <b>_Month</b>	Expeditures values - 16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.) per month	n = 694	R = 0-500000	M = 13608.14  SD = 44324.79
<b>F_1_16</b> <b>_Month</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Expeditures values - 16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.) per month	n = 694  (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	R = 0 - 220.8	M = 6.02  SD = 18.24
<b>G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>Income_1</b>	Does this household has an income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		810 0 <b>810</b>  100.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>G_1_1</b>	Income generating activity 1	1. Crop production for home consumption 2. Livestock production for home consumption 3. Production & sale of field crops 4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium) 5. Production & sale of opium 6. Production & sales of orchard products 7. Production & sales of livestock and products 8. Sales of prepared foods 9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium) 10. Opium wage labor 11. Shepherding 12. Miller 13. Unskilled day labour 14. Skilled labour		44 0 8 2 0 0 1 2 14 28 0 0 102 92  5.43 0.00 0.99 0.25 0.00 0.00 0.12 0.25 1.73 3.46 0.00 0.00 12.59 11.36



		15. Salary/Government job/ Teacher/NGO/UN	122	15.06	
		16. Small business	31	3.83	
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	140	17.28	
		18. Cross border trade	10	1.23	
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	1	0.12	
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	20	2.47	
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00	
		22. Mining	0	0.00	
		23. Military service	2	0.25	
		24. Taxi/transport	31	3.83	
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00	
		26. Remittances from inside the country	27	3.33	
		27. Pension	3	0.37	
		28. Other government benefits	1	0.12	
		29. Rental income	40	4.94	
		30. Sale of food aid	1	0.12	
		31. Begging	6	0.74	
		32. Other	82	10.12	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>G_2_1</b>	Proportion that activity 1 gives to the total household income	n = 808	R = 2-100	M = 83.89	SD = 23.30
<b>G_3_1</b>	Number of months the household has income generating activity 1 in the past 12 months	n = 757	R = 2-12	M = 10.88	SD = 2.54
<b>G_4_1</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 1	n = 340	R = 0-2000000	M = 144592.5	SD = 218321.6
<b>G_4_1_</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 1	n = 340	R = 0 - 1380 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 99.77	SD = 150.64
<b>Income_2</b>	Does this household have a second income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	198 612 <b>810</b>	24.44 75.55 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>G_1_2</b>	Income generating activity 2	1. Crop production for home consumption	21	10.61	
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	1	0.51	
		3. Production & sale of field crops	3	1.52	
		4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium)	0	0.00	
		5. Production & sale of opium	0	0.00	
		6. Production & sales of orchard products	1	0.51	
		7. Production & sales of livestock and products	0	0.00	

		8. Sales of prepared foods	0	0.00
		9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium)	8	4.04
		10. Opium wage labor	0	0.00
		11. Shepherding	0	0.00
		12. Miller	0	0.00
		13. Unskilled day labour	17	8.59
		14. Skilled labour	15	7.58
		15. Salary/Government job/ Teacher/NGO/UN	29	14.65
		16. Small business	6	3.03
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	38	19.19
		18. Cross border trade	1	0.51
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	0	0.00
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	2	1.01
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00
		22. Mining	0	0.00
		23. Military service	1	0.51
		24. Taxi/transport	3	1.52
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00
		26. Remittances from inside the country	10	5.05
		27. Pension	2	1.01
		28. Other government benefits	0	0.00
		29. Rental income	16	8.08
		30. Sale of food aid	1	0.51
		31. Begging	2	1.01
		32. Other	21	10.61
		<b>Total</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>G_2_2</b>	Proportion that activity 2 gives to the total household income	n = 198      R = 1-100	M = 48.39	SD = 18.92
<b>G_3_2</b>	Number of months the household has income generating activity 2 in the past 12 months	n = 190      R = 2-12	M = 9.98	SD = 3.18
<b>G_4_2</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 2	n = 104      R = 30-1500000	M = 126441.6	SD = 239620.7
<b>G_4_2_</b> <b>Dollar</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 2	n = 104      R = 0.02-1035 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 87.24	SD = 165.34
<b>Income_3</b>	Does this household have a third income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	17 193 <b>810</b>	2.10 97.90 <b>100.00</b>
<b>G_1_3</b>	Income generating activity 3	1. Crop production for home consumption	5	29.41
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	0	0.00
		3. Production & sale of field	1	5.88

		crops			
		4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium)	0	0.00	
		5. Production & sale of opium	0	0.00	
		6. Production & sales of orchard products	0	0.00	
		7. Production & sales of livestock and products	0	0.00	
		8. Sales of prepared foods	0	0.00	
		9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium)	0	0.00	
		10. Opium wage labor	0	0.00	
		11. Shepherding	0	0.00	
		12. Miller	0	0.00	
		13. Unskilled day labour	1	5.88	
		14. Skilled labour	0	0.00	
		15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN	2	11.76	
		16. Small business	1	5.88	
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	4	23.53	
		18. Cross border trade	0	0.00	
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	0	0.00	
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	0	0.00	
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00	
		22. Mining	0	0.00	
		23. Military service	0	0.00	
		24. Taxi/transport	0	0.00	
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00	
		26. Remittances from inside the country	1	5.88	
		27. Pension	0	0.00	
		28. Other government benefits	0	0.00	
		29. Rental income	1	5.88	
		30. Sale of food aid	1	5.88	
		31. Begging	0	0.00	
		32. Other	0	0.00	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>G_2_3</b>	Proportion that activity 3 gives to the household income	n = 16	R = 5-80	M = 35.31	SD = 22.02
<b>G_3_3</b>	Number of months the household has income generating activity 3 in the past 12 months	n = 17	R = 2-12	M = 8.64	SD = 3.88
<b>G_4_3</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 3	n = 9	R = 10-800000	M = 128900	SD = 255945.1
<b>G_4_3_Dollar</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 3	n = 9	R = 0.01-552 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 88.94	SD = 176.60
<b>Income_4</b>	Does this household have a	1. Yes		1	0.00



	month from income generating activity 4			
<b>G 4 4 Dollar</b>	Average household income per month from income generating activity 4	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>H. A ECONOMIC SHOCKS &amp; CONFLICT EXPERIENCES</b>				
<b>HA_1</b>	Household affected by economic shock in the past 5 years	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	263 547 <b>810</b>	32.47 67.53 <b>100.00</b>
<b>HA_2_1</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 1 Job loss	n = 263	R = 0-7	M = 0.53 SD = 0.99
<b>HA_2_2</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 2 Land distribution	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.02 SD = 0.12
<b>HA_2_3</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 3 Confiscation of assets	n = 263	R = 0-3	M = 0.06 SD = 0.29
<b>HA_2_4</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 4 Destruction or theft of agricultural tools	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.007 SD = 0.087
<b>HA_2_5</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 5 Theft of cash	n = 263	R = 0-4	M = 0.171 SD = 0.506
<b>HA_2_6</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 6 Theft of crops or livestock	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.026 SD = 0.161
<b>HA_2_7</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 7 Theft or destruction of housing	n = 263	R = 0-2	M = 0.041 SD = 0.218
<b>HA_2_8</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 8 Theft or destruction of other assets	n = 263	R = 0-2	M = 0.114 SD = 0.352
<b>HA_2_9</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 9 Serious illness of adult man	n = 263	R = 0-9	M = 0.349 SD = 0,846
<b>HA_2_10</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 10 Serious illness of adult woman	n = 263	R = 0-12	M = 0.608 SD = 1.264
<b>HA_2_11</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 11 Serious illness of a child	n = 263	R = 0-5	M = 0.532 SD = 0,885
<b>HA_2_12</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years	n = 263	R = 0-3	M = 0.250 SD = 0.492

