

CODEBOOK

BURUNDI NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD DATA

Migration and Development: A World in Motion

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Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
2. INTERVIEWER SHEET (IS)				
IS_1	Interviewer code	1	100	6.67
		2	102	6.80
		3	100	6.67
		4	104	6.93
		5	100	6.67
		6	100	6.67
		7	102	6.80
		8	100	6.67
		9	98	6.53
		10	100	6.67
		11	100	6.67
		12	99	6.53
		13	100	6.67
		14	101	6.73
		15	94	6.27
			Total	1500
IS_2a	Day of the interview	n = 1500 R = 1 - 31		
IS_2b	Month of the interview	1. January	276	18.40
		2. February	1075	71.67
		3. March	149	9.93
		Total	1500	100.00
IS_2c	Year of the interview	2011 Total	1500 1500	100.00 100.00
IS_3a	Start of the interview - Hour	n = 1500 R = 08.00 - 17.00		
IS_3b	Start of the interview - Minute	n = 1500 R = 0 - 59		
IS_5	Language in which the interview was conducted	1. French	4	0.27
		2. English	0	0.00
		3. Kirundi	1493	99.53
		4. Swahili	3	0.20
		5. Other	0	0.00
		Total	1500	100.00
IS_6	Country in which the interview was conducted	1. Burundi	1500	100.00
		2. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		3. Morocco	0	0.00
		4. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		Total	1500	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
IS_7	Province in which the interview was conducted	1. Bubanza	60	4.00
		2. Bujumbura Rural	105	7.00
		3. Bururi	105	7.00
		4. Cankuzo	45	3.00
		5. Cibitoke	90	6.00
		6. Gitega	121	8.07
		7. Karuzi	75	5.00
		8. Kayanza	119	7.93
		9. Kirundo	120	8.00
		10. Makamba	75	5.00
		11. Muramvya	60	4.00
		12. Muyinga	120	8.00
		13. Mwaro	60	4.00
		14. Ngozi	120	8.00
		15. Rutana	60	4.00
		16. Ruyigi	75	5.00
		17. Bujumbura Mairie	90	6.00
				Total
IS_8	Commune in which the interview was conducted	n = 1500 R = 1 - 52		
IS_9	community in which the interview was conducted	n = 1500 R = 1 - 8		
IS_10	Type of house of the household	1. Individual house	1308	87.20
		2. Apartment/flat	182	12.13
		3. Part of house/room within a larger house	9	0.60
		4. Dormitory	0	0.00
		5. Non-residential premises used as residence	1	0.07
		6. Other	0	0.00
			Total	1500
IS_11	Construction material that is mainly used for the majority of the exterior walls	1. Cinderblock/brick/stone/concrete/cement	145	9.67
		2. Fiberglass	0	0.00
		3. Galvanized iron	0	0.00
		4. Wood	119	7.93
		5. Adobe/wattle/daub	1141	76.07
		6. Aluminium/steel	0	0.00
		7. Mud/dung	81	5.40
		8. Cane/straw/sticks/bamboo	9	0.60
		9. No walls	1	0.07
		10. Other	4	0.27
	Total	1500	100.00	

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent	
IS_12	Construction material of most of the floor of the house	1. Concrete/cement	151	10.07	
		2. Tiles/brick/granite/stone	31	2.07	
		3. Wood	1	0.07	
		4. Vinyl	0	0.00	
		5. Dirt, sand, dung	1317	87.80	
		6. Cane	0	0.00	
		7. Other	0	0.00	
		Total	1500	100.00	
A.	HOUSEHOLD ROSTER/GRID		number of households: 1500		
A.A	GENERAL INFORMATION		number of individuals: 7983		
AA_0	Age of the household member	n = 7897	R = 0 - 98	M = 20.46	SD = 17.20
AA_1	Relationship to the household head	1. Head of the hh	1489	18.65	
		2. Spouse	1208	15.13	
		3. Child	4637	58.09	
		4. Adopted child	31	0.39	
		5. Son/daughter in law	34	0.43	
		6. Brother/sister	74	0.93	
		7. Cousin	15	0.19	
		8. Nephew/niece	54	0.68	
		9. Grand child	205	2.57	
		10. Great grandchild	10	0.13	
		11. Father/mother	18	0.23	
		12. Grandfather/grandmother	32	0.40	
		13. Aunt/uncle	9	0.11	
		14. Mother/father in law	1	0.01	
		15. Brother/sister in law	28	0.35	
		16. Other family	32	0.40	
		17. Other non-family	105	1.32	
		18. Concubine (2nd wife)	1	0.01	
		Total	7983	100.00	
AA_2	Main respondent in this household	1. Yes	1500	18.79	
		2. No	6483	81.21	
		Total	7983	100.00	
AA_3	Gender of the household member	1. Male	3873	48.52	
		2. Female	4110	51.48	
		Total	7983	100.00	
AA_4a	Year of birth of the household member	n = 7884	R = 1906 - 2011	M = 1989.98	SD = 17.19
AA_4b	Month of birth of the household member	1. January	359	4.50	
		2. February	350	4.38	
		3. March	236	2.96	

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		4. April	280	3.51
		5. May	299	3.75
		6. June	321	4.02
		7. July	330	4.13
		8. August	255	3.19
		9. September	231	2.89
		10. October	212	2.66
		11. November	168	2.10
		12. December	219	2.74
		Don't know	4723	59.16
		Total	7983	100.00
AA_5	Merital Status of the household member	1. Single	5288	66.24
		2. Married	2383	29.85
		3. Divorced	84	1.05
		4. Widowed	228	2.86
		Total	7983	100.00
AA_6a	First citizenship of the household member	1. Burundian	7928	99.31
		2. Rwandan	11	0.14
		3. Congolese (RDC)	42	0.53
		4. Tanzanian	2	0.03
		5. Other East African (CEA)	0	0.00
		6. Other Central African	0	0.00
		7. Other West African	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	7983	100.00
AA_6b	Second citizenship of the household member (yes/no)	1. Yes	66	0.83
		2. No	7983	99.17
		Total	7983	100.00
AA_6c	Second citizenship of the household member	1. Burundian	19	28.79
		2. Rwandan	4	6.06
		3. Congolese (RDC)	7	10.61
		4. Tanzanian	32	48.48
		5. Other East African (CEA)	0	0.00
		6. Other Central African	0	0.00
		7. Other West African	0	0.00
		8. Other	4	6.06
		Total	66	100.00
AA_7	Passport holding of the household member	1. Yes	87	1.09
		2. No	7896	98.91
		Total	7983	100.00
A.B	EDUCATION			

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
AB_1	Educational attainment of the household member	1. No formal education	3523	44.13
		2. Incomplete pre-school	26	0.33
		3. Complete pre-school	14	0.18
		4. Incomplete primary	2801	35.09
		5. Primary	643	8.05
		6. Incomplete Secondary	698	8.74
		7. Secondary	83	1.04
		8. Special secondary/ preliminary professional/ technical	54	0.68
		9. Incomplete graduate (bachelor)	52	0.65
		10. Graduate (bachelor)	50	0.63
		11. Masters or higher	5	0.06
		12. Other non-traditional education (e.g. Coran School)	5	0.06
		Don't know	29	0.36
	Total	7983	100.00	
AB_2	Years of full time formal education of the household member	n = 7957 R = 0 - 20	M = 2.68	SD = 3.49
AB_3	Literacy of the household member (read and write)	1. Yes	3993	50.02
		2. No	3990	49.98
		Total	7983	100.00
AB_4	Primary daily activity of the household member	1. In paid work	235	2.94
		2. Self-employed: business	132	1.65
		3. Self-employed: agriculture or herding	2741	34.34
		4. In education	2563	32.11
		5. In education AND paid work	1	0.01
		6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	62	0.78
		7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking	25	0.31
		8. Permanently sick/disabled	49	0.61
		9. Retired	29	0.36
		10. In community/military service	4	0.05
		11. Doing housework	116	1.45
		12. Children younger than school age	1856	23.25
		13. Family worker/helper	72	0.90
		14. Other	98	1.23
	Total	7983	100.00	

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
AB_5	Name or title of the household member's most important job - Categorized	Professional and technical occupations	81	22.01
		Higher administrator occupations	10	2.72
		Clerical occupations	14	3.80
		Sales occupations	10	2.72
		Service occupations	37	10.05
		Skilled worker	18	4.89
		Semi-skilled worker	39	10.60
		Unskilled worker - employment position	42	11.41
		Unskilled worker - day labourer	31	8.42
		Self-employed/farm other	78	21.20
		Missing	1	0.27
		Don't know	5	1.36
		Total	368	100.00
		A.C LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS		
AC_1a	Birthplace of the household member - city/village	<i>See data</i>		
AC_1b	Birthplace of the household member - country	Belgium	2	0.03
		Burundi	7,748	97.06
		DRC	35	0.44
		Rwanda	14	0.18
		Tanzania	178	2.23
		Missing	6	0.08
		Total	7983	100.00
AC_2	Year of move to current to current location of household	n = 7883 R = 1920 - 2011	M = 2000.68	SD = 10.68
AC_3	Current migrant	1. Yes	31	0.39
		2. No	7952	99.61
		Total	7983	100.00
AC_4	Months of absence from the household	n = 29 R = 1 - 199	M = 42.55	SD = 53.74
AC_5a	Current residence of this household member - city/village	Antwerp	3	9.68
		Butare	1	3.23
		Cape Town	1	3.23
		Gaharo	1	3.23

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Kibondo	1	3.23
		Kigali	1	3.23
		Kigarye	1	3.23
		Kigoma	3	9.68
		Kirerema	1	3.23
		Marrakech	1	3.23
		Mogadishu	2	6.45
		Musenyi	1	3.23
		Mwamugongo	1	3.23
		Mwaza	1	3.23
		Ottawa	1	3.23
		Peking	1	3.23
		Tabora	1	3.23
		Toronto	3	9.68
		Tunduzi	1	3.23
		Uvira	1	3.23
		Don't know	4	12.90
		Total	31	100.00
AC_5b	Current residence of this household member - country	Belgium	3.00	9.68
		Canada	4.00	12.90
		China	1.00	3.23
		DRC	2.00	6.45
		Morocco	1.00	3.23
		Rwanda	5.00	16.13
		Somalia	2.00	6.45
		South Africa	1.00	3.23
		Tanzania	12.00	38.71
		Total	31.00	100.00
AC_6	Return migrant	1. Yes	491	6.17
		2. No	7461	93.83
		Total	7952	100.00
A.D FUTURE MIGRATION PLANS				
AD_1	Concrete plans of household member to live in another country in the future	1. Yes	17	0.45
		2. No	3781	99.55
		Total	3798	100.00
AD_2	Location of planned migration - country	Canada	4	23.53
		Rwanda	1	5.88
		Tanzania	5	29.41
		UK	1	5.88
		USA	3	17.65
		Uganda	3	17.65
		Total	17	100.00
AD_3	Primary reason for planned	1. It is an easy country to		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	migration	access/gain entry	0	0.00
		2. I can find employment there	6	35.29
		3. The working conditions are better there	1	5.88
		4. The payment is better there	0	0.00
		5. The living conditions are better there	3	17.65
		6. My friends/family are already there	4	23.53
		7. I want to go and study there	2	11.76
		8. Other	1	5.88
		Total	17	100.00
B.	CHILDREN	number of children: 4158		
B_1a	Child's natural mother is alive	1. Yes	3967	95.41
		2. No	183	4.40
		Don't know	5	0.12
		Missing	3	0.07
		Total	4158	100.00
B_1aa	Child's natural mother is a household member	1. Yes	3749	94.31
		2. No	223	5.61
		Missing	3	0.08
		Total	3975	100.00
B_1b	Child's natural mother household id number	n = 3749	R = 1 - 12	
B_2a	Child's natural father is alive	1. Yes	3,679	88.48
		2. No	450	10.82
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.02
		Don't know	25	0.60
		Missing	3	0.07
		Total	4158	100.00
B_2aa	Child's natural father is a household member	1. Yes	3252	87.70
		2. No	453	12.22
		Missing	3	0.08
		Total	3708	100.00
B_2b	Child's natural father household id number	n = 3252	R = 1 - 6	
B_3	School attendance in the past week	1. Yes	1982	47.67
		2. No	2174	52.28
		Missing	2	0.05
		Total	4158	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
B_4	Reason for not attending school in the past week	1. It was a school break/holiday	0	0.00
		2. The child was ill	43	1.98
		3. The child was working in the home (for his household)	16	0.74
		4. The child was working outside the home (for someone else)	5	0.23
		5. There were religious activities	0	0.00
		6. The child is too young to attend school	1,856	85.37
		7. There is no school near our home	6	0.28
		8. The school is too expensive	24	1.10
		9. This child quit school him/her self	177	8.14
		10. Other	43	1.98
		Don't know	4	0.18
		Total	2174	100.00
B_5	Current level and grade of child this school year	1. Maternelle	24	1.15
		2. 1ere primaire	476	22.82
		3. 2ieme primaire	360	17.26
		4. 3ieme primaire	275	13.18
		5. 4ieme primaire	274	13.14
		6. 5ieme primaire	263	12.61
		7. 6ieme primaire	184	8.82
		8. 7ieme secondaire	78	3.74
		9. 8ieme secondaire	44	2.11
		10. 9ieme secondaire	20	0.96
		11. 10ieme secondaire	13	0.62
		12. 3ieme secondaire	4	0.19
		13. Seconde secondaire	3	0.14
		14. Premiere secondaire	2	0.10
		15. Other	53	2.54
		Don't know	13	0.62
		Total	2086	100.00
B_6	Grades of the child	1. Below average	284	13.61
		2. Average	732	35.09
		3. Above average	474	22.72
		Don't know	538	25.79
		N.A.	58	2.78
		Total	2086	100.00
B_7a	Most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	60	2.65
		2. Skipping school	54	2.38

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	1	0.04
		4. Fighting or arguing with peers	47	2.07
		5. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	7	0.31
		6. Fighting or arguing with teachers	2	0.09
		7. Other	13	0.57
		8. None of the above	2022	89.15
		Missing	20	0.88
		Don't know	36	1.59
		Doesn't want to say	6	0.26
		Total	2268	100.00
B_7b	Second most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	17	9.24
		2. Skipping school	4	2.17
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	0	0.00
		4. Fighting or arguing with peers	16	8.70
		5. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	3	1.63
		6. Fighting or arguing with teachers	0	0.00
		7. Other	2	1.09
		8. None of the above	0	0.00
		N.A.	138	75.00
		Don't know	4	2.17
		Total	184	100.00
B_7c	Third most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	3	1.68
		2. Skipping school	2	1.12
		3. Alcohol or drug abuse	0	0.00
		4. Fighting or arguing with peers	2	1.12
		5. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	0	0.00
		6. Fighting or arguing with teachers	1	0.56
		7. Other	1	0.56
		8. None of the above	0	0.00
		N.A.	170	94.97
		Total	179	100.00
B_8	Number of hours in the past week that the child did any kind of work for a non-household member	n = 2279 R = 0 - 90	M = 0.85	SD = 4.72

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
B_9	Type of work - paid or unpaid	1. Paid in cash	58	40.00
		2. Paid in kind	2	1.38
		3. Unpaid	80	55.17
		Missing	2	1.38
		Don't know	3	2.07
		Total	145	100.00
B_10	Number of hours in the past week that the child helped with household chores	n = 2280 R = 0 - 91	M = 9.45	SD = 10.52
B_11	Number of hours in the past week that the child did other family work	n = 2253 R = 0 - 80	M = 5.06	SD = 7.98
C. MIGRATION number of current migrants: 28				
C.A CURRENT MIGRATION EPISODE OF HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS				
CA_1a	Most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	1	3.57
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	3	10.71
		4. Employment opportunities	12	42.86
		5. Education	6	21.43
		6. Enviromental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouces that migrate with family)	2	7.14
		8. Health	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	3.57
		Don't know	1	3.57
		Doesn't want to say	1	3.57
		Missing	1	3.57
Total	28	100.00		
CA_1b	Second most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	0	0.00
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	1	4.00
		4. Employment opportunities	2	8.00
		5. Education	0	0.00
		6. Enviromental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouces that migrate with family)	0	0.00
		8. Health	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	22	88.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	25	100.00
CA_1c	Third most important reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	0	0.00
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	0	0.00
		3. Security/ Political reason	0	0.00
		4. Employment opportunities	1	4.00
		5. Education	0	0.00
		6. Enviromental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouces that migrate with family)	0	0.00
		8. Health	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	24	96.00
		Total	28	100.00
CA_2a	Most important person(s) involved in decision of migration	1. Friends	5	17.86
		2. Father	7	25.00
		3. Mother	1	3.57
		4. Partner/spouce	1	3.57
		5. Brothers	1	3.57
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Child	0	0.00
		8. Employer in the country of destination	0	0.00
		9. Employer in Burundi	2	7.14
		10. Community members	1	3.57
		11. No one other than the migrant (only him or herself)	8	28.57
		12. Other	0	0.00
		Don't know	1	3.57
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CA_2b	Second most important person(s) involved in decision of migration	1. Friends	0	0.00
		2. Father	1	3.85
		3. Mother	4	15.38
		4. Partner/spouce	0	0.00
		5. Brothers	0	0.00
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Child	0	0.00
		8. Employer in the country of destination	0	0.00
		9. Employer in Burundi	0	0.00
		10. Community members	0	0.00
		11. No one other than the migrant (only him or herself)	1	3.85

