

# ETHIOPIA

## Household Codebook

Migration and Development: A World in Motion

Maastricht Graduate School of Governance,  
Maastricht University

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Maastricht University



Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
IS_6	Country	41. Ethiopia	1286	100.00
IS_7	Region of Interview	41. Addis Ababa	235	18,33
		42. Amhara	262	20.44
		43. Oromiya	261	20,36
		44. SNNP	260	20,28
		45. Tigray	264	20,59
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1282</b>	<b>100.00</b>
IS_8	Woreda in which the interview was conducted	Gondar	87	6,79
		Metemba	84	6,55
		Dessie Zuria	93	7,25
		Erob	86	6,71
		Mekele	90	7,02
		Raya Azebo	88	6,86
		Awassa	90	7,02
		Selti	84	6,55
		Limu	87	6,79
		Jimma	89	6,94
		Sinana	83	6,47
		Sigmo	85	6,63
		Bole	88	6,86
		Kirkos	60	4,68
		Arada	87	6,79
		Missing	1	0,08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1282</b>	<b>100.00</b>
IS_9c	Sample group of the household	1. Migrant household	410	31,98
		2. Return migrant household	155	12,09
		3. Non migrant household	717	55,93
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1282</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>A. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER</b>				
AA_0	Age of the household member			
		n=6848	Range 0 - 99	M = 26.80 SD = 18.50
AA_1	Relationship to the household head			
		1. Household head	1280	18.66
		2. Spouse	842	12.27
		3. Child	3817	55,64
		4. Adopted child	53	0,77
		5. Son/ Daughter in law	40	0.58
		6. Brother /Sister	164	2,39
		7. Cousin	11	0.16
		8. Nephew /Niece	118	1.72

		9. Grand Child	269	3,92
		10. Great grandchild	12	0.17
		11. Father /Mother	44	0.64
		12. Grandfather /Grandmother	8	0.12
		13. Aunt/Uncle	4	0.06
		14. Mother /Father in law	5	0.07
		15. Brother /Sister in law	51	0.74
		16. Concubine	1	0.01
		17. Other family	91	1,33
		18. Other non-family	50	0.73
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6860</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_2</b>	Main respondent in the household	1. Yes	1333	29,49
		2. No	3187	70,51
		Missing answers	2341	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4520</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_3</b>	Gender of the household member	1. Male	3274	47.74
		2. Female	3584	52.26
		Missing answers	3	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6858</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_4a</b>	Year of birth of the household member	1. Before 1929	27	0,40
		2. 1930-1939	112	1.64
		3. 1940-1949	268	3,92
		4. 1950-1959	397	5,81
		5. 1960-1969	535	7.83
		6. 1970-1979	832	12,18
		7. 1980-1989	1507	22,06
		8. 1990-1999	1658	24,28
		9. 2000-2011	1494	21,87
		Missing answers	31	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AA_4b</b>	Month of birth of the household member	1. January	453	6.60
		2. February	262	3.82
		3. March	300	4,37
		4. April	317	4,62
		5. May	351	5,12
		6. June	325	4,74
		7. July	328	4.78
		8. August	338	4,93
		9. September	410	5.98
		10. October	338	4,93
		11. November	299	4.36
		12. December	288	4,20
		13. Don't know	2850	41,55

		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_5</b>				
<b>AA_5</b>	Marital status of the household member	1. Single	4290	62,55
		2. Married	2069	30,17
		3. Divorced	198	2,89
		4. Widowed	301	4,39
		Missing answers	3	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_6a</b>				
<b>AA_6a</b>	First citizenship of the household member	1. Ethiopian	6828	99,53
		2. Eritrean	13	0,19
		3. Kenyan	1	0,01
		4. Sudanese	1	0,01
		5. American	5	0,07
		6. Other	12	0,17
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6860</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AA_6b</b>				
<b>AA_6b</b>	Second citizenship of the household member yes/no	1. Yes	63	0,92
		2. No	6797	99,08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6860</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_6c</b>				
<b>AA_6c</b>	Second citizenship of the household member	1. Ethiopian	20	26,32
		2. Eritrean	2	2,63
		3. Sudanese	1	1,32
		4. American	26	34,21
		5. Other	27	35,53
		<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_7</b>				
<b>AA_7</b>	Passport holding of the household member	1. Yes	763	11,13
		2. No	6091	88,87
		Missing answers	7	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AA_8</b>				
<b>AA_8</b>	Ethnic group of the household member	1. Amhara	2179	31,76
		2. Oromo	1514	22,07
		3. Tigray	1132	16,50
		4. Sidamo	48	0,70
		5. Somali	1	0,01
		6. Other	1971	28,73
		7. Does not want to respond	13	0,19
		8. Don't know	3	0,04
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AB_1</b>				
<b>AB_1</b>	Educational attainment of the household member	1. No formal education	1959	28,57
		2. Incomplete pre-school	173	2,52