	years - 12 Death of adult man due to accident/illness				
<b>HA_2_13</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 13 Death of adult woman due to accident/illness	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.140	SD = 0.348
<b>HA_2_14</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 14 Death of child due to accident/illness	n = 263	R = 0-9	M = 0.148	SD = 0.696
<b>HA_2_15</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past five years - 15 Divorce/separation/abandonment	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.076	SD = 0.265
<b>HA_2_16</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 16 Wedding/funeral	n = 263	R = 0-3	M = 0.425	SD = 0.677
<b>HB_1</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 1 Land disputes	n = 263	R = 0-3	M = 0.098	SD = 0.335
<b>HB_2</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 2 Imprisonment of a hh member	n = 263	R = 0-3	M = 0.019	SD = 0.204
<b>HB_3</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 3 Persecution of a hh member	n = 263	R = 0-6	M = 0.030	SD = 0.379
<b>HB_4</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 4 Crime resulting in death/disablement of a hh member	n = 263	R = 0-1	M = 0.011	SD = 0.106
<b>HB_5</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 5 Conscription, abduction or draft (into army) of adult hh member	n = 263	R = 0-0	M = 0	SD = 0
<b>HB_6</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 6 Resettlement/villagization/ forced migration of the whole hh	n = 263	R = 0-0	M = 0	SD = 0
<b>HB_7</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 7 Restriction	n = 263	R = 0-0	M = 0	SD = 0

	on movement or bans on migration			
<b>HC_1</b>	Household members ever placed in a replacement camp	1. Yes 2. No Don't know <b>Total</b>	161 648 1 <b>810</b>	19.88 80.00 0.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>HC_2</b>	Household members ever placed in a regroupment camp	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	158 649 2 1 <b>810</b>	19.51 80.12 0.25 0.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>I. BORROWING AND SAVING</b>				
<b>I_1</b>	Does anyone in the household currently have a bank account	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	343 467 0 <b>810</b>	42.35 57.65 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>I_2</b>	Reason why nobody in the household currently has a bank account	1. There is no bank near our home or work 2. We do not trust banks 3. The procedure for opening an account is complicated 4. We do not have money to put in a bank account 5. I/we was/were refused by the bank 6. It is too expensive to open an account 7. We have no need for a bank account 8. Other <b>Total</b>	1 2 0 431 0 22 10 1 <b>467</b>	0.21 0.43 0.00 92.29 0.00 4.71 2.14 0.21 <b>100.00</b>
<b>I_3</b>	Does anyone in the household have health insurance	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	55 755 0 <b>810</b>	6.79 93.21 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>I_4</b>	Does the household save in any way	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to say Missing <b>Total</b>	277 495 30 8 0 <b>810</b>	34.20 61.11 3.70 0.99 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>I_5</b>	Total amount the household saved in the past 12 months	n = 103      R = 0 - 4000000	M = 37281.7	SD = 654438
<b>I_5_Dollar</b>	Total amount the household saved in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 103      R = 0 -2760	M = 257.24	SD = 451.56

<b>I_6</b>	Under regular circumstances, how does the household generate	1. Sale of animals	2	0.25
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	2	0.25
		3. Sale of household assets	5	0.62
		4. Sale of crops	15	1.85
		5. Own cash/savings	429	52.96
		6. association	5	0.62
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	224	27.65
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	5	0.62
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	50	6.17
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	7	0.86
		11. Other	66	8.15
	<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>I_7</b>	If the household needed 100 dollars for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week	1. Yes	296	36.54
		2. No	498	61.48
		Don't know	15	1.85
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>I_8a</b>	Most important way the household would obtain the 100 US dollars	1. Sale of animals	1	0.34
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	2	0.68
		3. Sale of household assets	2	0.68
		4. Sale of crops	0	0.00
		5. Own cash/savings	237	80.07
		6. Savings associations	2	0.68
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	37	12.50
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	4	1.35
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	2	0.68
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	3	1.01
		11. Other	5	1.69
Don't know	1	0.34		
Doesn't want to say	0	0.00		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>I_8b</b>	Second most important way the household would obtain the 100 US dollars	1. Sale of animals	3	1.01
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	1	0.34
		3. Sale of household assets	5	1.69
		4. Sale of crops	2	0.68
		5. Own cash/savings	20	6.76
		6. Savings associations	3	1.01
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	109	36.82
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	6	2.03



		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	1	0.34
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	3	1.01
		11. Other	2	0.68
		N.A.	140	47.30
		Don't know	1	0.34
		<b>Total</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>I_8c</b>	Third most important way the household would obtain the 100 US dollars	1. Sale of animals	0	0.00
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	0	0.00
		3. Sale of household assets	5	1.69
		4. Sale of crops	0	0.00
		5. Own cash/savings	4	1.35
		6. Savings associations	12	4.05
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	15	5.07
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	2	0.68
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	0	0.00
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	4	1.35
		11. Other	5	1.69
		N.A.	247	83.45
		Don't know	2	0.68
		<b>Total</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J. USAGE OF &amp; ACCESS TO FACILITIES</b>				
<b>J_1</b>	Primary source of water for this household in the rainy season	1. Private tap in the house	346	42.72
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	399	49.26
		3. Private well	0	0.00
		4. Community/shared well	4	0.49
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	3	0.37
		6. Bottled water	9	1.11
		7. Other	49	6.05
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_2</b>	Primary source of water for this household in the dry season	1. Private tap in the house	339	41.85
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	390	48.15
		3. Private well	0	0.00
		4. Community/shared well	6	0.74
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	19	2.35
		6. Bottled water	10	1.23
		7. Other	46	5.68
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_3</b>	Type of toilet this household uses	1. Own flush toilet	154	19.01
		2. Pit/Latrine Private	242	29.88
		3. Shared flush toilet	7	0.86

		4. Pit/ Latrine Shared	406	50.12
		5. Pan/ Bucket	0	0.00
		6. No toilet	1	0.12
		7. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_4</b>	Type of fuel this household mainly uses for cooking	1. Electricity	21	2.59
		2. Gas	2	0.25
		3. Kerosene	0	0.00
		4. Charcoal	721	89.01
		5. Wood	61	7.53
		6. Straw/shrubs/grass	2	0.25
		7. Animal dung	0	0.00
		8. Other	3	0.37
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_5</b>	Type of lighting this household mainly uses	1. Electricity (public source)	471	58.15
		2. Electricity (private source, e.g. generator)	3	0.37
		3. Electricity combination public and private	1	0.12
		4. Kerosene, gas, candles	289	35.68
		5. Other	46	5.68
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_1</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 1 Post office	1. Yes	166	20.49
		2. No	644	79.51
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_1</b>	Reason for not using facility - 1 Post office	1. Too expensive	60	9.32
		2. Too far	2	0.31
		3. Poor quality service	18	2.80
		4. Incomplete service	7	1.09
		5. Have no experience	111	17.24
		6. Have no need to use it	444	68.94
		7. They denied service to me	1	0.16
		8. Other	1	0.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_2</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 2 Health care/clinic	1. Yes	765	94.44
		2. No	43	5.31
		Missing	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_2</b>	Reason for not using facility - 2 Health centre/clinic	1. Too expensive	4	9.30
		2. Too far	0	0.00
		3. Poor quality service	8	18.60
		4. Incomplete service	10	23.26
		5. Have no experience	4	9.30
		6. Have no need to use it	16	37.21
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	1	2.33

		<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_3</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 3 Hospital	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	791 17 2 <b>810</b>	97.65 2.10 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_3</b>	Reason for not using facility - 3 Hospital	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service 5. Have no experience 6. Have no need to use it 7. They denied service to me 8. Other <b>Total</b>	14 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 <b>17</b>	82.35 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 17.65 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_4</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 4 Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	745 63 2 <b>810</b>	91.98 7.78 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_4</b>	Reason for not using facility - 4 Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service 5. Have no experience 6. Have no need to use it 7. They denied service to me 8. Other <b>Total</b>	27 0 0 0 1 33 0 2 <b>63</b>	42.86 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.59 52.38 0.00 3.17 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_5</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 5 Internet café/connection	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	365 443 2 <b>810</b>	45.06 54.69 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_5</b>	Reason for not using facility - 5 Internet café/connection	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service 5. Have no experience 6. Have no need to use it 7. They denied service to me 8. Other <b>Total</b>	7 0 0 0 285 149 0 2 <b>443</b>	1.58 0.00 0.00 0.00 64.33 33.63 0.00 0.45 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_6</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 6 Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	181 627 2 <b>810</b>	22.35 77.41 0.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_6</b>	Reason for not using facility - 6 Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)	1. Too expensive 2. Too far 3. Poor quality service 4. Incomplete service	7 1 2 0	1.12 0.16 0.32 0.00