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		12. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	20	76.92
		Total	26	100.00
CA_3	Most important way of financng migration	1. Savings	3	10.71
		2. Formal loans (bank)	0	0.00
		3. Informal loans from family/ friends	2	7.14
		4. Other informal loans (e.g. from a credit organization)	0	0.00
		5. Gift from family/friends	5	17.86
		6. Employer paid	2	7.14
		7. Scholarships	1	3.57
		8. Came with family as a depedent	2	7.14
		9. Sold assets	1	3.57
		10. Other	2	7.14
		Don't know	6	21.43
		Doesn't want to say	1	3.57
		N.A.	3	10.71
		Total	28	100.00
CA_4a	Most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	15	53.57
		2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	1	3.57
		4. Sibling(s)	0	0.00
		5. Parent(s)	2	7.14
		6. Other family	0	0.00
		7. Friends	8	28.57
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	1	3.57
		9.Other	0	0.00
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CA_4b	Second most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	0	0.00
		2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	0	0.00
		4. Sibling(s)	2	7.41
		5. Parent(s)	0	0.00
		6. Other family	0	0.00
		7. Friends	0	0.00
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	0	0.00
		9.Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	24	88.89
		Don't know	1	3.70
		Total	27	100.00
CA_4c	Third most important person(s)	1. Alone	0	0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	the person migrated with	2. Spouce	0	0.00
		3. Child(ren)	0	0.00
		4. Sibling(s)	0	0.00
		5. Parent(s)	0	0.00
		6. Other family	0	0.00
		7. Friends	0	0.00
		8. Broker/ guide/ smuggler	0	0.00
		9.Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	27	100.00
		Total	27	100.00
CA_5a	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 1	Tanzania	4	14.29
		None	23	82.14
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CA_5b	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 2	Tanzania	1	25.00
		Zimbabwe	1	25.00
		None	2	50.00
		Total	4	100.00
CA_5b	Countries the person stopped in on the way to final destination - country 2	Tanzania	1	50.00
		None	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00
CA_6a	Final city of migration for this person	Antwerp	3	10.71
		Busunzu	1	3.57
		Butare	1	3.57
		Cape Town	1	3.57
		Gitarama	1	3.57
		Kibondo	1	3.57
		Kigali	1	3.57
		Kigarye	1	3.57
		Kigoma	2	7.14
		Kirerema	1	3.57
		Mogadishu	1	3.57
		Musenyi	1	3.57
		Mwamugongo	1	3.57
		Mwanza	2	7.14
		Ottowa	1	3.57
		Peking	1	3.57
		Tabora	1	3.57
		Toronto	3	10.71
		Uvira	1	3.57
		Don't know	2	7.14
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
CA_6b	Final country of migration for this person	Belgium	3	10.71
		Canada	4	14.29
		China	1	3.57
		DRC	2	7.14
		Rwanda	4	14.29
		Somalia	1	3.57
		South Africa	1	3.57
		Tanzania	11	39.29
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CA_7a	Primary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to access/ gain entry	3	10.71
		2. He/she could find employment there	4	14.29
		3. The working conditions are better there	3	10.71
		4. The payment is better there	3	10.71
		5. The living conditions are better there	1	3.57
		6. Friends/family were already there	2	7.14
		7. He/she wanted to study there	4	14.29
		8. Other	2	7.14
		Missing	1	3.57
		Don't know	2	7.14
		Doesn't want to say	3	10.71
		Total	28	100.00
CA_7b	Secondary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to access/ gain entry	4	18.18
		2. He/she could find employment there	0	0.00
		3. The working conditions are better there	2	9.09
		4. The payment is better there	2	9.09
		5. The living conditions are better there	0	0.00
		6. Friends/family were already there	1	4.55
		7. He/she wanted to study there	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Don't know	1	4.55
		N.A.	12	54.55

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	22	100.00
CA_10	Documentation before migrating	1. Tourist visa 2. Work visa 3. Student/study visa 4. Refugee status (UNHCR) 5. Other 6. None of these documents Don't know Doesn't want to say Missing Total	7 1 1 0 2 10 4 1 1 28	25.00 3.57 3.57 0.00 7.14 35.71 21.43 3.57 3.57 100.00
C.B PREVIOUS MIGRATION EPISODES OF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS				
CB_1a	Previous migration experiences of any of the current migrants	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	4 23 1 28	14.29 82.14 3.57 100.00
Migr_Episode	Migration episode number	1 2 Total	4 2 6	66.67 33.33 100.00
CB_1b	Number of previous migration experiences	1 2 Total	2 4 6	33.33 66.67 100.00
CB_2_1	Year in which the person left this household	n = 5 R = 1988 - 2010		
CB_3_1	Destination of this person	1. DRC 2. Rwanda 3. Tanzania Total	1 1 4 6	16.67 16.67 66.67 100.00
CB_4_1	Migration was intended to be permanent	1. Yes 2. No Total	0 6 6	0.00 100.00 100.00
CB_5_1	Duration of this person's migration	n = 5 R = 12 - 72	M = 38.40	SD = 27.36
C.C TRANSNATIONAL TIES				
CC_1	Frequency of contact between this household and the household members that are	1. Never 2. Once 3. Twice	15 1 0	53.57 3.57 0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	currently abroad	4. Every three months	1	3.57
		5. Every month	3	10.71
		6. Every week	5	17.86
		7. Every day	1	3.57
		8. Irregular	1	3.57
		9. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CC_2	Most important way of contact with the household member abroad in the past 12 months	1. Telephone	8	66.67
		2. Internet chat or phone (Skype/MSN)	0	0.00
		3. E-mails	1	8.33
		4. Letters	1	8.33
		5. Visits of household members that are abroad	2	16.67
		6. Visit from household member that is here	0	0.00
		Total	12	100.00
CC_3	Frequency of visits of household members abroad to Burundi in the past 12 months	n = 12	R = 0 - 3	M = 0.42
				SD = 0.90
CC_4a	Most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	Daily life	2	16.67
		Family matters	2	16.67
		Health issues	5	41.67
		Life in general	1	8.33
		Security issues	1	8.33
		Studies	1	8.33
		Total	12	100.00
CC_4b	Second most important topic with household member abroad	Daily life	1	4.35
		Economic issues in the family	1	4.35
		Economic situation	1	4.35
		Family matters	2	8.70
		Health issues	2	8.70
		Life in general	1	4.35
		Political matters	1	4.35
		School fees	1	4.35
		Work	1	4.35
		N.A.	1	4.35
		Total	12	100.00
CC_4c	Third most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	Banality	1	4.35
		Health issues	1	4.35
		Life in general	2	8.70
		Political matters	1	4.35

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Private affairs	1	4.35
		Religion	1	4.35
		Security issues	1	4.35
		Studies	1	4.35
		N.A.	3	13.04
		Total	12	100.00
C.D MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM ABSENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS				
CD_1	Money received from absent household members in the past 12 months	1. Yes	7	25.00
		2. No	20	75.00
		Missing	1	3.57
		Total	28	100.00
CD_2	Year that the absent household member started sending money	1. 2009	1	14.29
		2. 2010	5	71.43
		3. 2011	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00
CD_3	Frequency of sending money in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	2	28.57
		2. Once	2	28.57
		3. Twice	0	0.00
		4. Every 3 months	1	14.29
		5. Every 2 months	1	14.29
		6. Every month	1	14.29
		7. Several times per month	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	7	100.00
CD_4	The money was received for specific yearly celebrations in the past 12 months	1. Yes	0	0.00
		2. No	7	100.00
		Total	7	100.00
CD_5	Kind of yearly celebrations	n = 0		
CD_6	The money was received for specific events in the past 12 months	1. Yes	1	14.29
		2. No	6	85.71
		Total	7	100.00
CD_7	Kind of specific events	1. Wedding	0	0.00
		2. Funeral	0	0.00
		3. Droughts	0	0.00
		4. Excessive rain/flooding	0	0.00
		5. Job loss	0	0.00
		6. Illness of hh member	0	0.00
		7. New school year	0	0.00
		8. Circumcision	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	1	100.00
CD_8a	Average amount sent with each transaction in the past 12 months	n = 7 R = 300 - 100000	M = 38328.57	SD = 36470.39
CD_8b	Currency with which the money was sent in the past 12 months	1. Burundian Francs 2. Tanzanian Shillings 3. US Dollars Total	5 1 1 7	71.43 14.29 14.29 100.00
CD_8a_Dollar	Average amount sent with each transaction in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 7 R = 5.52 - 300 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 69.10	SD = 104.27
CD_9a	Total amount received from this absent household member in the past 12 months	n = 6 R = 900 - 800000	M = 152316.7	SD = 318241.3
CD_9b	Currency with which the total amount was received in the past 12 months	1. Burundian Francs 2. Tanzanian Shillings 3. US Dollars Total	5 1 1 7	71.43 14.29 14.29 100.00
CD_9a_Dollar	Total amount received from this absent household member in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 6 R = 5.52 - 900 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 254.80	SD = 381.53
CD_10	More or less received than in previous years	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year that the person sent Don't know Total	2 1 0 0 2 2 7	28.57 14.29 0.00 0.00 28.57 28.57 100.00
CD_11a	Most important way the money from this person was received	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal, e.g. Western Union or Money Gram 4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala/money agent (informal)	0 5 0 0	0.00 71.43 0.00 0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		5. Through a bank	2	28.57
		6. Through the mail	0	0.00
		7. Via stored value card (bank/phone)	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	7	100.00
CD_11b	Second most important way the money from this person was received	N.A.	7	100.00
		Total	7	100.00
CD_11c	Third most important way the money from this person was received	N.A.	7	100.00
		Total	7	100.00
CD_12	Satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	1. Very unsatisfied	0	0.00
		2. Unsatisfied	0	0.00
		3. Neutral	0	0.00
		4. Satisfied	6	85.71
		5. Very satisfied	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00
CD_13	Explanation of satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	It's a gift from my son	1	14.29
		No flight	1	14.29
		Received in whole	1	14.29
		Speed	2	28.57
		There are no losses	1	14.29
		Missing	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00
C.E	GOODS FROM ABSENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS			
CE_1	Goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Yes	3	10.71
		2. No	25	89.29
		Total	28	100.00
CE_2	Frequency of receiving goods from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	0	0.00
		2. Once	1	33.33
		3. Twice	1	33.33
		4. Every three months	1	33.33
		5. Every two months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	0	0.00
		7. Several times per month	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	3	100.00
CE_3a	Most important kind of goods received from absent household	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	3	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	member in the past 12 months	3. Mobile phone 4. Television 5. Computer/laptop 6. Other electronics (specify) 7. Medication 8. Books/CDs/DVDs 9. Other Total	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 100.00
CE_3b	Second most important kind of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Food 2. Clothing/shoes 3. Mobile phone 4. Television 5. Computer/laptop 6. Other electronics (specify) 7. Medication 8. Books/CDs/DVDs 9. Other Don't know Total	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 2 3	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 33.33 0.00 66.67 100.00
CE_3c	Third most important kind of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Food 2. Clothing/shoes 3. Mobile phone 4. Television 5. Computer/laptop 6. Other electronics (specify) 7. Medication 8. Books/CDs/DVDs 9. Other Don't know Total	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 3	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 100.00 100.00
CE_4a	Total value of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	n = 3 R = 20 - 50000	M = 27006.67	SD = 25228.16
CE_4b	Currency with which the total value of goods was received from absent household member	1. Burundian Francs 2. Euro Total	2 1 3	66.67 33.33 100.00
CE_4a_ Dollar	Total value of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 3 R = 21.39 - 34.5 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 26.83	SD = 6.83
D.	REMITTANCES			
D.A	MONETARY REMITTANCES (MONEY) FROM NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS			

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
DA_1	Money from other people in past 12 months (yes/no)	1. Yes	29	1.93
		2. No	1468	97.87
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		Don't know	1	0.07
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
Rem_Sender	ID number of the remittance sending person	1	29	90.63
		2	3	9.38
		Total	32	100.00
DA_2	Relationship between remittance sender and main respondent	1. Family (blood related)	26	81.25
		2. Friend(s)	4	12.50
		3. Organization	0	0.00
		4. Employer	0	0.00
		5. Other	2	6.25
		Total	32	100.00
DA_3a	Living location of remittance sender - city/village	Addis Ababa	1	3.13
		Berlin	1	3.13
		Brussels	1	3.13
		Durban	1	3.13
		Kigali	2	6.25
		Mogadishu	1	3.13
		Montreal	6	18.75
		Mwanza	1	3.13
		Nairobi	1	3.13
		New York	2	6.25
		Quebec	1	3.13
		Rome	1	3.13
		Don't know	3	9.38
		Missing	10	31.25
		Total	32	100.00
DA_3b	Living location of remittance sender - country	Belgium	2	6.25
		Canada	9	28.13
		Ethiopia	2	6.25
		France	1	3.13
		Germany	1	3.13
		Italy	1	3.13
		Kenya	3	9.38
		Rwanda	2	6.25
		Somalia	1	3.13
		South Africa	1	3.13
		Sweden	1	3.13
		Tanzania	2	6.25
		USA	3	9.38

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Don't know	1	3.13
		Missing	2	6.25
		Total	32	100.00
DA_4	Gender of remittance sender	1. Male	19	59.38
		2. Female	13	40.63
		Total	32	100.00
DA_5	Age of remittance sender	n = 22	R = 29 - 80	M = 41.91
				SD = 12.79
DA_6	Year that the remittance sender started sending money	n = 28	R = 1996 - 2010	
DA_7	Frequency of receiving money from this remittance sender in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	3	9.38
		2. Once	12	37.50
		3. Twice	7	21.88
		4. Every three months	6	18.75
		5. Every two months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	3	9.38
		7. Several times per month	1	3.13
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	32	100.00
DA_8	Money received for specific yearly celebration in the past 12 months	1. Yes	3	9.38
		2. No	29	90.63
		Total	32	100.00
DA_9	Kind of yearly celebrations	1. Birthday	1	33.33
		2. Christmas	0	0.00
		3. Ramadan	0	0.00
		4. New Year's	0	0.00
		5. Fete de moutons	0	0.00
		6. Other	2	66.67
		Total	3	100.00
DA_10	Money received for other specific events in the past 12 months	1. Yes	6	18.75
		2. No	26	81.25
		Total	32	100.00
DA_11	Kind of specific events	1. Wedding	0	0.00
		2. Funeral	2	33.33
		3. Droughts	0	0.00
		4. Excessive rain/flooding	0	0.00
		5. Job loss	0	0.00
		6. Illness of hh member	0	0.00
		7. Start of the new school year	2	33.33
		8. Circumcision	0	0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		9. Other	2	33.33
		Total	6	100.00
DA_12a	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (value)	n = 28 R = 50 - 200000	M = 43646.43	SD = 70765.68
DA_12b	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (currency)	1. Burundian Franc 2. Tanzanian Shilling 3. Euro 4. American Dollars 5. Other Total	15 1 3 12 1 32	46.88 3.13 9.38 37.50 3.13 100.00
DA_12_Dollar	Average amount of money this person sent with each transaction (value) - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 28 R = 3.45 - 369	M = 109.98	SD = 89.50
DA_13a	Total amounts received from this person In the past 12 months (value)	n = 28 R = 1 - 800000	M = 89564.32	SD = 178783.60
DA_13b	Total amounts received from this person In the past 12 months (currency)	1. Burundian Franc 2. Tanzanian Shilling 3. Euro 4. American Dollars 5. Other Total	15 1 4 11 1 32	46.88 3.13 12.50 34.38 3.13 100.00
DA_13_Dollar	Total amounts received from this person In the past 12 months (value) - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 28 R = 1.23 - 504	M = 164.58	SD = 134.91
DA_14	More or less than in previous years	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year the person sent money Don't know Don't want to say Total	1 10 4 5 4 7 1 32	3.13 31.25 12.5 15.63 12.5 21.88 3.13 100.00
DA_15	Most important way of receiving money from this person	1. He/she brought him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal)	1 9 3	3.13 28.13 9.38