		3. Complete pre-school	16	0.23	
		4. Incomplete primary	2178	31,77	
		5. Primary	467	6,81	
		6. Incomplete secondary	662	9,66	
		7. Secondary	600	8,75	
		8. Special secondary /preliminary profess	383	5.59	
		9. Incomplete graduate (bachelor)	153	2.23	
		10. Graduate (bachelor)	187	2,73	
		11.Masters or higher	26	0.38	
		12. Other non-traditional education (eg C	39	0.57	
		13. Dont know	13	0.19	
		Missing answers	5		
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AB_2</b>	Years of full-time formal educa	n= 4868	Range 0 - 45	M = 7.65	SD = 4.40
<b>AB_3</b>	Literacy of the household member (read and write)	1. Yes	4507	65.83	
		2. No	2339	34.17	
		Missing answers	15		
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AB_4</b>	Primary daily activity of the household member	1. In paid work	1091	15,93	
		2. Self employed: business	456	6.66	
		3. Self employed: agriculture or herding	629	9,18	
		4. In education	2162	31.56	
		5. In education and paid work	23	0,34	
		6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	266	3,88	
		7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking	85	1.24	
		8. Permanently sick/disabled	70	1.02	
		9. Retired	230	3.36	
		10. In community/military service	17	0.25	
		11. Doing housework	1001	14,61	
		12. Children younger than school age (younger than 6)	623	9,09	
		13. Family worker/helper	111	1.62	
		14. Other	86	1,26	
		Missing answers	11		
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AB_5</b>	Name or title of the household member's most important job	1. Clerical occupations	78	4.77	
		2. Farm worker	20	1.22	
		3. Professional and technical occupations	28	1.69	
		4. Proffessional and technical occupations	167	10.16	

		5. Sales occupations	277	16.9
		6. Semi-skilled worker	146	8.91
		7. Service occupations	402	24.51
		8. Skilled worker	93	5.66
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	57	3.47
		10. Unskilled worker-employment position	179	10.92
		11. Don't know	174	10.63
		12. Not applicable	11	0.68
		13. No answer	4	0.24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1636</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>AC_1b</b>	Birthplace of the household member - country	1. Australia	1	0.01
		2. Canada	1	0.01
		3. Dubai	1	0.01
		4. Eritrea	24	0,34
		5. Ethiopia	6786	99,14
		6. Netherlands	1	0.01
		7. Saudi Arabia	9	0.13
		8. Sudan	10	0.15
		9. UK	1	0.01
		10. USA	2	0.03
		11. Don't know	2	0.03
		12. Not applicable	8	0,12
			<b>Total</b>	<b>6846</b>

<b>AC_2</b>	Year of move to the current location of the household	1. Before 1929	2	0.12
		2. 1930-1939	8	0.50
		3. 1940-1949	17	1,06
		4. 1950-1959	47	2,92
		5. 1960-1969	119	7,39
		6. 1970-1979	248	15,39
		7. 1980-1989	289	17,94
		8. 1990-1999	342	21,23
		9. 2000-2011	559	33,46
			<b>Total</b>	<b>1611</b>

<b>AC_3</b>	Current migrant	1. Yes	565	8,24
		2. No	6294	91,76
		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6861</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>AC_4</b>	Months of absence from the household			
		n=568	Range 0 - 420	M=60.79 SD=77.96

<b>AC_5b</b>	Current residence of the household member	1. Arab countries	3	0,53
		2. Australia	4	0.70

	[country]	3. Bahrain	5	0,88
		3. Belgium	1	0,18
		4. Canada	9	1,58
		5. Denmark	1	0,18
		6. Djibouti	1	0,18
		7. Egypt	2	0.35
		8. Ethiopia	14	2,46
		9. Finland	1	0,18
		10. France	4	0.70
		11. Germany	7	1,23
		12. Israel	15	2,64
		13. Italy	3	0,53
		14. Kenya	3	0,53
		15. Greece	1	0,18
		16. Kuwait	19	3,34
		17. Lebanon	8	1,41
		18. Mozambique	1	0,18
		19. Netherlands	3	0,53
		20. Norway	1	0,18
		21. Qatar	12	2,11
		22. Russia	1	0,18
		23. Saudi Arabia	140	24,60
		24. Slovakia	1	0,18
		25. Somalia	2	0.35
		26. South Africa	32	5,62
		27. Sudan	65	11,42
		28. Sweden	3	0,53
		29. Syria	1	0,18
		30. Tanzania	2	0.35
		31. UAE	69	12,13
		32. UK	9	1,58
		33. USA	111	19,51
		34. Yemen	11	1,93
		35. Not applicable	1	0,18
		36. Don't know	3	0,53
		<b>Total</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_6</b>	The member of the house- hold not currently living is a parent of any of the children in the household.	1. Yes	87	15,18
		2. No	486	84,82
		<b>Total</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AC_7</b>	Return migrant	1. Yes	200	3,17
		2. No	6115	96,83
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6329</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AD_1</b>	Concrete plans of the	1. Yes	452	11,13