		5. Have no experience	283	45.14
		6. Have no need to use it	330	52.63
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	4	0.64
		<b>Total</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_7</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 7 Micro-finance institution	1. Yes	196	24.20
		2. No	612	75.56
		Missing	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_7</b>	Reason for not using facility - 7 Micro-finance institution	1. Too expensive	31	5.07
		2. Too far	1	0.16
		3. Poor quality service	48	7.84
		4. Incomplete service	13	2.12
		5. Have no experience	154	25.16
		6. Have no need to use it	364	59.48
		7. They denied service to me	1	0.16
		8. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>SUBJECTIVE WEALTH</b>			
<b>K_1</b>	Description of the current economic situation of the household	1. Finding it very difficult	58	7.16
		2. Finding it difficult	205	25.31
		3. Coping (neutral)	369	45.56
		4. Living comfortably	151	18.64
		5. Living very comfortably	24	2.96
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_2</b>	Change in living conditions of this household compared to five years ago	1. Become much worse	38	4.69
		2. Become worse	198	24.44
		3. Stayed the same	237	29.26
		4. Improved	204	25.19
		5. Very much improved	22	2.72
		Don't know	4	0.49
		Doesn't want to say	4	0.49
		N.A.	103	12.72
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_3</b>	Description of this household compared to other households in this community	1. Among the poorest in the community	91	11.23
		2. Below average	188	23.21
		3. About average	463	57.16
		4. Above average	35	4.32
		5. Among the richest in the community	17	2.10
		Don't know	11	1.36
		Doesn't want to say	5	0.62
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_4</b>	Description of this household five years ago compared to other household in this community	1. Among the poorest in the community	51	6.30
		2. Below average	143	17.65
		3. About average	456	56.30

		4. Above average	27	3.33
		5. Among the richest in the community	9	1.11
		Don't know	10	1.23
		Doesn't want to say	4	0.49
		N.A.	110	13.58
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_5</b>	Frequency of household having difficulty meeting food needs	1. Daily	166	20.49
		2. Weekly	82	10.12
		3. Monthly	49	6.05
		4. Once every few months	73	9.01
		5. Never	438	54.07
		Don't know	2	0.25
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_6</b>	Number of times this household received food aid in the past 12 months	n = 805	R = 0 - 12	M = 0.08
				SD = 0.79
<b>L.</b>	<b>FORMAL NETWORKS</b>			
<b>L_1</b>	Is any of the household member a member of any organization	1. Yes	115	14.20
		2. No	690	85.19
		Don't know	5	0.62
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_1</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 1 Water/waste or fisherman's group	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.608
				SD = 0.274
<b>L_1_2</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 2 Agricultural cooperative	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.052
				SD = 0.259
<b>L_1_3</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 3 Trader's association/business group	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.086
				SD = 0.339
<b>L_1_4</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 4 Credit or savings association	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.469
				SD = 0.566
<b>L_1_5</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 5 Barial/funeral association	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.208
				SD = 0.449
<b>L_1_6</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this	n = 115	R = 0-8	M = 0.878
				SD = 1.427

	organization - 6 Religious group or organization (church, mosque)			
<b>L_1_7</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 7 Political party	n = 115	R = 0-5	M = 0.339 SD = 0.759
<b>L_1_8</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 8 Sport, recreational art, music group	n = 115	R = 0-4	M = 0.339 SD = 0.699
<b>L_1_9</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 9 Women's group/youth group	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.208 SD = 0.486
<b>L_1_10</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 10 School/health committee	n = 115	R = 0-1	M = 0.026 SD = 0.160
<b>L_1_11</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 11 Labour union	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.260 SD = 0.563
<b>L_1_12</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 12 Humanitarian	n = 115	R = 0-2	M = 0.095 SD = 0.349
<b>L_1_13</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 13 Other	n = 115	R = 0-4	M = 0.252 SD = 0.633
<b>M. OPINIONS</b>				
<b>M_1_1</b>	Trust in people in your neighborhood	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust Doesn't want to say Don't know <b>Total</b>	8 35 18 214 531 1 3 <b>810</b>	0.99 4.32 2.22 26.42 65.56 0.12 0.37 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_2</b>	Trust in people from neighboring communities	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	5 53 40 222 473 16 1 <b>810</b>	0.62 6.54 4.94 27.41 58.40 1.98 0.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_3</b>	Trust in community leaders	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust	18 38	2.22 4.69

		3. Neutral	66	8.15
		4. Quite a lot of trust	199	24.57
		5. Completely trust	470	58.02
		Don't know	15	1.85
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		N.A.	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_4</b>	Trust in people of another religion	1. No trust at all	3	0.37
		2. Little trust	14	1.73
		3. Neutral	29	3.58
		4. Quite a lot of trust	214	26.42
		5. Completely trust	545	67.28
		Don't know	1	0.12
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		N.A.	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_5</b>	Trust in people of another ethnic group	1. No trust at all	4	0.49
		2. Little trust	13	1.60
		3. Neutral	32	3.95
		4. Quite a lot of trust	224	27.65
		5. Completely trust	530	65.43
		Don't know	4	0.49
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		N.A.	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_6</b>	Trust in people from Burundi who have migrated and live abroad	1. No trust at all	29	3.58
		2. Little trust	42	5.19
		3. Neutral	128	15.80
		4. Quite a lot of trust	211	26.05
		5. Completely trust	353	43.58
		Don't know	38	4.69
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		N.A.	7	0.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_7</b>	Trust in people from Burundi who have migrated and recently returned	1. No trust at all	11	1.36
		2. Little trust	45	5.56
		3. Neutral	93	11.48
		4. Quite a lot of trust	300	37.04
		5. Completely trust	312	38.52
		Don't know	21	2.59
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		N.A.	27	3.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_1</b>	When people leave the country, it makes life harder for those who stay	1. Strongly disagree	361	44.57
		2. Disagree	35	4.32
		3. Neutral	105	12.96
		4. Agree	129	15.93
		5. Strongly agree	132	16.30
		Don't know	48	5.93
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>M_2_2</b>	When people leave the country, they still contribute to the country of origin	1. Strongly disagree	162	20.00
		2. Disagree	48	5.93
		3. Neutral	133	16.42
		4. Agree	220	27.16
		5. Strongly agree	142	17.53
		Don't know	104	12.84
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_3</b>	When people leave the country, they are able to support families in country of origin	1. Strongly disagree	42	5.19
		2. Disagree	18	2.22
		3. Neutral	98	12.10
		4. Agree	223	27.53
		5. Strongly agree	378	46.67
		Don't know	50	6.17
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_4</b>	When people leave the country, they abandon their country	1. Strongly disagree	521	64.32
		2. Disagree	58	7.16
		3. Neutral	55	6.79
		4. Agree	91	11.23
		5. Strongly agree	55	6.79
		Don't know	27	3.33
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_5</b>	When people leave the country, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree	100	12.35
		2. Disagree	35	4.32
		3. Neutral	157	19.38
		4. Agree	253	31.23
		5. Strongly agree	209	25.80
		Don't know	55	6.79
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_6</b>	When people receive money from abroad, they become lazier	1. Strongly disagree	508	62.72
		2. Disagree	67	8.27
		3. Neutral	57	7.04
		4. Agree	71	8.77
		5. Strongly agree	46	5.68
		Don't know	59	7.28
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_7</b>	When people receive money from abroad, it leads to resentment from others	1. Strongly disagree	177	21.85
		2. Disagree	26	3.21
		3. Neutral	59	7.28
		4. Agree	237	29.26
		5. Strongly agree	246	30.37
		Don't know	62	7.65
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_8</b>	When people receive money from abroad, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree	228	28.15
		2. Disagree	52	6.42