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala (informal)	0	0.00
		5. Through a bank	13	40.63
		6. Through the mail	0	0.00
		7. Via stored value card (bank/ phone)	1	3.13
		8. Other	3	9.38
		Don't know	2	6.25
		Total	32	100.00
DA_16	Satisfaction with this way of receiving money	1. Very unsatisfied	1	3.13
		2. Unsatisfied	2	6.25
		3. Neutral	1	3.13
		4. Satisfied	16	50
		5. Very satisfied	11	34.38
		Doesn't want to say	1	3.13
		Total	32	100.00
DA_17	Explanation of satisfaction	<i>See data</i>		
DA_17_ English	Explanation of satisfaction - English translation	Confidence towards the person	1	3.23
		I am critical by nature	1	3.23
		I am proud of the sum that was sent	1	3.23
		I am very satisfied because I am unemployed	1	3.23
		I covered my house	1	3.23
		I manage to survive	1	3.23
		I spent a lot of money to get to the bank	1	3.23
		It helped me to burry my child	1	3.23
		It is not paying	1	3.23
		Less speed	1	3.23
		Life becomes more and more expensive	1	3.23
		No comment	1	3.23
		No flights	1	3.23
		No losses	1	3.23
		Satisfied by the sum	2	6.45
		She has given us the tuition	1	3.23
		Speed	6	19.35
		The money is in safe hands	1	3.23
		The sum varies according to the need	1	3.23
		They are the rare people that can give me money	1	3.23
		Very much confidence	1	3.23

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Very punctual	1	3.23
		We are in bad conditions	1	3.23
		We are very satisfied	1	3.23
		We buy what we want	1	3.23
D.B GOODS FROM OTHER PEOPLE (NOT PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD)				
DB_1	Goods received from non-household members (yes/no)	1. Yes	8	0.53
		2. No	1492	99.47
		Total	1500	100.00
Goods_sender	ID remittance sender - goods	1	8	88.89
		2	1	11.11
		Total	9	100.00
DB_2	Frequency of receiving goods from this person in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	1	11.11
		2. Once	5	55.56
		3. Twice	3	33.33
		4. Every three months	0	0.00
		5. Every two months	0	0.00
		6. Every month	0	0.00
		7. Several times per month	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	9	100.00
DB_3a	Most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	1	11.11
		2. Clothing/shoes	8	88.89
		3. Mobile phone	0	0.00
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		Total	9	100.00
DB_3b	Second most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	0	0.00
		3. Mobile phone	1	11.11
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	8	88.89
		Total	9	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
DB_3c	Third most important kind of goods received from this person in the past 12 months	1. Food	0	0.00
		2. Clothing/shoes	0	0.00
		3. Mobile phone	0	0.00
		4. Television	0	0.00
		5. Computer/laptop	0	0.00
		6. Other electronics (specify)	0	0.00
		7. Medication	0	0.00
		8. Books/CDs/DVDs	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N.A.	9	100.00
	Total	9	100.00	
DB_4a	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months - value	n = 4 R = 4000 - 1000000	M = 336000	SD = 454251
DB_4b	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months - currency	1. Burundian Francs	4	44.44
		N.A.	5	55.56
		Total	9	100.00
DB_4_Dollar	Total value of goods received from this person in the past 12 months - value	n = 4 R = 2.76 - 690 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 231.84	SD = 313.43
D.C	MONETARY REMITTANCES: PURPOSE AND USAGE		36 hhs are remittance-receiving hhs (either from hh members or non-hh members)	
DC_1	Specific reason the money was sent to this household in the past 12 months	1. Yes	2	5.56
		2. No	1	2.78
		Missing	33	91.67
		Total	36	100.00
DC_2a	Main purpose this money was sent to the household	Agriculture	1	50.00
		Other	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00
DC_2b	Second main purpose this money was sent to the household	N.A.	2	100.00
		Total	2	100.00
DC_2c	Third main purpose this money was sent to the household	N.A.	2	100.00
		Total	2	100.00
DC_3a	Most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/frinks)	1	2.78
		2. Education	0	0.00
		3. Business/investment	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	1	2.78

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		6. Leisure	0	0.00
		7. Debt payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/land	0	0.00
		10. To buy durable goods	0	0.00
		11. Donations to community projects	0	0.00
		12. Membership fees	0	0.00
		13. Other	1	2.78
		14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.)	0	0.00
		Missing	33	91.67
		Total	36	100.00
DC_3b	Second most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/frinks)	1	2.78
		2. Education	0	0.00
		3. Business/investment	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	1	2.78
		6. Leisure	0	0.00
		7. Debt payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/land	0	0.00
		10. To buy durable goods	0	0.00
		11. Donations to community projects	0	0.00
		12. Membership fees	0	0.00
		13. Other	1	2.78
		14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc.)	0	0.00
		Missing	33	91.67
		N.A.		
		Total	36	100.00
DC_3c	Third most important spending of the money	1. Daily needs (food/frinks)	0	0.00
		2. Education	0	0.00
		3. Business/investment	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	1	2.78
		6. Leisure	0	0.00
		7. Debt payments	1	2.78
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/land	0	0.00
		10. To buy durable goods	0	0.00
		11. Donations to community projects	0	0.00
		12. Membership fees	0	0.00
		13. Other	0	0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		14. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/ funeral, etc.)	0	0.00
		Missing	33	91.67
		N.A.	1	2.78
		Total	36	100.00
DC_4	Extent to which the hh has a say over how the money is spent	1. No say at all	1	2.78
		2. Little say	1	2.78
		3. Depends on what the money is spent on	1	2.78
		4. Total say	0	0.00
		Missing	33	91.67
		Total	36	100.00
DC_5	Expected income change over the next year	1. It will be a lot less than this year	1	2.78
		2. It will be less than this year	0	0.00
		3. It will be the same as this year	1	2.78
		4. It will be more than this year	0	0.00
		5. It will be a lot more than this year	0	0.00
		Missing	1	2.78
		Don't know	33	91.67
		Total	36	100.00
DC_6	Expected remittance change over the next year	1. It will be a lot less than this year	0	0.00
		2. It will be less than this year	0	0.00
		3. It will be the same as this year	1	2.78
		4. It will be more than this year	0	0.00
		5. It will be a lot more than this year	1	2.78
		Missing	33	91.67
		Don't know	1	2.78
		Total	36	100.00
DC_7	Sending part of the remittances to other households in Burundi (yes/no)	1. Yes	3	8.33
		2. No	5	13.89
		Missing	28	77.78
		Total	36	100.00
DC_8	Location of receiving household internal remittances	1. Bwiza	1	3.23
		2. Gitega	1	3.23
		3. Nyanza Lac	1	3.23

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Missing	28	90.32
		Total	31	100.00
DC_9	Relationship between receiving household and this household	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other Missing Total	3 0 0 28 31	9.68 0.00 0.00 90.32 100.00
DC_10a	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months - value	n = 3 R = 45000 - 600000	M = 281666.7	SD = 286371
DC_10b	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months - currency	1. Burundian Francs Missing Total	3 28 31	9.68 90.32 100.00
DC_10_Dollar	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 months - value - in US Dollar	n = 3 R = 31.05 - 414 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 194.35	SD = 197.60
D.D REMITTANCES SENDING				
DD_1	Did the household send international remittances	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Missing Total	5 1493 1 1 1500	0.4 99.53 0.07 0.07 100.00
DD_2	Relationship between this household and the remittance receiving household	1. Family (blood related) 2. Friends 3. Other Total	5 0 0 5	100.00 0.00 0.00 100.00
DD_3a	Living location of remittance receiving household - city/village	1. Butare 2. Kigali 3. Marrakesh 4. Murogoro Missing Total	1 1 1 1 1 5	20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 100.00
DD_3b	Living location of remittance receiving household - country	1. Rwanda 2. Tanzania 3. Morocco 4. Uganda Total	2 1 1 1 5	40.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 100.00
DD_4	Household size of the	n = 4 R = 1 - 5	M = 3	SD = 2.31

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		7. Debit payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	1	25.00
		9. Housing/land (incl. rent, construction etc.)	1	25.00
		10. To buy durable goods	0	0.00
		11. Donations to community projects	0	0.00
		12. Membership fees	0	0.00
		13. Ceremonies (ex. Marriage/ funeral etc.)	0	0.00
		14. Other	0	0.00
		N. A.	2	50.00
		Total	4	100.00
DD_6	Number of times money was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past	n = 3 R = 1 - 4	M = 2.67	SD = 1.53
DD_7a	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household per transfer - amount	n = 4 R = 300 - 200000	M = 92575	SD = 82904.7
DD_7b	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household per transfer - currency	1. Burundian Franc 2. Tazmanian Shilling 3. American Dollar Missing Total	1 1 2 1 5	20.00 20.00 40.00 20.00 100.00
DD_7_Dollar	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household per transfer - amount - in US Dollar	n = 4 R = 44.1 - 200000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 50103.27	SD = 99931.22
DD_8a	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12 months - amount	n = 3 R = 900 - 285000	M = 128633.3	SD = 144198.1
DD_8b	Average amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household per transfer - currency	1. Burundian Franc 2. Tazmanian Shilling 3. American Dollar Missing Total	1 1 2 1 5	20.00 20.00 40.00 20.00 100.00
DD_8_Dollar	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12	n = 3 R = 69 - 900	M = 382.85	SD = 451.26

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	months - amount - in US Dollar	(exchange rate of 30 July 2012)		
E.	ASSETS		n = 1500	
E.A	HOUSING, LAND & LIVESTOCK			
EA_1	Number of rooms in the house, apart from the kitchen and bathroom	n = 1499 R = 0 - 9	M = 3.49	SD = 1.32
EA_2	House ownership of the household	1. Yes, it is owned and completely paid for 2. Yes, it is owned with a mortgage 3. No, it is rented 4. No, it is used in exchange for services 5. Other Missing Total	1362 1 113 7 16 1 1500	90.8 0.07 7.53 0.47 1.07 0.07 100.00
EA_3	Since when does the household own this house	n = 1312 R = 1917 - 2011		
EA_5	Current estimated value of the house	n = 836 R = 300 - 5.00e+08	M = 2598608	SD = 1.90e+07
EA_5_Dollar	Current estimated value of the house - in US Dollar	n = 836 R = 0.207 - 345000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1793.04	SD = 13137.97
EA_6	Does the household own any other house(s)	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to answer Missing Total	284 1213 1 1 1 1500	18.95 80.92 0.07 0.07 0.07 100.00
EA_7	Current estimated value of those houses	n = 218 R = 0 - 6.56e+08	M = 4834450	SD = 4.44e + 07
EA_7_Dollar	Current estimated value of those houses - in US Dollar	n = 218 R = 0 - 452640 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 3335.77	SD = 30657.9
EA_8	Estimated value of the house(s) owned 5 years ago	n = 823 R = 0 - 6.50e+08	M = 2021713	SD = 2.65e+07
EA_8_Dollar	Estimated value of the house(s) owned 5 years ago - in US Dollar	n = 823 R = 0 - 448500 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1394.98	SD = 18314.81

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
EA_9	Land ownership of the household	1. Yes	1168	77.92
		2. No	327	21.81
		Don't know	2	0.13
		Doesn't want to answer	2	0.13
		Missing	1	0.06
		Total	1500	100.00
EA_10	Total number of hectares that the household owns	n = 714 R = 0 - 2.50e+07	M = 68628.87	SD = 1206363
EA_11	Land usage (agriculture or herding)	1. Agriculture only	1040	89.04
		2. Herding only	10	0.86
		3. Both agriculture and herding	103	8.82
		4. Construction	3	0.26
		5. Other	12	1.03
		Total	1168	100.00
EA_12	Food provision for the household by harvest from the land	1. Nothing	62	5.31
		2. Some	608	52.05
		3. Quite a lot	267	22.86
		4. Almost all	226	19.35
		Don't know	5	0.43
		Total	1168	100.00
EA_13	Current estimated value of the land	n = 613 R = 0 - 3.00e+09	M = 1.52e+07	SD = 1.76e+08
EA_13 Dollar	Current estimated value of the land - in US Dollar	n = 613 R = 0 - 2070000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 10520.48	SD = 121381.1
EA_14	Total number of hectares the household owned five years ago	n = 870 R = 0 - 250	M = 1.33	SD = 8.72
EA_15_1	Ownership of animal type - 1 Poultry	1. Yes	210	14.00
		2. No	1290	86.00
		Total	1500	100.00
EA_16_1	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 1 Poultry	n = 209 R = 1 - 22	M = 3.83	SD = 2.91
EA_17_1	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 1 Poultry	n = 198 R = 1000 - 90000	M = 8668.69	SD = 11707.2
EA_17_1 Dollar	Estimated current value of one of these animal types -	n = 198 R = 0.69 - 62.1	M = 5.98	SD = 8.08

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	1 Poultry - in US Dollar	(exchange rate of 30 July 2012)		
EA_18_1	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 1 Poultry	n = 192 R = 0 - 4500	M = 25.88	SD = 324.61
EA_15_2	Ownership of animal type - 2 Goats	1. Yes 2. No Total	399 1101 1500	26.6 73.4 100.00
EA_16_2	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 2 Goats	n = 397 R = 1 - 19	M = 3.05	SD = 2.22
EA_17_2	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 2 Goats	n = 373 R = 25 - 1800000	M = 62808.71	SD = 110343.5
EA_17_2 Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 2 Goats - in US Dollar	n = 373 R = 0.02 - 1242 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 43.34	SD = 76.14
EA_18_2	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 2 Goats	n = 356 R = 0 - 15	M = 1.93	SD = 3
EA_15_3	Ownership of animal type - 3 Sheep	1. Yes 2. No Total	51 1449 1500	3.4 96.6 100.00
EA_16_3	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 3 Sheep	n = 51 R = 1 - 7	M = 2.31	SD = 1.59
EA_17_3	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 3 Sheep	n = 50 R = 15000 - 400000	M = 59960	SD = 74011.85
EA_17_3 Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 3 Sheep - in US Dollar	n = 50 R = 10.35 - 276 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 41.37	SD = 51.07
EA_18_3	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 3 Sheep	n = 46 R = 0 - 7	M = 1.15	SD = 1.99
EA_15_4	Ownership of animal type - 4 Pigs	1. Yes 2. No	106 1394	7.07 92.93

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	1500	100.00
EA_16_4	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 4 Pigs	n = 106 R = 1 - 4	M = 1.45	SD = 0.73
EA_17_4	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 4 Pigs	n = 105 R = 10000 - 150000	M = 50333.33	SD = 29609.86
EA_17_4 Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 4 Pigs - in US Dollar	n = 105 R = 6.9 - 103.5 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 34.73	SD = 20.43
EA_18_4	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 4 Pigs	n = 95 R = 0 - 10	M = 0.66	SD = 1.63
EA_15_5	Ownership of animal type - 5 Horses	1. Yes 2. No Total	0 1500 1500	0.00 100.00 100.00
EA_16_5	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_5	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_5	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 5 Horses	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_6	Ownership of animal type - 6 Mules	1. Yes 2. No Total	0 1500 1500	0.00 100.00 100.00
EA_16_6	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 6 Mules	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_6	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 6 Mules	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_6	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five	<i>no observations</i>		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	years ago - 6 Mules			
EA_15_7	Ownership of animal type - 7 Donkeys	1. Yes 2 . No Total	0 1500 1500	0.00 100.00 100.00
EA_16_7	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_7	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_7	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 7 Donkeys	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_8	Ownership of animal type - 8 Camels	1. Yes 2 . No Total	0 1500 1500	0.00 100.00 100.00
EA_16_8	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_8	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_8	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 8 Camels	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_15_9	Ownership of animal type - 9 Lamas	1. Yes 2 . No Total	0 1500 1500	0.00 100.00 100.00
EA_16_9	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 9 Lamas	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_17_9	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 9 Lamas	<i>no observations</i>		
EA_18_9	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five	<i>no observations</i>		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	years ago - 9 Lamas			
EA_15_10	Ownership of animal type - 10 Cows	1. Yes 2. No Total	130 1370 1500	8.67 91.33 100.00
EA_16_10	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 10 Cows	n = 129 R = 1 - 20	M = 2.21	SD = 2.26
EA_17_10	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 10 Cows	n = 117 R = 0 - 3000000	M = 496884.6	SD = 417179.4
EA_17_10_Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 10 Cows	n = 117 R = 0 - 2070 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 342.85	SD = 287.85
EA_18_10	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 10 Cows	n = 123 R = 0 - 20	M = 1.52	SD = 2.92
EA_15_11	Ownership of animal type - 11 Oxen	1. Yes 2. No Total	7 1493 1500	0.47 99.53 100.00
EA_16_11	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 11 Oxen	n = 7 R = 1 - 3	M = 1.43	SD = 105908.8
EA_17_11	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 11 Oxen	n = 6 R = 200000 - 500000	M = 328333.3	SD = 417179.4
EA_17_11_Dollar	Estimated currents value of one of these animal types - 11 Oxen	n = 6 R = 138 - 345 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 226.55	SD = 73.08
EA_18_11	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 11 Oxen	n = 6 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.5	SD = 0.55
E.B	OTHER ASSETS			
EB_1_1	Ownership of assets type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	1065 434 1 1500	71.00 28.93 0.07 100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
EB_2_1	Number of asset type currently owned - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 1056 R = 1 - 23	M = 2.46	SD = 1.88
EB_3_1	Current total worth of assets type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 871 R = 0 - 3000000	M = 68020.2	SD = 229254.8
EB_3_1_Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table) - in US Dollar	n = 871 R = 0 - 2070 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 46.93	SD = 158.19
EB_4_1	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 1 Large pieces of furniture (e. g. sofa, bed, table)	n = 879 R = 0 - 99	M = 2.23	SD = 3.84
EB_1_2	Ownership of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	30 1465 5 1500	2.00 97.67 0.33 100.00
EB_2_2	Number of asset type currently owned - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	n = 27 R = 1 - 3	M = 1.3	SD = 0.54
EB_3_2	Current total worth of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	n = 15 R = 80000 - 1000000	M = 414666.7	SD = 324694.7
EB_3_2_Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer - in US Dollar	n = 15 R = 55.2 - 690 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 286.12	SD = 224.04
EB_4_2	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 2 Refrigerator/ freezer	n = 25 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.8	SD = 0.58
EB_1_3	Ownership of assets type - 3 Radio	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	696 799 5 1500	46.4 53.27 0.33 100.00
EB_2_3	Number of asset type currently owned - 3 Radio	n = 690 R = 1 - 4	M = 1.07	SD = 0.28
EB_3_3	Current total worth of assets type - 3 Radio	n = 646 R = 13 - 6000000	M = 26638.98	SD = 240324.2

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
EB_3_3 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 3 Radio - in US Dollar	n = 646 R = 0.01 - 4140 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 18.38	SD = 165.82
EB_4_3	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 3 Radio	n = 596 R = 0 - 4	M = 0.8	SD = 0.51
EB_1_4	Ownership of assets type - 4 Television	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	61 1434 5 1500	4.07 95.6 0.33 100.00
EB_2_4	Number of asset type currently owned - 4 Television	n = 60 R = 1 - 2	M = 1.1	SD = 0.3
EB_3_4	Current total worth of assets type - 4 Television	n = 54 R = 15000 - 1000000	M = 215277.8	SD = 155373.6
EB_3_4 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 4 Television - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 54 R = 10.35 - 690	M = 148.54	SD = 107.21
EB_4_4	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 4 Television	n = 50 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.88	SD = 0.39
EB_1_5	Ownership of assets type - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	322 1173 5 1500	21.47 78.2 0.33 100.00
EB_2_5	Number of asset type currently owned - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone	n = 322 R = 1 - 7	M = 1.67	SD = 1.08
EB_3_5	Current total worth of assets type - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone	n = 284 R = 0 - 800000	M = 47317.25	SD = 63269.57
EB_3_5 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 284 R = 0 - 552	M = 32.65	SD = 43.66
EB_4_5	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 5 Telephone/ mobile phone	n = 264 R = 0 - 5	M = 0.75	SD = 0.97
EB_1_6	Ownership of assets type - 6 Computer/ laptop	1. Yes 2. No Missing	14 1481 5	0.93 98.73 0.33

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	1500	100.00
EB_2_6	Number of asset type currently owned - 6 Computer/ laptop	n = 13 R = 1 - 2	M = 1.23	SD = 0.44
EB_3_6	Current total worth of assets type - 6 Computer/ laptop	n = 5 R = 700000 - 1500000	M = 1120000	SD = 294957.6
EB_3_6 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 6 Computer/ laptop - in US Dollar	n = 5 R = 483 - 1035 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 772.8	SD = 203.52
EB_4_6	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 6 Computer/ laptop	n = 11 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.36	SD = 0.5
EB_1_7	Ownership of assets type - 7 Stove/ oven	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	3 1492 5 1500	0.2 99.47 0.33 100.00
EB_2_7	Number of asset type currently owned - 7 Stove/ oven	n = 3 R = 1 - 2	M = 1.33	SD = 0.58
EB_3_7	Current total worth of assets type - 7 Stove/ oven	n = 1	M = 1000000	SD = 0
EB_3_7 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 7 Stove/ oven - in US Dollar	n = 1 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 690	SD = 0
EB_4_7	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 7 Stove/ oven	n = 3 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.66	SD = 0.58
EB_1_8	Ownership of assets type - 8 Sewing machine	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	9 1486 5 1500	0.6 99.07 0.33 100.00
EB_2_8	Number of asset type currently owned - 8 Sewing machine	n = 9 R = 1 - 2	M = 1.22	SD = 0.44
EB_3_8	Current total worth of assets type - 8 Sewing machine	n = 7 R = 10000 - 500000	M = 116428.6	SD = 171335.8
EB_3_8 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 8 Sewing machine - in US Dollar	n = 7 R = 6.9 - 345 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 80.34	SD = 118.22

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
EB_4_8	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 8 Sewing machine	n = 9 R = 0-2	M = 0.88	SD = 0.6
EB_1_9	Ownership of assets type - 9 Washing machine.dryer	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	0 1495 5 1500	0.00 99.67 0.33 100.00
EB_2_9	Number of asset type currently owned - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_3_9	Current total worth of assets type - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_4_9	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 9 Washing machine/ dryer	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_1_10	Ownership of assets type - 10 Dishwasher	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	1 1494 5 1500	0.07 99.6 0.33 100.00
EB_2_10	Number of asset type currently owned - 10 Dishwasher	n = 1	M = 2	SD = 0
EB_3_10	Current total worth of assets type - 10 Dishwasher	Don't know Total	1 1	100.00 100.00
EB_4_10	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 10 Dishwasher	n = 1	M = 2	SD = 0
EB_1_11	Ownership of assets type - 11 Plough or hue	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	1145 350 5 1500	76.33 23.33 0.33 100.00
EB_2_11	Number of asset type currently owned - 11 Plough or hue	n = 1144 R = 1 - 10	M = 1.23	SD = 1.2
EB_3_11	Current total worth of assets type - 11 Plough or hue	n = 1108 R = 1 - 60000	M = 7442.52	SD = 6045.5
EB_3_11	Current total worth of assets type - 11 Plough or hue - in	n = 1108 R = 0.00 - 41.4	M = 5.14	SD = 4.17

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	US Dollar	(exchange rate of 30 July 2012)		
EB_4_11	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 11 Plough or hue	n = 983 R = 0 - 112	M = 2.21	SD = 3.71
EB_1_12	Ownership of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	8 1487 5 1500	0.53 99.13 0.33 100.00
EB_2_12	Number of asset type currently owned - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	n = 7 R = 1	M = 1	SD = 0
EB_3_12	Current total worth of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	n = 6 R = 2000 - 2500	M = 2416.67	SD = 204.12
EB_3_12_ Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden) - in US Dollar	n = 6 R = 1.38 - 1.73 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1.67	SD = 0.14
EB_4_12	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 12 Wagon/ cart (wooden)	n = 8 R = 0 - 3	M = 1.125	SD = 0.83
EB_1_13	Ownership of assets type - 13 Bicycle	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	319 1176 5 1500	21.27 78.4 0.33 100.00
EB_2_13	Number of asset type currently owned - 13 Bicycle	n = 317 R = 1 - 3	M = 1.04	SD = 0.21
EB_3_13	Current total worth of assets type - 13 Bicycle	n = 287 R = 1 - 650000	M = 78013.94	SD = 51818.26
EB_3_13_ Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 13 Bicycle - in US Dollar	n = 287 R = 0.00 - 448.5 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 53.83	SD = 35.75
EB_4_13	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 13 Bicycle	n = 277 R = 0 - 5	M = 0.6	SD = 0.59
EB_1_14	Ownership of assets type - 14 Motorbike	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	15 1480 5 1500	1.00 98.67 0.33 100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
EB_2_14	Number of asset type currently owned - 14 Motorbike	n = 14 R = 1 - 3	M = 1.14	SD = 0.53
EB_3_14	Current total worth of assets type - 14 Motorbike	n = 9 R = 80000 - 3500000	M = 1331111	SD = 951951.2
EB_3_14_Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 14 Motorbike - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 9 R = 55.2 - 2415	M = 918.47	SD = 656.85
EB_4_14	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 14 Motorbike	n = 12 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.25	SD = 0.45
EB_1_15	Ownership of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	20 1475 5 1500	1.33 98.33 0.33 100.00
EB_2_15	Number of asset type currently owned - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	n = 19 R = 1 - 3	M = 1.37	SD = 0.6
EB_3_15	Current total worth of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	n = 12 R = 1.20e+6-8.00e+6	M = 3975000	SD = 2144390
EB_3_15	Current total worth of assets type - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 12 R = 828 - 5520	M = 2742.75	SD = 1479.63
EB_4_15	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 15 Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up	n = 17 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.76	SD = 0.83
EB_1_16	Ownership of assets type - 16 Boat	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	1 1494 5 1500	0.07 99.6 0.33 100.00
EB_2_16	Number of asset type currently owned - 16 Boat	n = 1	M = 1	SD = 0
EB_3_16	Current total worth of assets type - 16 Boat	n = 1	M = 100000	SD = 0
EB_3_16_Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 16 Boat - in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 1	M = 69	SD = 0
EB_4_16	Number of asset type owned	n = 1	M = 1	SD = 0

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	five years ago - 16 Boat	Missing Total		
EB_1_17	Ownership of assets type - 17 Tractor	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	0 1495 5 1500	0.00 99.67 0.33 100.00
EB_2_17	Number of asset type currently owned - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_3_17	Current total worth of assets type - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_4_17	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 17 Tractor	<i>no observations</i>		
EB_1_18	Ownership of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e. g. gold, watches)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	42 1453 5 1500	2.8 96.87 0.33 100.00
EB_2_18	Number of asset type currently owned - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold watches)	n = 38 R = 1 - 6	M = 2.37	SD = 1.30
EB_3_18	Current total worth of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold, watches)	n = 35 R = 5 - 5000000	M = 230443	SD = 837210.6
EB_3_18 Dollar	Current total worth of assets type - 18 Jewelry (e.g. gold, watches) - in US Dollar	n = 35 R = 0.00 - 3450 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 159.01	SD = 577.68
EB_4_18	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 18 Jewelry (e. g. gold watches)	n = 20 R = 1 - 6	M = 1.9	SD = 1.17
F. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES				
F_1_1 _Month	Expeditures values - 1 Food & water/drinks per month	n = 1474 R = 0 - 700000	M = 52869.79	SD = 56360.89
F_1_1 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 1 Food & water/drinks per month	n = 1474 R = 0 - 483 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 36.48	SD = 38.89
F_1_2	Expeditures values - 2 Other	n = 1470 R = 0 - 160000	M = 7438.88	SD = 14466.04

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
_Month	groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.) per month			
F_1_2 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 2 Other groceries (cleaning products, toiletries, etc.) per month	n = 1470 R = 0 - 110.4 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 5.13	SD = 9.98
F_1_3 _Month	Expeditures values - 3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard per month	n = 1494 R = 0 - 400000	M = 2847.00	SD = 20662.78
F_1_3 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 3 Housing (rent/mortgage/maintenance), land (rent) & maid/gardener/security guard per month	n = 1494 R = 0 - 276 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 1.96	SD = 14.26
F_1_4 _Month	Expeditures values - 4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood) per month	n = 1486 R = 0 - 400000	M = 3773.03	SD = 14361.84
F_1_4 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 4 Electricity and cooking fuels (petrol/gas/charcoal/wood) per month	n = 1486 R = 0 - 276 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 2.60	SD = 9.91
F_1_5 _Month	Expeditures values - 5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription per month	n = 1458 R = 0 - 8000000	M = 8089.21	SD = 209757.3
F_1_5 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 5 Phone bills, internet and television usage/subscription per month	n = 1458 R = 0 - 5520 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 5.58	SD = 144.73
F_1_6 _Month	Expeditures values - 6 Clothing/shoes per month	n = 1368 R = 0 - 1.00e+07	M = 18073.09	SD = 275861.6
F_1_6 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 6 Clothing/shoes per month	n = 1368 R = 0 - 6900 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 12.47	SD = 190.34
F_1_7 _Month	Expeditures values - 7 Healthcare (incl. medication and treatment) per month	n = 1330 R = 0 - 200000	M = 4727.6	SD = 11659.09
F_1_7 _Month	Expeditures values - 7 Healthcare (incl. medication	n = 1330 R = 0 - 138	M = 3.26	SD = 8.04

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
Dollar	and treatment) per month	(exchange rate 30 July 2012)		
F_1_8 _Month	Expeditures values - 8 Education (school fees, books, etc.) per month	n = 1460 R = 0 - 1500000	M = 4771.26	SD = 52450.04
F_1_8 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 8 Education (school fees, books, etc.) per month	n = 1460 R = 0 - 1035 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 3.29	SD = 36.19
F_1_9 _Month	Expeditures values - 9 Transport (incl. public transportation, gas/maintenance for car/bike or beast of burden) per month	n = 1437 R = 0 - 200000	M = 4870.54	SD = 15240.34
F_1_9 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 9 Transport (incl. public transportation, gas/maintenance for car/bike or beast of burden) per month	n = 1437 R = 0 - 138 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 3.36	SD = 10.52
F_1_10 _Month	Expeditures values - 10 Credit/ loan/bank payments (excl. savings) per month	n = 1465 R = 0 - 250000	M = 3423.54	SD = 14502.64
F_1_10 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 10 Credit/ loan/bank payments (excl. savings) per month	n = 1465 R = 0 - 172.50 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 2.36	SD = 10.01
F_1_11 _Month	Expeditures values - 11 Insurance and taxes per month	n = 1472 R = 0 - 300000	M = 690.05	SD = 9661.72
F_1_11 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 11 Insurance and taxes per month	n = 1472 R = 0 - 207 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 0.48	SD = 6.67
F_1_12 _Month	Expeditures values - 12 Donations to agricultural cooperatives, savings and credit associations & funeral associations per month	n = 1490 R = 0 - 60000	M = 163.84	SD = 1684.3
F_1_12 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 12 Donations to agricultural cooperatives, savings and credit associations & funeral associations per month	n = 1490 R = 0 - 41.40 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 0.11	SD = 1.16

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
F_1_13 _Month	Expeditures values - 13 Donations to community projects per month	n = 1490 R = 0 - 8000	M = 41.4	SD = 308.54
F_1_13 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 13 Donations to community projects per month	n = 1490 R = 0 - 5.52 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 0.03	SD = 0.21
F_1_14 _Month	Expeditures values - 14 Donations to religious organizations (e.g. a church) per month	n = 1461 R = 0 - 20000	M = 302.76	SD = 1146.15
F_1_14 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 14 Donations to religious organizations (e.g. a church) per month	n = 1461 R = 0 - 13.80 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 0.21	SD = 0.79
F_1_15 _Month	Expeditures values - 15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household per month	n = 1432 R = 0 - 80000	M = 2300.23	SD = 6198.00
F_1_15 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 15 Gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household per month	n = 1432 R = 0 - 55.20 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 1.59	SD = 4.28
F_1_16 _Month	Expeditures values - 16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.) per month	n = 1471 R = 0 - 100000	M = 1990.23	SD = 7689.75
F_1_16 _Month Dollar	Expeditures values - 16 Entertainment/leisure (e.g. going out with friends, going to the cinema, etc.) per month	n = 1471 R = 0 - 69 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 1.37	SD = 5.31
G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Income_1	Does this household have an income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	1499 0 1 1500	99.93 0.00 0.07 100.00
G_1_1	Income generating activity 1	1. Crop production for home consumption	686	45.76

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent	
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	9	0.60	
		3. Production & sale of field crops	161	10.74	
		4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium)	28	1.87	
		5. Production & sale of opium	5	0.33	
		6. Production & sales of orchard products	4	0.27	
		7. Production & sales of livestock and products	14	0.93	
		8. Sales of prepared foods	3	0.20	
		9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium)	160	10.67	
		10. Opium wage labor	5	0.33	
		11. Shepherding	1	0.07	
		12. Miller	0	0.00	
		13. Unskilled day labour	101	6.74	
		14. Skilled labour	40	2.67	
		15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN	44	2.94	
		16. Small business	15	1.00	
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	102	6.80	
		18. Cross border trade	1	0.07	
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	4	0.27	
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	20	1.33	
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00	
		22. Mining	4	0.27	
		23. Military service	4	0.27	
		24. Taxi/transport	12	0.80	
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00	
		26. Remittances from outside the country	7	0.47	
		27. Pension	5	0.33	
		28. Other government benefits	1	0.07	
		29. Rental income	6	0.40	
		30. Sale of food aid	1	0.07	
		31. Begging	11	0.73	
		32. Other	45	3.00	
		Total	1499	100.00	
G_2_1	Proportion that activity 1 gives to the total household income	n = 1479	R = 0 - 100	M = 72.90	SD = 28.20
G_3_1	Number of months the household has income gaenerating activity 1 in the	n = 1432	R = 0 - 60	M = 7.10	SD = 4.62