		3. Neutral	125	15.43
		4. Agree	229	28.27
		5. Strongly agree	124	15.31
		Don't know	50	6.17
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_9</b>	When people receive money from abroad, it helps develop our country	1. Strongly disagree	145	17.90
		2. Disagree	27	3.33
		3. Neutral	84	10.37
		4. Agree	220	27.16
		5. Strongly agree	253	31.23
		Don't know	78	9.63
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_10</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they help the country	1. Strongly disagree	126	15.56
		2. Disagree	36	4.44
		3. Neutral	114	14.07
		4. Agree	216	26.67
		5. Strongly agree	214	26.42
		Don't know	101	12.47
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_11</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they do not fit in	1. Strongly disagree	507	62.59
		2. Disagree	43	5.31
		3. Neutral	80	9.88
		4. Agree	43	5.31
		5. Strongly agree	68	8.40
		Don't know	67	8.27
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_12</b>	When people who have lived new ideas, knowledge and technology	1. Strongly disagree	60	7.41
		2. Disagree	14	1.73
		3. Neutral	74	9.14
		4. Agree	259	31.98
		5. Strongly agree	337	41.60
		Don't know	65	8.02
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_13</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they receive preferential treatment	1. Strongly disagree	196	24.20
		2. Disagree	24	2.96
		3. Neutral	88	10.86
		4. Agree	211	26.05
		5. Strongly agree	200	24.69
		Don't know	89	10.99
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_1</b>	Only men should make decisions about big spending	1. Strongly disagree	634	78.27
		2. Disagree	15	1.85
		3. Neutral	2	0.25
		4. Agree	27	3.33

		5. Strongly agree	113	13.95
		Don't know	18	2.22
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_2</b>	Only women should take responsibility for the household	1. Strongly disagree	614	75.80
		2. Disagree	21	2.59
		3. Neutral	9	1.11
		4. Agree	45	5.56
		5. Strongly agree	114	14.07
		Don't know	7	0.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_3</b>	Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	1. Strongly disagree	633	78.15
		2. Disagree	9	1.11
		3. Neutral	9	1.11
		4. Agree	29	3.58
		5. Strongly agree	120	14.81
		Don't know	10	1.23
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_4</b>	Education is more important for boys than for girls earning income	1. Strongly disagree	642	79.26
		2. Disagree	1	0.12
		3. Neutral	0	0.00
		4. Agree	2	0.25
		5. Strongly agree	165	20.37
		Don't know	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_1</b>	At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	1. True	87	32.22
		2. False	176	65.19
		Don't know	7	2.59
		<b>Total</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_2</b>	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years	1. True	51	18.89
		2. False	209	77.41
		Don't know	6	2.22
		Doesn't want to say	4	1.48
		<b>Total</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_3</b>	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	1. True	27	10.00
		2. False	226	83.70
		Don't know	16	5.93
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_4</b>	This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence	1. True	16	5.93
		2. False	245	90.74
		Don't know	9	3.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_5</b>	At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	1. True	248	45.93
		2. False	252	46.67
		Don't know	38	7.04
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>M_4_6</b>	The economic position of my hh has improved considerably over the past five years	1. True 2. False Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	135 374 25 6 <b>540</b>	25 69.26 4.63 1.11 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_7</b>	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	1. True 2. False Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	75 391 70 4 <b>540</b>	13.89 72.41 12.96 0.74 <b>100.00</b>
<b>N. SAFETY &amp; SECURITY</b>				
<b>N_1_1</b>	I feel reconciled with the atrocities that I experienced during the war in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Doesn't want to say Don't know <b>Total</b>	124 84 33 208 344 2 15 <b>810</b>	15.31 10.37 4.07 25.68 42.47 0.25 1.85 <b>100.00</b>
<b>N_1_2</b>	I feel justice has been done to those who committed crimes during the war in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Doesn't want to say Don't know <b>Total</b>	402 102 48 54 94 8 102 <b>810</b>	49.63 12.59 5.93 6.67 11.60 0.99 12.59 <b>100.00</b>
<b>N_1_3</b>	I feel the reoccurrence of conflict in Burundi is a real danger	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Doesn't want to say Don't know <b>Total</b>	91 79 23 176 367 10 64 <b>810</b>	11.23 9.75 2.84 21.73 45.31 1.23 7.90 <b>100.00</b>
<b>O. RETURN MIGRATION</b>				
<b>O. A. MIGRATION HISTORY</b>				
<b>Return</b>	Return migrant household yes/no	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	106 704 <b>810</b>	13.09 86.91 <b>100.00</b>
<b>Return Module</b>	Was the return migrant module filled in yes/no	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	68 38 <b>106</b>	64.15 35.85 <b>100.00</b>
<b>Migration Episode</b>	Migration episode number	1 2 <b>Total</b>	6 68 <b>74</b>	91.89 8.11 <b>100.00</b>

<b>OA_1a</b>	Month of migration	n = 53	R = 2-12	M = 7.43	SD = 3.16
<b>OA_1b</b>	Year of migration	n = 72	R = 1954-2010		
<b>OA_2a</b>	Destination of migration - City/village	<i>See data</i>			
<b>OA_2b</b>	Destination of migration - Country	Cameroun Canada DRC Egypt France Kenya Rwanda South Africa Sweden Tanzania UK Uganda <b>Total</b>	1 1 37 1 1 1 14 1 1 12 1 3 <b>74</b>	1.35 1.35 50 1.35 1.35 1.35 18.92 1.35 1.35 16.22 1.35 4.05 <b>100</b>	
<b>OA_3</b>	Migration intended to be permanent	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	5 69 <b>74</b>	6.76 93.24 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OA_4</b>	Reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification 2. Family formation (marriage) 3. Security/Political 4. Employment opportunities 5. Education 6. Enviromental disaster 7. Moving with family 8. Health 9. Other Missing <b>Total</b>	1 0 41 9 6 0 1 3 13 0 <b>74</b>	1.35 0.00 55.41 12.16 8.11 0.00 1.35 4.05 17.57 0.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OA_5a</b>	Most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Child(ren) 4. Sibling(s) 5. Parent(s) 6. Other Family 7. Friends 8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler 9. Other Missing <b>Total</b>	21 12 11 5 12 4 4 0 5 0 <b>74</b>	28.38 16.22 14.86 6.76 16.22 5.41 5.41 0.00 6.76 0.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OA_5b</b>	Second most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Child(ren) 4. Sibling(s) 5. Parent(s)	0 0 10 5 3	0.00 0.00 13.51 6.76 4.05	

		6. Other Family	5	6.76
		7. Friends	4	5.41
		8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N. A.	47	63.51
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_5c</b>	Third most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone	0	0.00
		2. Spouse	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	1	1.35
		4. Sibling(s)	0	0.00
		5. Parent(s)	1	1.35
		6. Other Family	4	5.41
		7. Friends	5	6.76
		8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N. A.	63	85.14
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_6</b>	Months stayed in the country of migration	n = 72	R = 2-300	M = 41.36 SD = 56.45
<b>OA_7</b>	Year of return to the household	n = 72	R = 1959-2011	
<b>OA_8</b>	Reason for return to the household	1. I missed my country and wanted to return home	3	4.05
		2. I wanted to be closer to my family and friends	12	16.22
		3. I wanted to be in my cultural environment	4	5.41
		4. Employment opportunities	4	5.41
		5. There is now peace and safety	7	9.46
		6. The political situation changed	18	24.32
		7. To assist in the reconstruction efforts	4	5.41
		8. To participate in the development of my country	0	0.00
		9. My documents expired	1	1.35
		10. My asylum application failed	0	0.00
		11. I was unable to reach my intended destination	0	0.00
		12. I was repatriated/deported	0	0.00
		13. I did not like the country of migration	4	5.41
		14. My work contract ended	3	4.05
		15. Other	14	18.92
		Missing	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>O. B</b>	<b>MIGRATION DECISIONS</b>			