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	past 12 months			
G_4_1	Average household income per month from income generating activity 1	n = 782 R = 0 - 4000000	M = 66378.47	SD = 197458.40
G_4_1_Dollar	Average household income per month from income generating activity 1 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	n = 782 R = 0 - 2760	M = 45.80	SD = 136.25
Income_2	Does this household have a second income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No Total	615 885 1500	41.00 59.00 100.00
G_1_2	Income generating activity 2	1. Crop production for home consumption 2. Livestock production for home consumption 3. Production & sale of field crops 4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium) 5. Production & sale of opium 6. Production & sales of orchard products 7. Production & sales of livestock and products 8. Sales of prepared foods 9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium) 10. Opium wage labor 11. Sheepherding 12. Miller 13. Unskilled day labour 14. Skilled labour 15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN 16. Small business 17. Petty trade/shopkeeping 18. Cross border trade 19. Firewood/charcoal sales 20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.) 21. Carpet weaving 22. Mining 23. Military service 24. Taxi/transport 25. Seasonal migration	258 3 64 15 0 0 6 2 73 3 0 1 44 11 9 6 48 2 2 15 0 3 2 5	41.95 0.49 10.41 2.44 0.00 0.00 0.98 0.33 11.87 0.49 0.00 0.16 7.15 1.79 1.46 0.98 7.8 0.33 0.33 2.44 0.00 0.49 0.33 0.81

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		26. Remittances from inside the country		
		27. Pension	1	0.16
		28. Other government benefits	1	0.16
		29. Rental income	3	0.49
		30. Sale of food aid	1	0.16
		31. Begging	1	0.16
		32. Other	35	5.69
		Missing	1	0.16
		Total	615	100.00
G_2_2	Proportion that activity 2 gives to the total household income	n = 600 R = 1 - 100	M = 47.01	SD = 23.63
G_3_2	Number of months the household has income generating activity 2 in the past 12 months	n = 591 R = 1 - 80	M = 7.24	SD = 6.27
G_4_2	Average household income per month from income generating activity 2	n = 333 R = 1000 - 500000	M = 44521.02	SD = 61068.02
G_4_2_Dollar	Average household income per month from income generating activity 2	n = 333 R = 0.69 - 345 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 30.72	SD = 42.13
Income_3	Does this household have a third income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	75 1424 1 1500	5 94.93 0.07 100.00
G_1_3	Income generating activity 3	1. Crop production for home consumption 2. Livestock production for home consumption 3. Production & sale of field crops 4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium) 5. Production & sale of opium 6. Production & sales of orchard products 7. Production & sales of livestock and products 8. Sales of prepared foods 9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium)	23 2 11 3 0 0 2 0 8	30.67 2.67 14.67 4.00 0.00 0.00 2.67 0.00 10.67

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		10. Opium wage labor	0	0.00
		11. Shepherding	0	0.00
		12. Miller	0	0.00
		13. Unskilled day labour	8	10.67
		14. Skilled labour	1	1.33
		15. Salary/Government job/ Teacher/NGO/UN	1	1.33
		16. Small business	2	2.67
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	8	10.67
		18. Cross border trade	0	0.00
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	1	1.33
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	1	1.33
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00
		22. Mining	0	0.00
		23. Military service	0	0.00
		24. Taxi/transport	0	0.00
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00
		26. Remittances from inside the country	0	0.00
		27. Pension	0	0.00
		28. Other government benefits	0	0.00
		29. Rental income	1	1.33
		30. Sale of food aid	0	0.00
		31. Begging	0	0.00
		32. Other	3	4.00
		Total	75	100.00
G_2_3	Proportion that activity 3 gives to the household income	n = 75 R = 5 - 96	M = 35.00	SD = 21.39
G_3_3	Number of months the household has income generating activity 3 in the past 12 months	n = 73 R = 1 - 12	M = 6.18	SD = 3.89
G_4_3	Average household income per month from income generating activity 3	n = 55 R = 5000 - 300000	M = 46109.09	SD = 62209.52
G_4_3_ Dollar	Average household income per month from income generating activity 3	n = 55 R = 3.45 - 207 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 31.82	SD = 42.92
Income_4	Does this household have a fourth income generating activity (yes/no)	1. Yes 2. No Missing	2 1497 1	0.13 99.8 0.07
		Total	1500	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent	
G_1_4	Income generating activity 4	1. Crop production for home consumption	0	0.00	
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	0	0.00	
		3. Production & sale of field crops	2	100.00	
		4. Production & sales of cash crops (except opium)	0	0.00	
		5. Production & sale of opium	0	0.00	
		6. Production & sales of orchard products	0	0.00	
		7. Production & sales of livestock and products	0	0.00	
		8. Sales of prepared foods	0	0.00	
		9. Agricultural wage labor (Non opium)	0	0.00	
		10. Opium wage labor	0	0.00	
		11. Shepherding	0	0.00	
		12. Miller	0	0.00	
		13. Unskilled day labour	0	0.00	
		14. Skilled labour	0	0.00	
		15. Salary/Government job/Teacher/NGO/UN	0	0.00	
		16. Small business	0	0.00	
		17. Petty trade/shopkeeping	0	0.00	
		18. Cross border trade	0	0.00	
		19. Firewood/charcoal sales	0	0.00	
		20. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc.)	0	0.00	
		21. Carpet weaving	0	0.00	
		22. Mining	0	0.00	
		23. Military service	0	0.00	
		24. Taxi/transport	0	0.00	
		25. Seasonal migration	0	0.00	
		26. Remittances from inside the country	0	0.00	
		27. Pension	0	0.00	
		28. Other government benefits	0	0.00	
		29. Rental income	0	0.00	
		30. Sale of food aid	0	0.00	
		31. Begging	0	0.00	
		32. Other	0	0.00	
				Total	2
G_2_4	Proportion that activity 2 gives to the household income	n = 2	R = 10	M = 10	SD = 0

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
G_3_4	Number of months the household has income generating activity 4 in the past 12 months	n = 1	M = 4	SD = 0
G_4_4	Average household income per month from income generating activity 4	n = 1	M = 10000	SD = 0
G_4_4_Dollar	Average household income per month from income generating activity 4	n = 1 (exchange rate 30 July 2012)	M = 6.90	SD = 0
H. A ECONOMIC SHOCKS & CONFLICT EXPERIENCES				
H_1	Household affected by economic shock in the past 5 years	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Doesn't want to say Missing Total	663 832 3 1 1 1500	44.2 55.47 0.2 0.07 0.07 100.00
HA_2_1	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 1 Job loss	n = 663	R = 0 - 8 M = 0.12	SD = 0.65
HA_2_2	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 2 Land redistribution	n = 659	R = 0 - 2 M = 0.05	SD = 0.23
HA_2_3	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 3 Confiscation of assets	n = 659	R = 0 - 3 M = 0.07	Sd = 0.30
HA_2_4	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 4 Destruction or theft of agricultural tools	n = 659	R = 0 - 6 M = 0.132	SD = 0.48
HA_2_5	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 5 Theft of cash	n = 659	R = 0 - 9 M = 0.264	SD = 0.78
HA_2_6	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 6 Theft of crops or livestock	n = 659	R = 0 - 10 M = 0.349	SD = 1.03
HA_2_7	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 7 Theft or destruction of housing	n = 659	R = 0 - 9 M = 0.08	SD = 0.44
HA_2_8	Frequency of shocks in the past	n = 659	R = 0 - 12 M = 0.178	SD = 0.70

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	5 years - 8 Theft or destruction of other assets			
HA_2_9	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 9 Serious illness of adult man	n = 659	R = 0 - 50	M = 0.508 SD = 2.14
HA_2_10	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 10 Serious illness of adult woman	n = 659	R = 0 - 12	M = 0.888 SD = 1.53
HA_2_11	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 11 Serious illness of child	n = 659	R = 0 - 12	M = 0.663 SD = 1.27
HA_2_12	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 12 Death of adult man due to accident/illness	n = 659	R = 0 - 3	M = 0.114 SD = 0.34
HA_2_13	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 13 Death of adult woman due to accident/illness	n = 659	R = 0 - 2	M = 0.068 SD = 0.27
HA_2_14	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 14 Death of child due to accident/illness	n = 659	R = 0 - 9	M = 0.182 SD = 0.63
HA_2_15	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 15 Divorce/seperation /abandonment	n = 659	R = 0 - 2	M = 0.083 SD = 0.30
HA_2_16	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 16 Wedding/funeral	n = 659	R = 0 - 4	M = 0.293 SD = 0.58
HB_1	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 1 Land disputes	n = 661	R = 0 - 9	M = 0.266 SD = 0.89
HB_2	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 2 Imprisonment of a hh member	n = 661	R = 0 - 3	M = 0.051 SD = 0.28
HB_3	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 3 Persecution of a hh member	n = 661	R = 0 - 3	M = 0.048 SD = 0.25

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
HB_4	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 4 Crime resulting in death/disamblement of a hh member	n = 661 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.021	SD = 0.14
HB_5	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 5 Conscription, abduction or draft (into army) of adult hh member	n = 661 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.002	SD = 0.04
HB_6	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 6 Resettlement/villagization/ forced migration of the whole hh	n = 661 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.009	SD = 0.11
HB_7	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 7 Restriction on movement or bans on migration	n = 661 R = 0 - 1	M = 0.002	SD = 0.04
HC_1	Household members ever placed in a replacement camp	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Missing Total	398 1099 2 1 1500	26.53 73.27 0.13 0.07 100.00
HC_2	Household members ever placed in a regroupment camp	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Missing Total	289 1209 1 1 1500	19.27 80.6 0.07 0.07 100.00
I. BORROWING AND SAVING				
I_1	Does anyone in the household currently have a bank account	1. Yes 2. No Missing Total	131 1368 1 1500	8.73 91.2 0.07 100.00
I_2	Reason why nobody in the household currently has a bank	1. There is no bank near our home or work	14	1.02

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	account	2. We do not trust banks	12	0.88
		3. The procedure for opening an account is complicated	11	0.8
		4. We do not have money to put in a bank account	1192	87.13
		5. I/we was/were refused by the bank	2	0.15
		6. It is too expensive to open an account	66	4.82
		7. We have no need for a bank account	66	4.82
		8. Other	5	0.37
		Total	1368	100.00
I_3	Does anyone in the household have health insurance	1. Yes	26	1.73
		2. No	1473	98.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
I_4	Does the household save in any way	1. Yes	237	15.8
		2. No	1255	83.67
		Don't know	4	0.27
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
I_5	Total amount the household saved in the past 12 months	n = 174 R = 300 - 1.00e+08	M = 1019298	SD = 8446048
I_5_Dollar	Total amount the household saved in the past 12 months - in US Dollar	n = 174 R = 0.21 - 69000	M = 703.32	SD = 5827.77
I_6	Under regular circumstances, how does the household generate money if needed	1. Sale of animals	57	3.8
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	9	0.6
		3. Sale of household assets	69	4.6
		4. Sale of crops	516	34.4
		5. Own cash/savings	220	14.67
		6. Savings associations	17	1.13
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	357	23.8
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	16	1.07
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	35	2.33
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	5	0.33

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		11. Other	198	13.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
I_7	If the household needed 100 Dollar for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week	1. Yes	229	15.27
		2. No	1258	83.87
		Don't know	11	0.73
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
I_8a	Most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollar	1. Sale of animals	36	15.72
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	3	1.31
		3. Sale of household assets	24	10.48
		4. Sale of crops	27	11.79
		5. Own cash/savings	80	34.93
		6. Savings associations	2	0.87
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	39	17.03
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	3	1.31
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	2	0.87
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	2	0.87
		11. Other	9	3.93
		Don't know	1	0.44
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.44
		Total	229	100.00
I_8b	Second most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollar	1. Sale of animals	17	7.42
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	2	0.87
		3. Sale of household assets	5	2.18
		4. Sale of crops	30	13.1
		5. Own cash/savings	15	6.55
		6. Savings associations	3	1.31
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	25	10.92
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	0	0.00
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	2	0.87
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	0	0.00
		11. Other	7	3.06
		N.A.	123	53.71

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	229	100.00
I_8c	Third most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollar	1. Sale of animals	1	0.44
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	1	0.44
		3. Sale of household assets	6	2.62
		4. Sale of crops	3	1.31
		5. Own cash/savings	4	1.75
		6. Savings associations	3	1.31
		7. Loan from family/friends in Burundi	15	6.55
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	0	0.00
		9. Gift from family/friends in Burundi	1	0.44
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	1	0.44
		11. Other	1	0.44
		N.A.	192	83.84
		Don't know	1	0.44
		Total	229	100.00
J. USAGE OF & ACCESS TO FACILITIES				
J_1	Primary source of water for this household in the rainy season	1. Private tap in the house	88	5.87
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	875	58.33
		3. Private well	5	0.33
		4. Community/shared well	248	16.53
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	202	13.47
		6. Bottled water	2	0.13
		7. Other	79	5.27
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_2	Primary source of water for this household in the dry season	1. Private tap in the house	76	5.07
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	787	52.47
		3. Private well	9	0.6
		4. Community/shared well	266	17.73
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	274	18.27
		6. Bottled water	3	0.2
		7. Other	84	5.6
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_3	Type of toilet this household uses	1. Own flush toilet	36	2.4
		2. Pit/Latrine Private	1077	71.8

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		3. Shared flush toilet	6	0.4
		4. Pit/ Latrine Shared	348	23.2
		5. Pan/ Bucket	0	0.00
		6. No toilet	32	2.13
		7. Other	0	0.00
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_4	Type of fuel this household mainly uses for cooking	1. Electricity	5	0.33
		2. Gas	0	0.00
		3. Kerosene	0	0.00
		4. Charcoal	172	11.47
		5. Wood	1296	86.4
		6. Straw/shrubs/grass	23	1.53
		7. Animal dung	0	0.00
		8. Other	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_5	Type of lighting this household mainly uses	1. Electricity (public source)		
		2. Electricity (private source, e.g. generator)	71	4.73
		3. Electricity combination public and private	10	0.67
		4. Kerosene, gas, candles	9	0.6
		5. Other	776	51.73
		Missing	633	42.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_6_1	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 1 Post office	1. Yes	90	6.00
		2. No	1409	93.93
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_1	Reason for not using facility - 1 Post office	1. Too expensive	143	10.15
		2. Too far	45	3.19
		3. Poor quality service	10	0.71
		4. Incomplete service	5	0.35
		5. Have no experience	444	31.51
		6. Have no need to use it	741	52.59
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	21	1.49
		Total	1409	100.00
J_6_2	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 2 Health care/clinic	1. Yes	1440	96.33
		2. No	55	3.67
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
J_7_2	Reason for not using facility - 2 Health centre/clinic	1. Too expensive	11	20.00
		2. Too far	24	43.64
		3. Poor quality service	6	10.91
		4. Incomplete service	4	7.27
		5. Have no experience	3	5.45
		6. Have no need to use it	7	12.73
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	55	100.00
J_6_3	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 3 Hospital	1. Yes	1236	82.4
		2. No	259	17.27
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_3	Reason for not using facility - 3 Hospital	1. Too expensive	43	16.6
		2. Too far	181	69.88
		3. Poor quality service	1	0.39
		4. Incomplete service	0	0.00
		5. Have no experience	1	0.39
		6. Have no need to use it	30	11.58
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	3	1.16
		Total	259	100.00
J_6_4	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 4 Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)	1. Yes	800	53.33
		2. No	695	46.33
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_4	Reason for not using facility - 4 Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)	1. Too expensive	262	37.7
		2. Too far	44	6.33
		3. Poor quality service	1	0.14
		4. Incomplete service	5	0.72
		5. Have no experience	31	4.46
		6. Have no need to use it	343	49.35
		7. They denied service to me	1	0.14
		8. Other	8	1.15
		Total	695	100.00
J_6_5	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 5 Internet café/connection	1. Yes	102	6.8
		2. No	1393	92.87
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_5	Reason for not using facility - 5 Internet café/connection	1. Too expensive	6	0.43
		2. Too far	16	1.15

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		3. Poor quality service	0	0.00
		4. Incomplete service	1	0.07
		5. Have no experience	939	67.41
		6. Have no need to use it	349	25.05
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	82	5.89
		Total	1393	100.00
J_6_6	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 6 Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)	1. Yes	66	4.4
		2. No	1429	95.27
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_6	Reason for not using facility - 6 Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)	1. Too expensive	6	0.42
		2. Too far	8	0.56
		3. Poor quality service	0	0.00
		4. Incomplete service	1	1.05
		5. Have no experience	924	64.66
		6. Have no need to use it	394	27.57
		7. They denied service to me	0	0.00
		8. Other	96	6.72
		Total	1429	100.00
J_6_7	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 7 Micro-finance institution	1. Yes	145	9.67
		2. No	1350	90.00
		Missing	5	0.33
		Total	1500	100.00
J_7_7	Reason for not using facility - 7 Micro-finance institution	1. Too expensive	52	3.85
		2. Too far	15	1.11
		3. Poor quality service	14	1.04
		4. Incomplete service	2	0.15
		5. Have no experience	575	42.59
		6. Have no need to use it	657	48.67
		7. They denied service to me	2	0.15
		8. Other	33	2.44
		Total	1350	100.00
K.	SUBJECTIVE WEALTH			
K_1	Description of the current economic situation of the household	1. Finding it very difficult	236	15.73
		2. Finding it difficult	537	35.8
		3. Coping (neutral)	533	35.53
		4. Living comfortably	176	11.73
		5. Living very comfortably	16	1.07
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.13
		Total	1500	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
K_2	Change in living conditions of this household compared to five years ago	1. Become much worse	152	10.13
		2. Become worse	521	34.73
		3. Stayed the same	368	24.53
		4. Improved	302	20.13
		5. Very much improved	16	1.07
		Don't know	15	1.00
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.13
		N.A.	124	8.27
		Total	1500	100.00
K_3	Description of this household compared to other households in this community	1. Among the poorest in the community	309	20.60
		2. Below average	330	22.00
		3. About average	769	51.27
		4. Above average	74	4.93
		5. Among the richest in the community	7	0.47
		Don't know	4	0.27
		Doesn't want to say	7	0.47
		Total	1500	100.00
K_4	Description of this household five years ago compared to other household in this community	1. Among the poorest in the community	175	11.67
		2. Below average	318	21.20
		3. About average	753	50.20
		4. Above average	72	4.80
		5. Among the richest in the community	11	0.73
		Don't know	25	1.67
		Doesn't want to say	8	0.53
		N.A.	137	9.13
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
K_5	Frequency of household having difficulty meeting food needs	1. Daily	617	41.13
		2. Weekly	137	9.13
		3. Monthly	66	4.4
		4. Once every few months	207	13.8
		5. Never	468	31.2
		Don't know	3	0.2
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.13
		Total	1500	100.00
K_6	Number of times this household received food aid in the past 12 months	n = 1496 R = 0 - 50	M = 0.21	SD = 1.82

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent	
L. FORMAL NETWORKS					
L_1	Is any of the household member a member of any organization	1. Yes	427	28.47	
		2. No	1069	71.27	
		Don't know	3	0.2	
		Missing	1	0.07	
		Total	1500	100.00	
L_1_1	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 1 Water/waste or fisherman's group	n = 427	R = 0 - 9	M = 0.117	SD = 0.561
L_1_2	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 2 Agricultural cooperative	n = 427	R = 0 - 9	M = 0.717	SD = 0.829
L_1_3	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 3 Trader's association/business group	n = 427	R = 0 - 2	M = 0.056	SD = 0.259
L_1_4	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 4 Credit or savings association	n = 427	R = 0 - 3	M = 0.253	SD = 0.514
L_1_5	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 5 Burial/ funeral association	n = 427	R = 0 - 2	M = 0.059	SD = 0.263
L_1_6	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 6 Religious group or organization (church, mosque)	n = 427	R = 0 - 6	M = 0.290	SD = 0.784
L_1_7	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 7 Political party or group	n = 427	R = 0 - 6	M = 0.473	SD = 0.972
L_1_8	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 8 Sport, recreational, art, music group	n = 427	R = 0 - 1	M = 0.007	SD = 0.084

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
L_1_9	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 9 Women's group/youth group	n = 427 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.253	SD = 0.456
L_1_10	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 10 School/health committee	n = 427 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.037	SD = 0.202
L_1_11	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 11 Labour union	n = 427 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.077	SD = 0.293
L_1_13	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 13 Other	n = 427 R = 0 - 2	M = 0.152	SD = 0.403
M. OPINIONS				
M_1_1	Trust in people in your neighborhood	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust Doesn't want to say Missing Total	28 99 8 482 881 1 1 1500	1.87 6.6 0.53 32.13 58.73 0.07 0.07 100.00
M_1_2	Trust in people from neighboring communities	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust Don't know Doesn't want to say Missing Total	18 112 50 551 760 6 2 1 1500	1.2 7.47 3.33 36.73 50.67 0.4 0.13 0.07 100.00
M_1_3	Trust in community leaders	1. No trust at all 2. Little trust 3. Neutral 4. Quite a lot of trust 5. Completely trust Don't know Doesn't want to say	64 81 37 484 816 7 10	4.27 5.4 2.47 32.27 54.4 0.47 0.67

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_1_4	Trust in people of another religion	1. No trust at all	20	1.33
		2. Little trust	48	3.2
		3. Neutral	39	2.6
		4. Quite a lot of trust	502	33.47
		5. Completely trust	883	58.87
		Don't know	1	0.07
		Doesn't want to say	4	0.27
		N.A.	2	0.13
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_1_5	Trust in people of another ethnic group	1. No trust at all	14	0.93
		2. Little trust	40	2.67
		3. Neutral	33	2.2
		4. Quite a lot of trust	534	35.6
		5. Completely trust	856	57.07
		Don't know	9	0.6
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		N.A.	10	0.67
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_1_6	Trust in people from Burundi who have migrated and live abroad	1. No trust at all	102	6.8
		2. Little trust	88	5.87
		3. Neutral	176	11.73
		4. Quite a lot of trust	573	38.2
		5. Completely trust	446	29.73
		Don't know	84	5.6
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		N.A.	29	1.93
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_1_7	Trust in people from Burundi who have migrated and recently returned	1. No trust at all	25	1.67
		2. Little trust	103	6.87
		3. Neutral	117	7.8
		4. Quite a lot of trust	679	45.27
		5. Completely trust	461	30.73
		Don't know	65	4.33
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		N.A.	48	3.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_1	When people leave the country,	1. Strongly disagree	636	42.4

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	it makes life harder for those who stay	2. Disagree	45	3.00
		3. Neutral	122	8.13
		4. Agree	231	15.4
		5. Strongly agree	240	16.00
		Don't know	222	14.8
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_2	When people leave the country, they still contribute to the country of origin	1. Strongly disagree	471	31.4
		2. Disagree	68	4.53
		3. Neutral	165	11.00
		4. Agree	335	22.33
		5. Strongly agree	141	9.4
		Don't know	316	21.07
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_3	When people leave the country, they are able to support families in country of origin	1. Strongly disagree	219	14.6
		2. Disagree	48	3.2
		3. Neutral	130	8.67
		4. Agree	427	28.47
		5. Strongly agree	453	30.2
		Don't know	219	14.6
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_4	When people leave the country, they abandon their country	1. Strongly disagree	823	54.87
		2. Disagree	97	6.47
		3. Neutral	73	4.87
		4. Agree	199	13.27
		5. Strongly agree	153	10.2
		Don't know	151	10.07
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_5	When people leave the country, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree	304	20.27
		2. Disagree	65	4.33
		3. Neutral	194	12.93
		4. Agree	400	26.67
		5. Strongly agree	342	22.8
		Don't know	187	12.47
		Doesn't want to say	7	0.47
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
M_2_6	When people receive money from abroad, they become lazier	1. Strongly disagree	909	60.6
		2. Disagree	67	4.47
		3. Neutral	70	4.67
		4. Agree	147	9.8
		5. Strongly agree	92	6.13
		Don't know	213	14.2
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_7	When people receive money from abroad, it leads to resentment from others	1. Strongly disagree	909	60.6
		2. Disagree	67	4.47
		3. Neutral	70	4.67
		4. Agree	147	9.8
		5. Strongly agree	92	6.13
		Don't know	213	14.2
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_8	When people receive money from abroad, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree	439	29.27
		2. Disagree	98	6.53
		3. Neutral	152	10.13
		4. Agree	400	26.67
		5. Strongly agree	274	18.27
		Don't know	133	8.87
		Doesn't want to say	3	0.2
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_9	When people receive money from abroad, it helps develop our country	1. Strongly disagree	399	26.6
		2. Disagree	69	4.6
		3. Neutral	143	9.53
		4. Agree	352	23.47
		5. Strongly agree	246	16.4
		Don't know	284	18.93
		Doesn't want to say	6	0.4
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_10	When people who have lived abroad come back, they help the country	1. Strongly disagree	312	20.8
		2. Disagree	62	4.13
		3. Neutral	126	8.4
		4. Agree	373	24.87
		5. Strongly agree	294	19.6
		Don't know	325	21.67
		Doesn't want to say	7	0.47

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_11	When people who have lived abroad come back, they do not fit in	1. Strongly disagree	698	46.53
		2. Disagree	98	6.53
		3. Neutral	142	9.47
		4. Agree	93	6.2
		5. Strongly agree	180	12.00
		Don't know	277	18.47
		Doesn't want to say	11	0.73
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_12	When people who have lived abroad come back, they bring new ideas, knowledge and technology	1. Strongly disagree	231	15.4
		2. Disagree	42	2.8
		3. Neutral	114	7.6
		4. Agree	426	28.4
		5. Strongly agree	456	30.4
		Don't know	225	15.00
		Doesn't want to say	5	0.33
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_2_13	When people who have lived abroad come back, they receive preferential treatment	1. Strongly disagree	304	20.27
		2. Disagree	61	4.07
		3. Neutral	78	5.2
		4. Agree	390	26.00
		5. Strongly agree	412	27.47
		Don't know	246	16.4
		Doesn't want to say	8	0.53
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_3_1	Only men should make decisions about big spending	1. Strongly disagree	1049	69.93
		2. Disagree	41	2.73
		3. Neutral	13	0.87
		4. Agree	109	7.27
		5. Strongly agree	279	18.6
		Don't know	7	0.47
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.07
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_3_2	Only women should take responsibility for the household	1. Strongly disagree	1038	69.2
		2. Disagree	61	4.07
		3. Neutral	25	1.67
		4. Agree	119	7.93
		5. Strongly agree	252	16.8

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Don't know	4	0.27
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_3_3	Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	1. Strongly disagree	1006	67.07
		2. Disagree	38	2.53
		3. Neutral	7	0.47
		4. Agree	114	7.6
		5. Strongly agree	327	21.8
		Don't know	7	0.47
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_3_4	Education is more important for boys than for girls earning income	1. Strongly disagree	1111	74.07
		2. Disagree	10	0.67
		3. Neutral	1	0.07
		4. Agree	24	1.6
		5. Strongly agree	351	23.4
		Don't know	2	0.13
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
M_4_Type	Type A or B survey for M_4	1. Type A	501	33.4
		2. Type B	999	66.6
		Total	1500	100.00
M_4_1	At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	1. True	136	27.15
		2. False	351	70.06
		Don't know	13	2.59
		Missing	1	0.2
		Total	501	100.00
M_4_2	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years	1. True	105	20.96
		2. False	375	74.85
		Don't know	20	3.99
		Missing	1	0.2
		Total	501	100.00
M_4_3	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	1. True	95	20.96
		2. False	338	74.85
		Don't know	61	3.99
		Doesn't want to say	6	1.2
		Missing	1	0.2
		Total	501	100.00
M_4_4	This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal	1. True	12	2.4
		2. False	461	92.02
		Don't know	27	5.39

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	residence permit at destination	Missing	1	0.2
		Total	501	100.00
M_4_5	At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	1. True	256	25.63
		2. False	718	71.87
		Don't know	24	2.4
		Missing	1	0.1
		Total	999	100.00
M_4_6	At least one member of my household plans on opening a new business in the next five years	1. True	204	20.42
		2. False	767	76.78
		Don't know	24	2.4
		Doesn't want to say	4	0.4
		Total	999	100.00
M_4_7	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago	1. True	213	21.32
		2. False	614	61.46
		Don't know	168	16.82
		Doesn't want to say	4	0.4
		Total	999	100.00
N. SAFETY & SECURITY				
N_1_1	I feel reconciled with the atrocities that I experienced during the war in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree	89	5.93
		2. Disagree	104	6.93
		3. Neutral	23	1.53
		4. Agree	435	29.00
		5. Strongly agree	833	55.53
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.13
		Don't know	13	0.87
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
N_1_2	I feel justice has been done to those who committed crimes during the war in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree	406	27.07
		2. Disagree	172	11.47
		3. Neutral	82	5.47
		4. Agree	266	17.73
		5. Strongly agree	396	26.4
		Doesn't want to say	16	1.07
		Don't know	161	10.73
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
N_1_3	I feel the reoccurrence of conflict in Burundi is a real danger	1. Strongly disagree	430	28.67
		2. Disagree	186	12.4
		3. Neutral	70	4.67
		4. Agree	172	11.47
		5. Strongly agree	511	34.07

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Doesn't want to say	14	0.93
		Don't know	116	7.73
		Missing	1	0.07
		Total	1500	100.00
P. HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN				
P_1	Height/weight measurements at the household	1. Yes	1588	19.89
		2. No	162	2.03
		N.A.	6233	78.08
		Total	7983	100.00
P_2	Reason why the height/weight measurements were not done	1. The mother and/or child were not present at the household	117	72.22
		2. The child was sleeping and the mother did not want to wake the child	9	5.56
		3. The mother and/or the child refused	25	15.43
		4. Other	11	6.79
		Total	162	100.00
P_3	Height	n = 1583	R = 43 - 173	M = 115.11
				SD = 40.73
P_4	Weight	n = 1588	R = 3 - 87	M = 31.46
				SD = 22.67
O. RETURN MIGRATION				
O. A. MIGRATION HISTORY				
Migration Episode	Migration episode number	1	266	92.68
		2	18	6.27
		3	3	1.05
		Total	287	100.00
OA_1a	Month of migration	n = 220	R = 1-12	M = 7.51
				SD = 3.41
OA_1b	Year of migration	n = 279	R = 1951 - 2010	M = 1991.14
				SD = 11.61
OA_2a	Destination of migration - City/village	<i>See data</i>		
OA_2b	Destination of migration - Country	Belgium	2	0.70
		DRC	46	16.03
		Kenya	4	1.39
		Missing	1	0.35
		Morocco	1	0.35
		Russia	1	0.35

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Rwanda	61	21.25
		Tanzania	156	54.36
		Uganda	13	4.53
		Zambia	1	0.35
		Don't know	1	0.35
		Total	287	100.00
OA_3	Migration intended to be permanent	1. Yes	25	8.71
		2. No	262	91.29
		Total	287	100.00
OA_4	Reason for leaving Burundi	1. Family reunification	4	1.39
		2. Family formation (marriage)	1	0.35
		3. Security/Political reasons	206	71.78
		4. Employment opportunities	53	18.47
		5. Education	5	1.74
		6. Enviromental disaster	0	0.00
		7. Moving with family	4	1.39
		8. Health	2	0.70
		9. Other	12	4.18
		Total	287	100.00
OA_5a	Most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone	84	29.27
		2. Spouse	72	25.09
		3. Child(ren)	12	4.18
		4. Sibling(s)	14	4.88
		5. Parent(s)	52	18.12
		6. Other Family	15	5.23
		7. Friends	30	10.45
		8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler	2	0.70
		9. Other	6	2.09
		Total	287	100.00
OA_5b	Second most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone	1	0.35
		2. Spouse	3	1.05
		3. Child(ren)	49	17.07
		4. Sibling(s)	21	7.32
		5. Parent(s)	8	2.79
		6. Other Family	10	3.48
		7. Friends	13	4.53
		8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler	1	0.35
		9. Other	1	0.35
		N. A.	180	62.72
		Total	287	100.00
OA_5c	Third most important person(s) the migrant migrated with	1. Alone	0	0.00
		2. Spouse	0	0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	with	3. Child(ren)	4	1.39
		4. Sibling(s)	4	1.39
		5. Parent(s)	5	1.74
		6. Other Family	15	5.23
		7. Friends	27	9.41
		8. Broker/Guide/Smuggler	0	0.00
		9. Other	3	1.05
		N. A.	229	79.79
		Total	287	100.00
OA_6	Months stayed in the country of migration	n = 285 R = 1-600	M = 57.60	SD = 81.82
OA_7	Year of return to the household	n = 279 R = 1956-2011	M = 1996.63	SD = 11.57
OA_8	Reason for return to the household	1. I missed my country and wanted to return home	26	9.06
		2. I wanted to be closer to my family and friends	35	12.20
		3. I wanted to be in my cultural environment	9	3.14
		4. Employment opportunities	6	2.09
		5. There is now peace and safety	65	22.65
		6. The political situation changed	72	25.09
		7. To assist in the reconstruction efforts	2	0.70
		8. To participate in the development of my country	5	1.74
		9. My documents expired	4	1.39
		10. My asylum application failed	3	1.05
		11. I was unable to reach my intended destination	2	0.70
		12. I was repatriated/deported	3	1.05
		13. I did not like the country of migration	12	4.18
		14. My work contract ended	9	3.14
		15. Other	33	11.50
		Missing	1	0.35
		Total	287	100.00
O. B MIGRATION DECISIONS				
SignMigr Episode	Episode number of most significant migration episode	1	257	97.37
		2	7	2.63
		Total	266	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OB_1a	Most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends	26	9.77
		2. Father	39	14.66
		3. Mother	11	4.14
		4. Partner/spouse	37	13.91
		5. Brothers	6	2.26
		6. Sisters	1	0.38
		7. Employer in the country of migration	7	2.63
		8. Employer in the origin country	1	0.38
		9. Community members	13	4.89
		10. No one other than the migrant	112	42.11
		11. Other	13	4.89
		Total	266	100.00
OB_1b	Second most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends	20	7.52
		2. Father	4	1.50
		3. Mother	22	8.27
		4. Partner/spouse	3	1.13
		5. Brothers	7	2.63
		6. Sisters	1	0.36
		7. Employer in the country of migration	1	0.38
		8. Employer in the origin country	0	0.00
		9. Community members	7	2.63
		10. No one other than the migrant	10	3.76
		11. Other	1	0.38
		N.A.	191	71.80
		Total	266	100.00
OB_1c	Third most important person(s) involved in decision to migrate	1. Friends	12	4.51
		2. Father	4	1.50
		3. Mother	1	0.38
		4. Partner/spouse	3	1.13
		5. Brothers	1	0.38
		6. Sisters	3	1.13
		7. Employer in the country of migration	1	0.38
		8. Employer in the origin country	0	0.00
		9. Community members	6	2.26
		10. No one other than the migrant	3	1.13
		11. Other	1	0.38