<b>SignMigr Episode</b>	Episode number of most significant migration episode	1 2 <b>Total</b>	64 4 <b>68</b>	94.12 5.88 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1a</b>	Most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. Employer in the origin country 9. Community members 10. No one other than the migrant 11. Other <b>Total</b>	2 8 3 13 2 0 1 4 2 28 5 <b>68</b>	2.94 11.76 4.41 19.12 2.94 0.00 1.47 5.88 2.94 41.18 7.35 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1b</b>	Second most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. Employer in the origin country 9. Community members 10. No one other than the migrant 11. Other N.A. <b>Total</b>	2 3 7 0 0 0 0 1 1 6 1 47 <b>68</b>	2.94 4.41 10.29 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.47 1.47 8.82 1.47 69.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1c</b>	Third most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. Employer in the origin country 9. Community members 10. No one other than the migrant 11. Other N.A. <b>Total</b>	1 1 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 60 <b>68</b>	1.47 1.47 0.00 0.00 2.94 1.47 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.47 0.00 88.24 <b>100.00</b>

<b>OB_2a</b>	Most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	13	19.12
		2. Formal loans (banks)	1	1.47
		3. Informal loans from Family/friends	4	5.88
		4. Other informal loans	5	7.35
		5. Gift from family/friends	7	10.29
		6. Employer paid	4	5.88
		7. Scholarship	2	2.94
		8. Came with family as a dependent	2	2.94
		9. Sold assets	3	4.41
		10. Other	7	10.29
		N.A.	20	29.41
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>OB_2b</b>	Second most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	2	2.94
		2. Formal loans (banks)	0	0.00
		3. Informal loans from Family/friends	0	0.00
		4. Other informal loans	0	0.00
		5. Gift from family/friends	1	1.47
		6. Employer paid	1	1.47
		7. Scholarship	0	0.00
		8. Came with family as a dependent	1	1.47
		9. Sold assets	0	0.00
		10. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	63	92.65
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>OB_3</b>	Did the return migrant migrate with family	1. Yes	32	47.06
		2. No	36	52.94
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_4a</b>	Most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	23	33.82
		2. Better employment	2	2.94
		3. Better working conditions	1	1.47
		4. Better payment	1	1.47
		5. Received job offer	3	4.41
		6. Living conditions were better	11	16.18
		7. Family/friends already there	16	23.53
		8. Study	3	4.41
		9. Other	8	11.76
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_4b</b>	Second most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	2	2.94
		2. Better employment	0	0.00
		3. Better working conditions	0	0.00
		4. Better payment	2	2.94
		5. Received job offer	0	0.00
		6. Living conditions were better	7	10.29
		7. Family/friends already there	1	1.47

		8. Study	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	1.47
		N.A.	55	80.88
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_4c</b>	Third most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	0	0.00
		2. Better employment	0	0.00
		3. Better working conditions	0	0.00
		4. Better payment	0	0.00
		5. Received job offer	1	1.47
		6. Living conditions were better	2	2.94
		7. Family/friends already there	0	0.00
		8. Study	0	0.00
		9. Other	2	2.94
		N.A.	63	92.65
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_5</b>	Documentation acquired before departure	1. Tourist visa	8	11.76
		2. Work visa	7	10.29
		3. Student/study visa	3	4.41
		4. Refugee status (UNHCR)	0	0.00
		5. Other	9	13.24
		6. No documents	41	60.29
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_6</b>	Information on the country of migration prior to migration	1. Yes	30	44.12
		2. No	38	55.88
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7a</b>	Most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	5	16.67
		2. Family/friends in country of migration	17	56.67
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	2	6.67
		4. Government	3	10.00
		5. Employer	1	3.33
		6. Media	0	0.00
		7. Other	2	6.67
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7b</b>	Second most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	2	6.67
		2. Family/friends in country of migration	1	3.33
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	1	3.33
		4. Government	0	0.00
		5. Employer	0	0.00
		6. Media	0	0.00
		7. Other	1	3.33
		N. A.	25	83.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7c</b>	Third most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	0	0.00
		2. Family/friends in country of migration	1	3.33
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	0	0.00



		4. Government	0	0.00
		5. Employer	0	0.00
		6. Media	0	0.00
		7. Other	0	0.00
		N. A.	29	96.67
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_8</b>	Orientation or training prior to migration	1. Yes	15	22.06
		2. No	53	77.94
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>O.C PRE-DEPARTURE OF FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE</b>				
<b>OC_1</b>	City or village the person lived in prior to departure	<i>See data</i>		
<b>OC_2</b>	Living in this household prior to departure	1. Yes	16	23.53
		2. No	52	76.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_3</b>	Living with whom prior to departure	1. On my own	3	5.77
		2. With parents	26	50.00
		3. With siblings	0	0.00
		4. With a spouse	17	32.69
		5. With other family (blood related)	4	7.69
		6. With friends	0	0.00
		7. In shared accomodation with people I had no relation with	1	1.92
		8. Other	1	1.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_4</b>	Highest education attainment prior to departure	1. No formal education	16	23.53
		2. Incomplete primary	23	33.82
		3. Primary	10	14.71
		4. Incomplete secondary	12	17.65
		5. Complete secondary	5	7.35
		6. Special secondary/ preliminary professional/ technical	0	0.00
		7. Incomplete graduate	1	1.47
		8. Graduate or higher	0	0.00
		Other	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_5a</b>	First citizenship prior to departure	1. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		2. Burundi	62	91.18
		3. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		4. Morocco	0	0.00
		5. Pakistan	0	0.00
		6. Iran	0	0.00
		7. Rwanda	1	1.47
		8. Congolese	5	7.35
		9. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OC_5b</b>	Second citizenship prior to departure	1. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		2. Burundi	8	11.76
		3. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		4. Morocco	0	0.00
		5. Pakistan	0	0.00
		6. Iran	0	0.00
		7. Rwanda	2	2.94
		8. Congolese	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	1.47
		N. A.	57	83.82
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>OC_6</b>	Main activity prior to departure	1. In paid work (or away temporarily)	8	11.76
		2. In education	18	26.47
		3. In education AND paid work	0	0.00
		4. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2.94
		5. Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job	2	2.94
		6. Permanently sick/disabled	0	0.00
		7. Retired	0	0.00
		8. In community/military service	0	0.00
		9. Doing housework	14	20.59
		10. Subsistence farmer	9	13.24
		11. Other	15	22.06
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>OC_7</b>	Description of living place prior to departure	1. Individual house	49	72.06
		2. Apartment/flat	12	17.65
		3. Part of house/room within a	6	8.82
		4. Dormitory	0	0.00
		5. Non-residential areas used as	0	0.00
		6. Other	1	1.47
			<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>OC_8</b>	Construction material of most of the floor of the house prior to migration	1. Concrete/cement	48	70.59
		2. Tiles, brick, granite	0	0.00
		3. Vinyl	0	0.00
		4. Dirt, sand, dung	20	29.41
		5. Cane	0	0.00
		6. Other	0	0.00
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>OC_9</b>	Type of fuel used for cooking in household prior to migration	1. Electricity	5	7.35
		2. Gas	0	0.00
		3. Kerosene	1	1.47
		4. Charcoal	48	70.59
		5. Wood	14	20.59
		6. Straw/shrubs/grass	0	0.00
		7. Animal dung	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

<b>OC_10</b>	Contact with friends/family living abroad prior to departure	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	25 43 <b>68</b>	36.76 63.24 <b>100.00</b>
<b>O.D COUNTRY OF MIGRATION</b>				
<b>OD_1</b>	Description of living location in the country of migration	1. Asylum centre 2. Charitable centers/shelters 3. Motel/hotel/hostel 4. At work site 5. Refugee camp 6. Rented room/apartment shared 7. With family 8. Own house <b>Total</b>	1 2 4 4 13 10 31 3 <b>68</b>	1.47 2.94 5.88 5.88 19.12 14.71 45.59 4.41 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_2</b>	Employment in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	10 58 <b>68</b>	14.71 85.29 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_3</b>	Occupation in the country of migration	Agriculture Chief/boss/leader Cook Domestic worker Driver Fieldworker Journalist Mason Mechanic <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 <b>10</b>	10 10 10 10 20 10 10 10 10 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_4a</b>	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Amount	n = 8      R = 50-100000	M = 17350	SD = 33726.07
<b>OD_4b</b>	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Currency	1. Rwandian Francs 2. Congolese Francs 3. Tanzanian Shilling 4. Dollar 5. Other <b>Total</b>	3 1 1 4 1 <b>10</b>	30.00 10.00 10.00 40.00 10.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_4 Dollar</b>	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Amount in US Dollar	n = 8      R = 3.15-4500  (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 626.48	SD = 1567.68
<b>OD_5</b>	Formal education obtained in the country of migration	1. General education Degree/ High School Equivelant 2. College 3. Bachelors 4. Masters or Doctoral 5. No education <b>Total</b>	10 3 0 0 55 <b>68</b>	14.71 4.41 0.00 0.00 80.88 <b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_6a</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 1	1. Language training 2. Integration course 3. Work related training 4. No training 5. Other <b>Total</b>	3 1 3 60 1 <b>68</b>	4.41 1.47 4.41 88.24 1.47 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_6b</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 2	1. Language training 2. Integration course 3. Work related training 4. No training 5. Other N.A. <b>Total</b>	1 1 0 0 2 64 <b>68</b>	1.47 1.47 0.00 0.00 2.94 94.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_6c</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 3	1. Language training 2. Integration course 3. Work related training 4. No training 5. Other N.A. <b>Total</b>	0 0 0 0 0 68 <b>68</b>	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_7a</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 1	1. Religious organization 2. Diaspora organization 3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO 4. Sports club, arts, musical organization 5. Professional association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political party 8. Other 9. No organization <b>Total</b>	1 0 2 2 1 0 1 0 61 <b>68</b>	1.47 0.00 2.94 2.94 1.47 0.00 1.47 0.00 89.71 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_7b</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 2	1. Religious organization 2. Diaspora organization 3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO 4. Sports club, arts, musical organization 5. Professional association 6. Labour Union/ Trade Union 7. Political party 8. Other 9. No organization N.A. <b>Total</b>	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 67 <b>68</b>	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.47 0.00 0.00 0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_7c</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 3	1. Religious organization 2. Diaspora organization 3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO 4. Sports club, arts, musical	0 0 0 0	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

		organization		
		5. Professional association	0	0.00
		6. Labour Union/ Trade Union	0	0.00
		7. Political party	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		9. No organization	0	0.00
		N.A.	68	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_8</b>	Would any of these organizations help in case you needed help	1. Yes	4	57.14
		2. No	3	42.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_9</b>	Feelings of being part of the society while living in the country of migration	1. Not at all	51	75.00
		2. A little bit	8	11.76
		3. A lot	9	13.24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_1</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 1- Land in the origin country	1. Yes	4	5.88
		2. No	64	94.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_1</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 1 - Land in the origin country	1. Yes	3	75.00
		2. No	1	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_2</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 2 - House in the origin country	1. Yes	5	7.35
		2. No	62	91.18
		Missing	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_2</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 2 - House in the origin country	1. Yes	1	20.00
		2. No	4	80.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_3</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 3 - Business in the origin country	1. Yes	3	4.41
		2. No	64	94.12
		Missing	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_3</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 3 - Business in the origin country	1. Yes	0	0.00
		2. No	3	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_4</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 4 - Land in the country of migration	1. Yes	0	0
		2. No	67	98.53
		Missing	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_4</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 4 - Land in Country of Migration	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_10_5</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 5 - House in the country of	1. Yes	2	2.94
		2. No	65	95.59
		Missing	1	1.47

	migration	<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_5</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 5 - House in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	1 1 <b>2</b>	50.00 50.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_6</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 6 - Business in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	3 64 1 <b>68</b>	4.41 94.12 1.47 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_6</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 6 - Business in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	0 3 <b>3</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_7</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 7 - Other	1. Yes 2. No Missing <b>Total</b>	3 64 1 <b>68</b>	4.41 94.12 1.47 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_7</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - 7 - Other	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	0 3 <b>3</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_12</b>	Sending money home while being in country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	7 61 <b>68</b>	10.29 89.71 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_13</b>	Frequency of sending money while being in country of migration	1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	0 2 1 0 0 0 3 1 <b>13</b>	0.00 28.57 14.29 0.00 0.00 0.00 42.86 14.29 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_14a</b>	Average amount of money sent at one time - Amount	n = 6      R = 50 - 100000	M = 24341.67	SD = 40175.62
<b>OD_14b</b>	Average amount of money sent at one time - Currency	1. Burundian Francs 2. Congolese Francs 3. Tanzanian Shillings 4. Euro 5. Other <b>Total</b>	2 1 7 1 2 <b>13</b>	15.38 7.69 53.85 7.69 15.38 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_14 Dollar</b>	Average amount of money sent at one time - Amount in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 5      R = 8.26-500	M = 157.93	SD = 199.72
<b>OD_15</b>	Money was sent for a specific purpose	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	4 3 <b>7</b>	57.14 42.86 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_16</b>	Primary reason for sending	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks)	4	100.00

	money while being in the country of migration	2. Education 3. Investment/ Business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debit payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/ Land 10. Durable goods (e.g. TV) 11. Other <b>Total</b>	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <b>4</b>	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_17</b>	Primary spending of the money by the receivers	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/ Business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debit payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/ Land 10. Durable goods (e.g. TV) 11. Other <b>Total</b>	6 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <b>7</b>	85.71 14.29 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_18</b>	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied <b>Total</b>	1 0 0 4 2 <b>7</b>	14.29 0.00 0.00 57.14 28.57 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_19</b>	Sending money to non-household members while in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	1 67 <b>68</b>	1.47 98.53 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_20</b>	Description of person/ organization that the money was sent to	1. Direct family member 2. Indirect family member 3. Friend 4. Acquaintance 5. Religious organization 6. Charity organization 7. Other <b>Total</b>	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 <b>1</b>	0.00 0.00 100.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_21</b>	Frequency of sending money	1. Several times per month 2. Once per month 3. Once every 2 months 4. Once every 3 months 5. Once every 6 months 6. Once in a year 7. Irregularly sent money <b>Total</b>	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 <b>1</b>	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>	
<b>OD_22a</b>	Average amount of money sent on one time - Amount	n = 1	R = 500-500	M = 500	SD = 0

<b>OD_22b</b>	Average amount of money sent on one time - Currency	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_22_Dollar</b>	Average amount of money sent on one time - Amount in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_22_Dollar</b>	Average amount of money sent on one time - Amount in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_23</b>	Money was sent for a specific purpose	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	0 1 <b>1</b>	0.00 100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_24</b>	Primary reason for sending money while being in country of migration	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_25</b>	Primary spending of the money by the receivers	<i>no observations</i>		
<b>OD_26</b>	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied <b>Total</b>	0 1 0 0 0 <b>1</b>	0.00 100.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_27</b>	Bringing money back upon return	1. Yes 2. No Don't know <b>Total</b>	21 46 1 <b>68</b>	30.88 67.65 1.47 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_28a</b>	Amount of money brought back upon return - Amount	n = 76      R = 100 - 4000000	M = 176438.4	SD = 544003.5
<b>OD_28b</b>	Amount of money brought back upon return - Currency	1. Rwandan francs 2. Congolese Francs 3. Tanzanian Shillings 4. Dollar 5. Euro 6. Other <b>Total</b>	16 4 47 2 1 11 <b>81</b>	19.75 4.94 58.02 2.47 1.23 13.58 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_28_Dollar</b>	Amount of money brought back upon return - Amount in US Dollar	n = 15      R = 27.19-100000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 8064.37	SD = 25753.98
<b>OD_29a</b>	Most important thing the money was used for	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/ Business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure	15 0 0 0 1 0	71.43 0.00 0.00 0.00 4.76 0.00