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		N.A.	231	86.84
		Total	266	100.00
OB_2a	Most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	37	13.91
		2. Formal loans (banks)	0	0.00
		3. Informal loans from Family/Friends	14	5.26
		4. Other informal loans	3	1.13
		5. Gift from family/friends	5	1.88
		6. Employer paid	10	3.76
		7. Scholarship	5	1.88
		8. Came with family as a dependent	15	5.64
		9. Sold assets	24	9.02
		10. Other	48	18.05
		N.A.	105	39.47
		Total	266	100.00
OB_2b	Second most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	4	1.50
		2. Formal loans (banks)	0	0.00
		3. Informal loans from Family/Friends	0	0.00
		4. Other informal loans	1	0.38
		5. Gift from family/friends	2	0.75
		6. Employer paid	2	0.75
		7. Scholarship	0	0.00
		8. Came with family as a dependent	2	0.75
		9. Sold assets	1	0.38
		10. Other	6	2.26
		N.A.	248	93.23
		Total	266	100.00
OB_3	Did the return migrant migrate with family	1. Yes	140	52.63
		2. No	126	47.37
		Total	266	100.00
OB_4a	Most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	136	51.13
		2. Better employment	12	4.51
		3. Better working conditions	8	3.01
		4. Better payment	7	2.63
		5. Received job offer	9	3.38
		6. Living conditions were better	44	16.54
		7. Family/Friends already there	16	6.02
		8. Study	3	1.13
		9. Other	24	9.02

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Don't know	5	1.88
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OB_4b	Second most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	9	3.47
		2. Better employment	4	1.54
		3. Better working conditions	3	1.16
		4. Better payment	1	0.39
		5. Received job offer	1	0.39
		6. Living conditions were better	12	4.63
		7. Family/Friends already there	5	1.93
		8. Study	1	0.39
		9. Other	15	5.79
		N.A.	201	77.61
		Don't know	6	2.32
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.39
		Total	259	100.00
OB_4c	Third most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	0	0.00
		2. Better employment	0	0.00
		3. Better working conditions	0	0.00
		4. Better payment	1	0.40
		5. Received job offer	0	0.00
		6. Living conditions were better	5	1.98
		7. Family/Friends already there	3	1.19
		8. Study	0	0.00
		9. Other	6	2.38
		N.A.	237	94.05
		Total	252	100.00
OB_5	Documentation acquired before departure	1. Tourist visa	8	3.01
		2. Work visa	5	1.88
		3. Student/study visa	5	1.88
		4. Refugee status (UNHCR)	4	1.50
		5. Other	13	4.89
		6. No documents	231	86.84
		Total	266	100.00
OB_6	Information on the country of migration prior to migration	1. Yes	66	24.81
		2. No	200	75.19
		Total	266	100.00
OB_7a	Most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	27	40.91
		2. Family/friends in country		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		of migration	28	42.42
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	5	7.58
		4. Government	1	1.52
		5. Employer	2	3.03
		6. Media	1	1.52
		7. Other	2	3.03
		Total	66	100.00
OB_7b	Second most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	1	1.52
		2. Family/friends in country of migration	8	12.12
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	3	4.55
		4. Government	0	0.00
		5. Employer	1	1.52
		6. Media	0	0.00
		7. Other	1	1.52
		N. A.	52	78.79
		Total	66	100.00
OB_7c	Third most important information source	1. Family/friends in Burundi	1	1.52
		2. Family/friends in country of migration	1	1.52
		3. Broker/ Smuggler	0	0.00
		4. Government	0	0.00
		5. Employer	1	1.52
		6. Media	0	0.00
		7. Other	1	1.52
		N. A.	62	93.94
		Total	66	100.00
OB_8	Orientation or training prior to migration	1. Yes	39	14.66
		2. No	227	85.34
		Total	266	100.00
O.C	PRE-DEPARTURE OF FIRST MIGRATION EPISODE			
OC_1	City or village the person lived in prior to departure	<i>See data</i>		
OC_2	Living in this household prior to departure	1. Yes	76	28.57
		2. No	190	71.43
		Total	266	100.00
OC_3	Living with whom prior to departure	1. On my own	19	10.00
		2. With parents	84	44.21
		3. With siblings	3	1.52
		4. With a spouse	65	34.21
		5. With other family (blood		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		related)	10	5.26
		6. With friends	1	0.53
		7. In shared accomodation with people I had no relation with	3	1.58
		8. Other	5	2.63
		Total	190	100.00
OC_4	Highest education attainment prior to departure	1. No formal education	145	54.51
		2. Incomplete primary	56	21.05
		3. Primary	30	11.28
		4. Incomplete secondary	23	8.65
		5. Complete secondary	6	2.26
		6. Special secondary/ preliminary professional/ technical	4	1.50
		7. Incomplete graduate	1	0.38
		8. Graduate or higher	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OC_5a	First citizenship prior to departure	1. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		2. Burundi	266	0.00
		3. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		4. Morocco	0	0.00
		5. Pakistan	0	0.00
		6. Iran	0	0.00
		7. Rwanda	0	0.00
		8. Congolese	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		Total	266	100.00
OC_5b	Second citizenship prior to departure	1. Afghanistan	0	0.00
		2. Burundi	43	16.17
		3. Ethiopia	0	0.00
		4. Morocco	0	0.00
		5. Pakistan	0	0.00
		6. Iran	0	0.00
		7. Rwanda	1	0.38
		8. Congolese	0	0.00
		9. Other	0	0.00
		N. A.	222	83.46
		Total	266	100.00
OC_6	Main activity prior to departure	1. In paid work (or away temporarily)	10	3.76
		2. In education	32	12.03
		3. In education AND paid work	0	0.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		4. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	3	1.13
		5. Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job	7	2.63
		6. Permanently sick/disabled	0	0.00
		7. Retired	0	0.00
		8. In community/military service	3	1.13
		9. Doing housework	22	8.27
		10. Subsistence farmer	164	61.65
		11. Other	25	9.40
		Total	266	100.00
OC_7	Description of living place prior to departure	1. Individual house	220	82.71
		2. Apartment/flat	32	12.03
		3. Part of house/room within a larger house	12	4.51
		4. Dormitory	0	0.00
		5. Non-residential areas used as residence	0	0.00
		6. Other	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OC_8	Construction material of most of the floor of the house prior to migration	1. Concrete/cement	108	40.60
		2. Tiles, brick, granite	0	0.00
		3. Vinyl	0	0.00
		4. Dirt, sand, dung	131	49.25
		5. Cane	4	1.50
		6. Other	23	8.65
		Total	266	100.00
OC_9	Type of fuel used for cooking in household prior to migration	1. Electricity	1	0.38
		2. Gas	0	0.00
		3. Kerosene	0	0.00
		4. Charcoal	30	11.28
		5. Wood	231	86.84
		6. Straw/shrubs/grass	4	1.50
		7. Animal dung	0	0.00
		8. Other	0	0.00
		Total	266	100.00
OC_10	Contact with friends/family living abroad prior to departure	1. Yes	37	13.91
		2. No	229	86.09
		Total	266	100.00
O.D	COUNTRY OF MIGRATION			

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OD_1	Description of living location in the country of migration	1. Asylum centre	61	22.93
		2. Charitable centers/shelters	6	2.26
		3. Motel/hotel/hostel	3	1.13
		4. At work site	22	8.27
		5. Refugee camp	101	37.97
		6. Rented room/apartment shared	18	6.77
		7. With family	46	17.29
		8. Own house	9	3.38
		Total	266	100.00
OD_2	Employment in the country of migration	1. Yes	72	27.07
		2. No	194	72.93
		Total	266	100.00
OD_3	Occupation in the country of migration	Agricultural worker	8	11.11
		Assistant mason	2	2.78
		Assistant mechanic	1	1.39
		Babysitting	1	1.39
		Bellboy	2	2.78
		Bicycle mechanic	1	1.39
		Business	1	1.39
		Cane cutter	1	1.39
		Captain	1	1.39
		Caregiver	1	1.39
		Carpenter	1	1.39
		Casual worker	1	1.39
		Driver	1	1.39
		Farmer	27	37.50
		Fisherman	2	2.78
		Football coach	1	1.39
		Handicraft	2	2.78
		Housewife	1	1.39
		Local beer seller	1	1.39
		Mason	1	1.39
		Nurse	1	1.39
		Professor/teacher	2	2.78
		Sanitizer	1	1.39
		Small business man	1	1.39
		Soldier/military	1	1.39
		Welder	1	1.39
		Worker	8	11.11
Total	72	100.00		
OD_4a	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Amount	n = 69 R = 20-300000	M = 25728.33	SD = 43625.54

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OD_4b	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Currency	1. Rwandian Francs	14	19.44
		2. Congolese Francs	7	9.72
		3. Tanzanian Shilling	41	56.94
		4. Dollar	1	1.39
		5. Other	9	12.50
		Total	72	100.00
OD_4 Dollar	Gross income per month on average in the last job in the country of migration- Amount in US Dollar	n = 62 R = 0.01 - 100.000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 1633.01	SD = 12697.46
OD_5	Formal education obtained in the country of migration	1. General education Degree/ High School Equivelant	19	7.14
		2. College	3	1.13
		3. Bachelors	1	0.38
		4. Masters or Doctoral	0	0.00
		5. No education	243	91.35
		Total	266	100.00
OD_6a	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 1	1. Language training	9	3.38
		2. Integration course	5	1.88
		3. Work related training	14	5.26
		4. No training	233	87.59
		5. Other	5	1.88
		Total	266	100.00
OD_6b	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 2	1. Language training	2	6.06
		2. Integration course	3	9.09
		3. Work related training	1	3.03
		4. No training	23	69.70
		5. Other	4	12.12
		Total	33	100.00
OD_6c	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 3	1. Language training	0	0.00
		2. Integration course	1	10.00
		3. Work related training	1	10.00
		4. No training	6	60.00
		5. Other	2	20.00
		Total	10	100.00
OD_7a	Oragnization membership in the country of migration - 1	1. Religious organization	4	1.50
		2. Diaspora organization	0	0.00
		3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO	6	2.26
		4. Sports club, arts, musical organization	3	1.13
		5. Professional association	3	1.13

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		6. Labour Union/ Trade Union	1	0.38
		7. Political party	1	0.38
		8. Other	0	0.00
		9. No organization	248	93.23
		Total	266	100.00
OD_7b	Oragnization membership in the country of migration - 2	1. Religious organization	2	11.11
		2. Diaspora organization	0	0.00
		3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO	3	16.67
		4. Sports club, arts, musical organization	2	11.11
		5. Professional association	0	0.00
		6. Labour Union/ Trade Union	1	5.56
		7. Political party	2	11.11
		8. Other	0	0.00
		9. No organization	8	44.44
		Total	18	100.00
OD_7c	Oragnization membership in the country of migration - 3	1. Religious organization	3	30.00
		2. Diaspora organization	0	0.00
		3. Humanitarian, charitable organization, NGO	1	10.00
		4. Sports club, arts, musical organization	0	0.00
		5. Professional association	0	0.00
		6. Labour Union/ Trade Union	1	10.00
		7. Political party	0	0.00
		8. Other	1	10.00
		9. No organization	4	40.00
		Total	10	100.00
OD_8	Would any of these organizations help in case you needed help	1. Yes	11	61.11
		2. No	7	38.89
		Total	18	100.00
OD_9	Feelings of being part of the society while living in the country of migration	1. Not at all	212	79.70
		2. A little bit	26	9.77
		3. A lot	22	8.27
		Don'r know	6	2.26
		Total	266	100.00
OD_10_1	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 1- Land in the origin country	1. Yes	30	11.28
		2. No	236	88.72
		Total	266	100.00
OD_11_1	The return migrant still has this investment - 1 - Land in	1. Yes	27	90.00
		2. No	3	10.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	the origin country	Total	30	100.00
OD_10_2	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 2 - House in the origin country	1. Yes 2. No Total	29 237 266	10.90 89.10 100.00
OD_11_2	The return migrant still has this investment - 2 - House in the origin country	1. Yes 2. No Total	12 17 29	41.38 58.62 100.00
OD_10_3	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 3 - Business in the origin country	1. Yes 2. No Total	3 263 266	1.13 98.87 100.00
OD_11_3	The return migrant still has this investment - 3 - Business in the origin country	1. Yes 2. No Total	0 3 3	0.00 100.00 100.00
OD_10_4	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 4 - Land in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	7 259 266	2.63 97.37 100.00
OD_11_4	The return migrant still has this investment - 4 - Land in Country of Migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	3 4 7	42.86 57.14 100.00
OD_10_5	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 5 - House in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	9 257 266	3.38 96.62 100.00
OD_11_5	The return migrant still has this investment - 5 - House in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	2 7 9	22.22 77.78 100.00
OD_10_6	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 6 - Business in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	15 251 266	5.64 94.36 100.00
OD_11_6	The return migrant still has this investment - 5 - Business in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No Total	2 13 15	13.33 86.67 100.00
OD_10_7	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - 7 - Other	1. Yes 2. No Total	5 261 266	1.88 98.12 100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OD_11_7	The return migrant still has this investment - 7 - Other	1. Yes	0	0.00
		2. No	5	100.00
		Total	5	100.00
OD_12	Sending money home while being in country of migration	1. Yes	13	4.89
		2. No	253	95.11
		Total	266	100.00
OD_13	Frequency of sending money while being in country of migration	1. Several times per month	2	15.38
		2. Once per month	4	30.77
		3. Once every 2 months	0	0.00
		4. Once every 3 months	1	7.69
		5. Once every 6 months	1	7.69
		6. Once in a year	3	23.08
		7. Irregularly sent money	1	7.69
		Don't know	1	7.69
Total	13	100.00		
OD_14a	Average amount of money sent at one time - Amount	n = 12 R = 15-280000	M = 42904.58	SD = 85376.55
OD_14b	Average amount of money sent at one time - Currency	1. Burundian Francs	2	15.38
		2. Congolese Francs	1	7.69
		3. Tanzanian Shillings	7	53.85
		4. Euro	1	7.69
		5. Other	2	15.38
		Total	13	100.00
OD_14_Dollar	Average amount of money sent at one time - Amount in US Dollar (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	n = 10 R = 0.01 - 369	M = 52.64	SD = 114.53
OD_15	Money was sent for a specific purpose	1. Yes	9	69.23
		2. No	4	30.77
		Total	13	100.00
OD_16	Primary reason for sending money while being in the country of migration	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks)	8	88.89
		2. Education	0	0.00
		3. Investment/ Business	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	0	0.00
		6. Leisure	0	0.00
		7. Debit payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/ Land	1	11.11
		10. Durable goods (e.g. TV)	0	0.00
		11. Other	0	0.00
Total	9	100.00		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OD_17	Primary spending of the money by the receivers	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks)	11	84.62
		2. Education	0	0.00
		3. Investment/ Business	0	0.00
		4. Savings	0	0.00
		5. Agriculture	0	0.00
		6. Leisure	1	7.69
		7. Debit payments	0	0.00
		8. Healthcare	0	0.00
		9. Housing/ Land	1	7.69
		10. Durable goods (e.g. TV)	0	0.00
		11. Other	0	0.00
			Total	13
OD_18	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	1. Completely unsatisfied	0	0.00
		2. Unsatisfied	0	0.00
		3. Neutral	0	0.00
		4. Satisfied	10	76.92
		5. Completely satisfied	3	23.08
			Total	13
OD_19	Sending money to non-household members while in the country of migration	1. Yes	0	0.00
		2. No	266	100.00
		Total	266	100.00
OD_20	Description of person/ organization that the money was sent to	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_21	Frequency of sending money	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_22a	Average amount of money sent on one time - Amount	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_22b	Average amount of money sent on one time - Currency	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_22_Dollar	Average amount of money sent on one time - Amount in US Dollar	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_23	Money was sent for a specific purpose	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_24	Primary reason for sending money while being in country of migration	<i>no observations</i>		