		7. Debit payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/ Land	2	9.52
		10. Durable goods (e.g. TV)	0	0.00
		11. Other	2	9.52
		Don't know	1	4.76
		<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_29b</b>	Second most important thing the money was used for	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks)	3	14.29
		2. Education	4	19.05
		3. Investment/ Business	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	0	0.00
		6. Leisure	2	9.52
		7. Debit payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	2	9.52
		9. Housing/ Land	0	0.00
		10. Durable goods (e.g. TV)	0	0.00
		11. Other	1	4.76
		N. A.	9	42.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_30</b>	Frequency of contact with friends and family in Burundi	1. No contact at all	44	64.71
		2. Every few years	0	0.00
		3. Once a year	3	4.41
		4. twice a year	3	4.41
		5. Every three months	3	4.41
		6. Every month	7	10.29
		7. Every week	6	8.82
		8. Every day	2	2.94
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_31</b>	Way of contact with friends and family in Burundi	1. Telephone	15	62.5
		2. Internet chat or Skype/MSN	0	0.00
		3. E-mails	0	0.00
		4. Letters	4	16.67
		5. Visits to origin country	3	12.5
		6. Family visits to country of migration	2	8.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_32</b>	Person most in contact with in Burundi	1. Spouse	8	33.33
		2. Parents	7	29.17
		3. Siblings	3	12.5
		4. Wider family	3	12.5
		5. Community leaders	0	0.00
		6. Friends	0	0.00
		7. Children	3	12.5
		8. Colleagues	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_33a_</b> <b>English</b>	Three main topics of conversation - Topic 1	Current life/situation	2	8.33
		Daily life	2	8.33
		Doesn't want to say	1	4.17
		Global situation	1	4.17

		Greetings	1	4.17
		Health	13	54.17
		Private matters	1	4.17
		Return migration	1	4.17
		Security situation	1	4.17
		Situation in the country	1	4.17
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_33b_</b>	Three main topics of	Daily life	4	16.67
<b>English</b>	conversation - Topic 2	Doesn't want to say	1	4.17
		Economics	2	8.33
		Family situation	1	4.17
		Health	1	4.17
		Health of the children	1	4.17
		My adaptation	1	4.17
		N.A.	4	16.67
		Politics	2	8.33
		Schooling/studies	2	8.33
		Security situation	4	16.67
		The children	1	4.17
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_33c_</b>	Three main topics of	Daily life	3	12.5
<b>English</b>	conversation - Topic 3	Doesn't want to say	1	4.17
		Economics	2	8.33
		Education	1	4.17
		Family life	2	8.33
		Family matters	1	4.17
		Health	2	8.33
		N.A.	7	29.17
		Peace	1	4.17
		Private matters	1	4.17
		Security situation	2	8.33
		The children	1	4.17
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>OD_34</b>	Frequency of temporary visit to	1. Never	19	79.17
	Burundi while in country of	2. Once every few years	2	8.33
	migration	3. Every other year	0	0.00
		4. Once a year	0	0.00
		5. Twice a year	1	4.17
		6. A few times every year	2	8.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_35</b>	Length of stay of last	1. Less than a week	2	40.00
	temporary trip to Burundi	2. 1 to 2 weeks	3	60.00
		3. 3 to 4 weeks	0	0.00
		4. 1 to 2 months	0	0.00
		5. More than 2 months	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_36</b>	Primary reason for this	1. Visit family/ friends/	3	60.00
	temporary return	vacation		
		2. Significant event (death/	0	0.00
		wedding)		
		3. Cultural event	0	0.00

		4. Business purposes	0	0.00
		5. Preparing for permanent return	0	0.00
		6. Other	2	40.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>O.E RETURN EXPERIENCE</b>				
<b>OE_1</b>	Year of return to Burundi for the last time	n = 66 R = 1959-2011	M= 1999.18	SD= 7.98
<b>OE_2a</b>	Most important people involved in decision to return	1. Friends	3	4.41
		2. Father	3	4.41
		3. Mother	2	2.94
		4. Partner/spouce	13	19.12
		5. Brothers	2	2.94
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	1	1.47
		8. Employer in Burundi	2	2.94
		9. Community members	2	2.94
		10. Government/authorities in the country of migration	0	0.00
		11. Government/authorities in the country of origin	4	5.88
		12. No other than the migrant	35	51.47
		13. Other	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_2b</b>	Second most important people involved in decision to return	1. Friends	1	1.47
		2. Father	0	0.00
		3. Mother	3	4.41
		4. Partner/spouce	0	0.00
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	1	1.47
		7. Employer in the country of migration	0	0.00
		8. Employer in Burundi	0	0.00
		9. Community members	0	0.00
		10. Government/authorities in the country of migration	4	0.00
		11. Government/authorities in the country of origin	0	0.00
		12. No other than the migrant	6	8.82
		13. Other	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_3a</b>	Most important people/ organization that gave support for return	1. Friends	7	10.29
		2. Father	4	5.88
		3. Mother	0	0.00
		4. Partner/spouce	9	13.24
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	1	1.47
		7. Employer in the country of migration	2	2.94
		8. International Organization	0	0.00

		for Migration (IOM)		
		9. UNHCR	8	11.76
		10. UNDP	0	0.00
		11. Government of country of migration	0	0.00
		12. Government of country of Origin	4	5.88
		13. Community members	1	1.47
		14. No one other than myself	26	38.24
		15. Other	6	8.82
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_3b</b>	Second most important people/organization that gave support for return	1. Friends	1	1.47
		2. Father	2	2.94
		3. Mother	1	1.47
		4. Partner/spouce	3	4.41
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	0	0.00
		8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)	0	0.00
		9. UNHCR	4	5.88
		10. UNDP	0	0.00
		11. Government of country of migration	0	0.00
		12. Government of country of Origin	0	0.00
		13. Community members	0	0.00
		14. No one other than myself	11	6.18
		15. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_3c</b>	Third most important people/organization that gave support for return	1. Friends	0	0.00
		2. Father	0	0.00
		3. Mother	2	2.94
		4. Partner/spouce	2	2.94
		5. Brothers	1	1.47
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	0	0.00
		8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)	0	0.00
		9. UNHCR	1	1.47
		10. UNDP	0	0.00
		11. Government of country of migration	0	0.00
		12. Government of country of Origin	0	0.00
		13. Community members	0	0.00
		14. No one other than myself	3	4.41
		15. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	59	86.76
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OE_4</b>	Paid employment since return	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	38 238 <b>276</b>	13.77 86.23 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_5</b>	Time it took to find employment upon return (months)	n = 14	R = 0-96	M = 10.14 SD = 25.10
<b>OE_6</b>	First job upon return	Barber Bellboy Business person Cook Demographics Director Driver Fashion designer Journalist Mechanic Missing Operator Work inspector <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 <b>14</b>	7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 14.29 7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 7.14 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_7</b>	Current ownership of a business	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	19 49 <b>68</b>	27.94 72.06 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_8</b>	Sector of business	1. Agriculture/fishing 2. Minerals/industry/energy 3. Building/construction industry 4. Trade and business 5. Hotel and tourism industry 6. Service industry (shop/restaurant) 7. Transportation, storage and communication 8. Financial institutions 9. Producer services/business to business 10. Information and Technology sector 11. Public administration/education 12. Health care and public welfare 13. Other services <b>Total</b>	4 0 1 13 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 <b>19</b>	21.05 0.00 5.26 68.42 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 5.26 0.00 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_9</b>	Year start of business	n = 19	R = 1986-2011	M=2000 SD= 8.12
<b>OE_10</b>	Number of people employed in the business other than the person him/herself	n = 19	R = 0-10	M = 1.73 SD = 2.35
<b>OE_11</b>	Description current state of business	1. Profitable 2. Managing	0 11	0.00 57.89