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OD_25	Primary spending of the money by the receivers	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_26	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	<i>no observations</i>		
OD_27	Bringing money back upon return	1. Yes 2. No Don't know Total	81 184 1 266	30.45 69.17 0.38 100.00
OD_28a	Amount of money brought back upon return - Amount	n = 76 R = 100 - 4000000	M = 176438.4	SD = 544003.5
OD_28b	Amount of money brought back upon return - Currency	1. Rwandan francs 2. Congolese Francs 3. Tanzanian Shillings 4. Dollar 5. Euro 6. Other Total	16 4 47 2 1 11 81	19.75 4.94 58.02 2.47 1.23 13.58 100.00
OD_28_Dollar	Amount of money brought back upon return - Amount in US Dollar	n = 67 R = 0.06 - 500000 (exchange rate of 30 July 2012)	M = 7621.33	SD = 61066.37
OD_29a	Most important thing the money was used for	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/ Business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debit payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/ Land 10. Durable goods (e.g. TV) 11. Other Total	50 2 6 1 4 0 2 0 13 0 3 81	61.73 2.47 7.41 1.23 4.94 0.00 2.47 0.00 16.05 0.00 3.70 100.00
OD_29b	Second most important thing the money was used for	1. Daily needs (foods/ drinks) 2. Education 3. Investment/ Business 4. Savings 5. Agriculture 6. Leisure 7. Debit payments 8. Healthcare 9. Housing/ Land	13 2 2 1 9 0 0 3 10	16.05 2.47 2.47 1.23 11.11 0.00 0.00 3.70 12.35

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		10. Durable goods (e.g. TV)	3	3.70
		11. Other	4	4.94
		Don't know	0	0.00
		N. A.	34	41.98
		Total	81	100.00
OD_30	Frequency of contact with friends and family in Burundi	1. No contact at all	205	77.07
		2. Every few years	4	1.50
		3. Once a year	6	2.26
		4. twice a year	10	3.76
		5. Every three months	17	6.39
		6. Every month	19	7.14
		7. Every week	4	1.50
		8. Every day	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OD_31	Way of contact with friends and family in Burundi	1. Telephone	23	37.70
		2. Internet chat or Skype/MSN	0	0.00
		3. E-mails	0	0.00
		4. Letters	24	39.34
		5. Visits to origin country	6	9.84
		6. Family visits to country of migration	8	13.11
		Total	61	100.00
OD_32	Person most in contact with in Burundi	1. Spouse	13	21.31
		2. Parents	16	26.23
		3. Siblings	8	13.11
		4. Wider family	13	21.31
		5. Community leaders	2	3.28
		6. Friends	8	13.11
		7. Children	0	0.00
		8. Colleagues	0	0.00
		9. Other	1	1.64
		Total	61	100.00
OD_33a_English	Three main topics of conversation - Topic 1	Business	1	1.64
		Diverse issues	4	6.56
		Education	2	3.28
		Family issues	6	9.84
		Health issues	16	26.23
		Land issues	1	1.64
		Life in general/daily life	8	13.11
		Missing	2	3.28
		Political issues	3	4.92
		Return migration	2	3.28
		Security issues	15	24.59
		The situation in Burundi	1	1.64

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Total	61	100.00
OD_33b_ English	Three main topics of conversation - Topic 2	Agricultural production	1	1.64
		Diverse issues	2	3.28
		Education	2	3.28
		Family issues	1	1.64
		Health issues	9	14.75
		Land issues	1	1.64
		Life in general/daily life	9	14.75
		Political issues	3	4.92
		Projects	1	1.64
		Return migration	7	11.48
		Security issues	13	21.31
		N.A.	12	19.67
		Total	61	100.00
OD_33c_ English	Three main topics of conversation - Topic 3	Diverse issues	4	6.56
		Education	2	3.28
		Family issues	2	3.28
		Food	1	1.64
		Health issues	5	8.20
		Life in general/daily life	9	14.75
		Political issues	4	6.56
		Return migration	3	4.92
		Return migration	1	1.64
		Security issues	2	3.28
		N.A.	28	45.90
		Total	61	100.00
OD_34	Frequency of temporary visit to Burundi while in country of migration	1. Never	40	65.57
		2. Once every few years	3	4.92
		3. Every other year	1	1.64
		4. Once a year	6	9.84
		5. Twice a year	5	8.20
		6. A few times every year	6	9.84
		Total	61	100.00
OD_35	Length of stay of last temporary trip to Burundi	1. Less than a week	6	28.57
		2. 1 to 2 weeks	5	23.81
		3. 3 to 4 weeks	5	23.81
		4. 1 to 2 months	4	19.05
		5. More than 2 months	1	4.76
		Total	21	100.00
OD_36	Primary reason for this temporary return	1. Visit family/ friends/ vacation	18	85.71
		2. Significant event (death/ wedding)	1	4.76

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		3. Cultural event	0	0.00
		4. Business purposes	0	0.00
		5. Preparing for permanent return	2	9.52
		6. Other	0	0.00
		Total	61	100.00
O.E RETURN EXPERIENCE				
OE_1	Year of return to Burundi for the last time	n = 260 R = 1958 - 2011	M = 1998.17	SD = 10.22
OD_2a	Most important people involved in decision to return	1. Friends	16	6.02
		2. Father	23	8.65
		3. Mother	10	3.76
		4. Partner/spouce	40	15.04
		5. Brothers	3	1.13
		6. Sisters	1	0.38
		7. Employer in the country of migration	2	0.75
		8. Employer in Burundi	3	1.13
		9. Community members	3	1.13
		10. Government/Authorities in the country of migration	8	3.01
		11. Government/Authorities in the country of origin	15	5.64
		12. No other than the migrant	128	48.12
		13. Other	14	5.26
		Total	266	100.00
OE_2b	Second most important people involved in decision to return	1. Friends	20	7.52
		2. Father	7	2.63
		3. Mother	12	4.51
		4. Partner/spouce	7	2.63
		5. Brothers	3	1.13
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	2	0.75
		8. Employer in Burundi	1	0.38
		9. Community members	3	1.13
		10. Government/Authorities in the country of migration	4	1.50
		11. Government/Authorities in the country of origin	4	1.50
		12. No other than the migrant	13	4.89
		13. Other	1	0.38
		N. A.	189	71.05
		Total	266	100.00

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
OE_3a	Most important people/ organizationthat gave support for return	1. Friends	14	5.26
		2. Father	11	4.14
		3. Mother	4	1.5
		4. Partner/spouce	11	4.14
		5. Brothers	3	1.13
		6. Sisters	1	0.38
		7. Employer in the country of migration	4	1.5
		8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)	2	0.75
		9. UNHCR	73	27.44
		10. UNDP	0	0.00
		11. Government of country of migration	1	0.38
		12. Government of Country of Origin	7	2.63
		13. Community Members	6	2.26
		14. No one other than myself	115	43.23
		15. Other	14	5.26
	Total	266	100.00	
OE_3b	Second most important people/ organizationthat gave support for return	1. Friends	16	6.02
		2. Father	4	1.5
		3. Mother	5	1.88
		4. Partner/spouce	5	1.88
		5. Brothers	1	0.38
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	0	0.00
		8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)	1	0.38
		9. UNHCR	14	5.26
		10. UNDP	0	0.00
		11. Government of country of migration	0	0.00
		12. Government of Country of Origin	10	3.76
		13. Community Members	2	0.75
		14. No one other than myself	0	0.00
		15. Other	1	0.38
	Not Applicable	207	77.82	
	Total	266	100.00	
OE_3c	Third most important people/ organizationthat gave support for return	1. Friends	3	1.13
		2. Father	2	0.75
		3. Mother	0	0.00
		4. Partner/spouce	3	1.13

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		5. Brothers	4	1.5
		6. Sisters	0	0.00
		7. Employer in the country of migration	0	0.00
		8. International Organization for Migration (IOM)	1	0.38
		9. UNHCR	8	3.01
		10. UNDP	1	0.38
		11. Government of country of migration	3	1.13
		12. Government of Country of Origin	4	1.5
		13. Community Members	1	0.38
		14. No one other than myself	0	0.00
		15. Other	0	0.00
		Not Applicable	236	88.72
		Total	266	100.00
OE_4	Paid employment since return	1. Yes	36	13.53
		2. No	230	86.47
		Total	266	100.00
OE_5	Time it took to find employment upon return (months)	n = 36	R = 0 - 144	M = 15.44
				SD = 29.63
OE_6	First job upon return	Agricultural worker	1	2.78
		Agronomist	1	2.78
		Assistant mason	1	2.78
		Bellboy	1	2.78
		Business	1	2.78
		Carpentry	1	2.78
		Cashier	1	2.78
		Comedian	1	2.78
		Farmer	5	13.89
		Football coach	1	2.78
		Formateur	1	2.78
		Housekeeping	1	2.78
		Logistician	1	2.78
		Magistrate	1	2.78
		Mason	4	11.11
		Nursing	1	2.78
		Parliament transit	1	2.78
		Salary worker	1	2.78
		Soldier/military	4	11.11
		Teacher	3	8.33
		Tracing the route	1	2.78
		Welding of metals	1	2.78

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Fisherman	1	2.78
		Missing	1	2.78
		Total	36	100.00
OE_7	Current ownership of a business	1. Yes	39	14.66
		2. No	227	85.34
		Total	266	100.00
OE_8	Sector of business	1. Agriculture/fishing	15	38.46
		2. Minerals/industry/energy	1	2.56
		3. Building/construction industry	2	5.13
		4. Trade and business	12	30.77
		5. Hotel and tourism industry	0	0.00
		6. Service industry (shop/restaurant)	1	2.56
		7. Transportation, storage and communication	0	0.00
		8. Financial institutions	0	0.00
		9. Producer services/business to business	3	7.69
		10. Information and Technology sector	0	0.00
		11. Public administration/education	0	0.00
		12. Health care and public welfare	0	0.00
		13. Other services	5	12.82
		Total	39	100.00
OE_9	Year start of business	n = 39 R = 1963 - 2010	M = 1999.05	SD = 13.36
OE_10	Number of people employed in the business other than the person him/herself	n = 39 R = 0 -6	M = 1.08	SD = 1.48
OE_11	Description current state of business	1. Profitable	14	35.90
		2. Managing	19	48.72
		3. Struggling	6	15.38
		Total	39	100.00
O.F	TRANSNATIONAL TIES			
OF_1	Current contact with friends/former colleagues in country of migration	1. Yes	73	27.44
		2. No	193	72.56
		Total	266	100.00
Person	Person of contact	1	73	86.90

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		2	8	9.52
		3	2	2.38
		4	1	1.19
		Total	84	100.00
OF_2	Relationship with person in country of migration	1. Direct family member (Father/ mother, brother/ sister, husband/ wife, child)	32	38.10
		2. Indirect family member (Uncle/ aunt, nephew/ niece etc.)	22	26.19
		3. Friend	28	29.79
		4. Colleague	26	30.95
		5. Professional Association	4	4.76
		6. Labor Union/ Trade Union	0	0.00
		7. Political Party	0	0.00
		8. Religious organization	0	0.00
		9. Charity organization	0	0.00
		10. Other	0	0.00
		Total	84	100.00
OF_3	Way of contact with person in country of migration	1. No contact at all	40	47.62
		2. Every few years	2	2.38
		3. Once a year	15	17.86
		4. Twice a year	11	13.10
		5. Every three months	7	8.33
		6. Every month	7	8.33
		7. Every week	1	1.19
		8. Every week	1	1.19
		Total	84	100.00
OF_4	Current residence of this person	Belgium	1	1.19
		Burundi	1	1.19
		DRC	7	8.33
		Marocco	2	2.38
		Norway	1	1.19
		Russia	1	1.19
		Rwanda	12	14.29
		South Africa	1	1.19
		Tanzania	49	58.33
		USA	1	1.19
		Uganda	6	7.14
		Don't know	1	1.19
		Missing	1	1.19
		Total	84	100.00
OF_5	Reliance on person for financial help if needed	1. Yes	4	4.76
		2. No	79	94.05

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
		Don't know	1	1.19
		Total	84	100.00
OF_6	Reliance on person for non-financial help if needed	1. Yes	17	20.24
		2. No	66	78.57
		Missing	1	1.19
		Total	84	100.00
O.G A41PERCEPTION QUESTIONS				
OG_1	Feelings of being part of a community in Burundi now after return	1. Not a part of the community	4	1.50
		2. Somewhat a part of the community	19	7.14
		3. Very much a part of the community	241	90.60
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_2	Change of position in household compared to prior to migration	1. Household status has decreased	39	14.66
		2. Household status has not changed	161	60.53
		3. Household status has improved	42	15.79
		Don't know	18	6.77
		Doesn't want to say	6	2.26
		Total	266	100.00
OG_3	Change in own living conditions compared to prior to migration	1. Became much worse	38	14.29
		2. Became worse	64	24.06
		3. Stayed the same	43	16.17
		4. Improved	83	31.20
		5. Very much improved	32	12.03
		Don't know	4	1.50
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_4	Change in living conditions of the household compared to prior to migration	1. Became much worse	40	15.04
		2. Became worse	65	24.44
		3. Stayed the same	54	20.30
		4. Improved	70	26.32
		5. Very much improved	25	9.40
		Don't know	10	3.76
		Doesn't want to say	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_1	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my professional	1. Strongly disagree	140	52.63
		2. Disagree	28	10.53

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	skills	3. Neutral	27	10.15
		4. Agree	47	17.67
		5. Strongly agree	17	6.39
		Don't know	6	2.26
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_2	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my social skills in Burundi	1. Strongly disagree	150	56.39
		2. Disagree	43	16.17
		3. Neutral	27	10.15
		4. Agree	29	10.90
		5. Strongly agree	11	4.14
		Don't know	6	2.26
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_3	Overall I feel that my migration has increased my ability to contribute to my community	1. Strongly disagree	124	46.62
		2. Disagree	36	13.53
		3. Neutral	18	6.77
		4. Agree	67	25.19
		5. Strongly agree	16	6.02
		Don't know	4	1.50
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_4	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my mental health	1. Strongly disagree	100	37.59
		2. Disagree	25	9.40
		3. Neutral	16	6.02
		4. Agree	86	32.33
		5. Strongly agree	34	12.78
		Don't know	5	1.88
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_5	Overall I feel that my migration has benefited my family	1. Strongly disagree	164	61.65
		2. Disagree	40	15.04
		3. Neutral	11	4.14
		4. Agree	29	10.90
		5. Strongly agree	20	7.52
		Don't know	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_6	Overall I feel that my migration has alienated me from the community	1. Strongly disagree	57	21.43
		2. Disagree	21	7.89
		3. Neutral	15	5.64
		4. Agree	58	21.80
		5. Strongly agree	115	43.23
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_7	Overall I feel that my migration	1. Strongly disagree	55	20.68

Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
	has placed me in distress	2. Disagree	22	8.27
		3. Neutral	11	4.14
		4. Agree	63	23.68
		5. Strongly agree	113	42.48
		Don't know	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_8	Overall I feel that my migration has violated my human right	1. Strongly disagree	75	28.20
		2. Disagree	21	7.89
		3. Neutral	11	4.14
		4. Agree	51	19.17
		5. Strongly agree	106	39.85
		Don't know	2	0.75
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_9	Overall I feel that my migration has been a mistake	1. Strongly disagree	199	74.81
		2. Disagree	34	12.78
		3. Neutral	8	3.01
		4. Agree	9	3.38
		5. Strongly agree	13	4.89
		Don't know	2	0.75
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_10	Overall I feel that my migration has given me more decision making power within my household	1. Strongly disagree	152	57.14
		2. Disagree	38	14.29
		3. Neutral	30	11.28
		4. Agree	31	11.65
		5. Strongly agree	11	4.14
		Don't know	3	1.13
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00
OG_5_11	Overall I feel that my migration has given me less respect within my household	1. Strongly disagree	188	70.68
		2. Disagree	38	14.29
		3. Neutral	16	6.02
		4. Agree	13	4.89
		5. Strongly agree	7	2.63
		Don't know	3	1.13
		Doesn't want to say	1	0.38
		Total	266	100.00