		3. Struggling	4	21.05
		Rentable	4	21.05
		<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>O.G PERCEPTION QUESTIONS</b>				
<b>OG_1</b>	Feelings of being part of a community in Burundi now after return	1. Not a part of the community	4	5.88
		2. Somewhat a part of the community	6	8.82
		3. Very much a part of the community	58	85.29
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_2</b>	Change of position in household compared to prior to migration	1. Household status has decreased	10	14.71
		2. Household status has not changed	47	69.12
		3. Household status has improved	10	14.71
		Don't know	1	1.47
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_3</b>	Change in own living conditions compared to prior to migration	1. Became much worse	5	7.35
		2. Became worse	18	26.47
		3. Stayed the same	18	26.47
		4. Improved	12	17.65
		5. Very much improved	15	22.06
		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_4</b>	Change in household living conditions compared to prior to migration	1. Became much worse	4	5.88
		2. Became worse	20	29.41
		3. Stayed the same	20	29.41
		4. Improved	12	17.65
		5. Very much improved	11	16.18
		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	1	1.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_1</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my professional skills	1. Strongly disagree	28	41.18
		2. Disagree	12	17.65
		3. Neutral	3	4.41
		4. Agree	9	13.24
		5. Strongly agree	16	23.53
		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_2</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my social skills in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree	41	60.29
		2. Disagree	10	14.71
		3. Neutral	4	5.88
		4. Agree	10	14.71
		5. Strongly agree	3	4.41

		Don't know	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_3</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has increased my ability to contribute to my community	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Don't know Doesn't want to say <b>Total</b>	31 12 1 14 10 0 0 <b>68</b>	45.59 17.65 1.47 20.59 14.71 0.00 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_4</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my mental health	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Don't know <b>Total</b>	20 10 2 16 19 0 <b>68</b>	29.41 14.71 2.94 23.53 27.94 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_5</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has benefited my family	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Don't know <b>Total</b>	32 9 2 9 16 0 <b>68</b>	47.06 13.24 2.94 13.24 23.53 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_6</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has alienated me from the community	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree <b>Total</b>	27 6 4 11 20 <b>68</b>	39.71 8.82 5.88 16.18 29.41 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_7</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has placed me in distress	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Don't know <b>Total</b>	29 7 2 14 16 0 <b>68</b>	42.65 10.29 2.94 20.59 23.53 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_8</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has violated my human right	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree Don't know <b>Total</b>	40 2 4 7 15 0 <b>68</b>	58.82 2.94 5.88 10.29 22.06 0.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_9</b>	Overall I feel that my migration as been a mistake	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree	56 7 2 2 1	82.35 10.29 2.94 2.94 1.47

		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_10</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has given me more decision making within my household	1. Strongly disagree	37	54.41
		2. Disagree	8	11.76
		3. Neutral	7	10.29
		4. Agree	9	13.24
		5. Strongly agree	7	10.29
		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_11</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has given me less respect within my household	1. Strongly disagree	57	83.82
		2. Disagree	4	5.88
		3. Neutral	4	5.88
		4. Agree	1	1.47
		5. Strongly agree	2	2.94
		Don't know	0	0.00
		Doesn't want to say	0	0.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>P. HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN</b>				
<b>P_1</b>	Height/weight measurements at the household	1. Yes	576	76.19
		2. No	180	23.81
		<b>Total</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>P_2</b>	Reason why the height/weight measurements were not done	1. The mother and/or child were not present at the household	77	42.78
		2. The child was sleeping and the mother did not want to wake the child	30	16.67
		3. The mother and/or the child refused	9	5.56
		4. Other	67	37.22
		<b>Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>P_3</b>	Height	n = 576	R = 13-180	M = 116.20
				SD = 42.31
<b>P_4</b>	Weight	n = 576	R = 3- 99.9	M = 35.49
				SD = 26.92













































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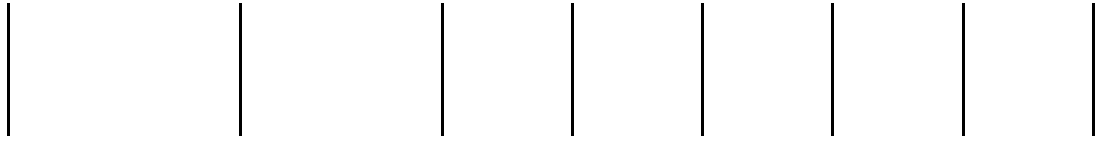
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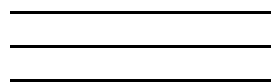














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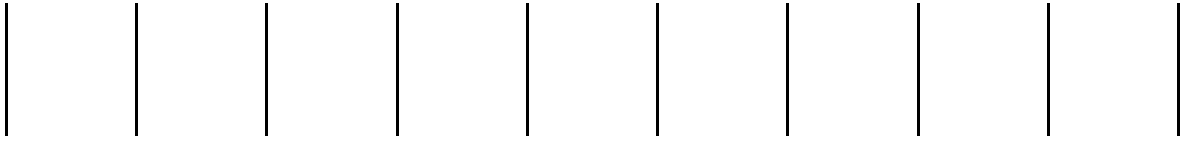


















































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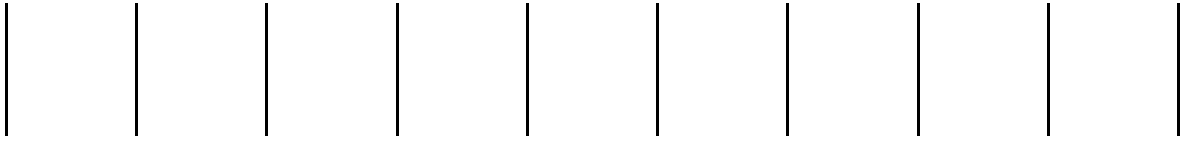
















































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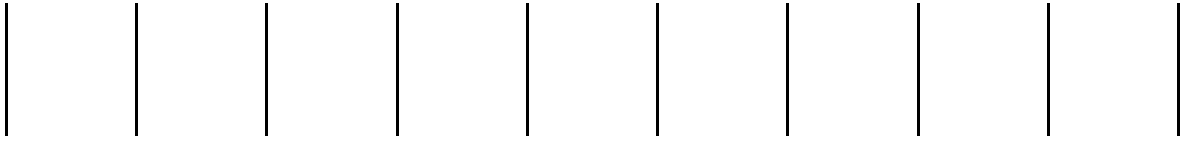
















































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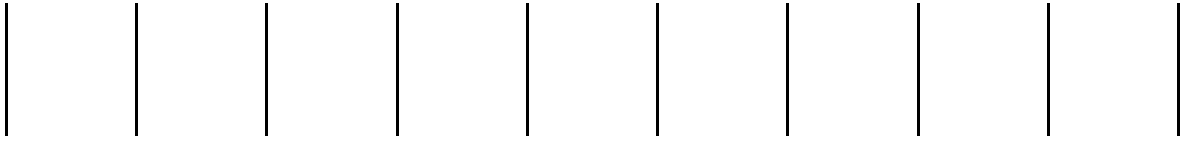




































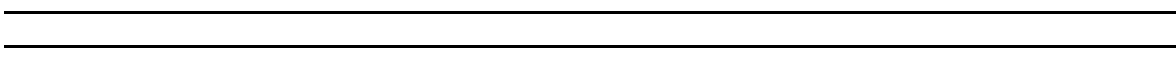












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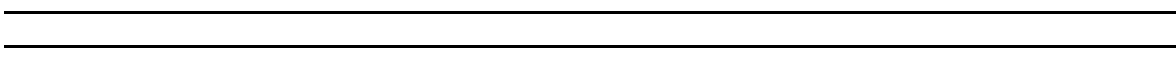












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