	household member to live in another country in the future	2. No	3299	81.22
		3. Don't know	306	7,53
		4. No answer	5	0.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4068</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AD_2</b>	Location of planned migration	1. Any country	7	1.54
		2. Arab countries	9	1.98
		3. Australia	2	0.44
		4. Bahrain	1	0.22
		5. Canada	14	3,08
		6. Denmark	1	0.22
		7. Europe	10	2.20
		8. Germany	7	1.54
		9. Greece	3	0.66
		10. Israel	1	0.22
		11. Italy	1	0.22
		12. Kuwait	8	1.76
		13. Lebanon	7	1.54
		14. Middle East	2	0.44
		15. Netherlands	2	0.44
		16. Norway	2	0.44
		17. Qatar	4	0.88
		18. Saudi Arabia	60	13,22
		19. South Africa	20	4,41
		20. South Korea	1	0.22
		21. South Sudan	1	0.22
		22. Sudan	9	1.98
		23. Sweden	4	0.88
		24. UAE	42	9,25
		25. UK	11	2.42
		26. USA	214	47,14
		27. Yemen	3	0.66
		28. Not applicable	1	0.22
		29. Don't know	5	1.10
		30. No answer	2	0,44
	<b>Total</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AD_3</b>	Primary reason for planned migration	1. It is an easy country to access/gain entry	14	3,08
		2. I can find employment there	108	23,74
		3. The working conditions are better there	111	24,40
		4. The payment is better there	31	6,81
		5. The living conditions are better there	68	14,95
		6. My friends/family are already there	64	14,07
		7. I will go and study there	40	8,79



		8. Other (specify)	19	4,19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>B. CHILDREN</b>				
<b>B_1a</b>	Child's natural mother is alive	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know <b>Total</b>	2243 135 6 <b>2384</b>	94,09 5,66 0,25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>B_1aa</b>	Child's natural mother is a household member	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	2054 204 <b>2258</b>	90,97 9,03 <b>100.00</b>
<b>B_2a</b>	Child's natural father is alive	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not want to answer 4. Don't know <b>Total</b>	2085 282 2 13 <b>2382</b>	87,53 11,84 0,08 0,55 <b>100.00</b>
<b>B_2aa</b>	Child's natural father is a household member	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	1696 414 <b>2110</b>	80,38 19,62 <b>100.00</b>
<b>B_3</b>	School attendance in the past week	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not want to answer 4. Don't know <b>Total</b>	1516 492 1 2 <b>2011</b>	75,39 24,47 0,05 0,10 <b>100.00</b>
<b>B_4</b>	Reason for not attending school in the past week	1. It was a school break/holiday 2. The child was ill 3. The child was working in the home 4. The child was working outside the home (for somebody else) 5. The child is too young to attend school 6. There is no school near our home 7. The school is too expensive 8. This child quit school him/her self 9. Other (specify) 10. Do not know <b>Total</b>	34 28 46 11 277 5 2 54 43 3 <b>503</b>	6,76 5,57 9,15 2,19 55,07 0,99 0,40 10,74 8,55 0,60 <b>100.00</b>

<b>B_5</b>	Current level and grade of child this school year	1. Preschool	170	1047,00
		2. 1st grade primary	186	11,46
		3. 2nd grade primary	177	10,91
		4. 3rd grade primary	181	11,15
		5. 4th grade primary	176	10,84
		6. 5th grade primary	155	9,55
		7. 6th grade primary	149	9,18
		8. 7th grade primary	131	8,07
		9. 8th grade primary	126	7,76
		10. 9th grade secondary	70	4,31
		11. 10th grade secondary	36	2,22
		12. 11th grade secondary	19	1.17
		13. 12th grade secondary	4	0.25
		14. Others (specify)	37	2,28
		15. Don't know	6	0.37
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1623</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>B_6</b>	Grades of the child	1. Below average (0-65%)	270	17,41
		2. Average (66-79%)	765	49,32
		3. Above average (80-100%)	339	21,86
		4. No answer	1	0.06
		5. Don't know	68	4,38
		6. Not applicable	108	6,96
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1551</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_7a</b>	Most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	11	0.64
		2. Skipping school	43	2.50
		3. Fighting or arguing with peers	68	3,96
		4. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	15	0,87
		5. Fighting or arguing with teachers	12	0.70
		6. None of the above	1547	90,05
		7. Other (specify)	14	0.81
		8. No answer	4	0.23
		9. Don't know	4	0.23
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1718</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>B_7b</b>	Second most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	3	1,42
		2. Skipping school	3	1,42
		3. Fighting or arguing with peers	13	6,13
		4. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	16	7,55
		5. Fighting or arguing with teachers	6	2,83
		6. None of the above	71	33,49
		7. No answer	5	2,36
		8. Not applicable	88	41,51

		9. Don't know	7	3,30
		<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_7c</b>	Third most important deviant behaviour of the child	1. Telling lies	1	0,69
		2. Skipping school	3	2,08
		3. Fighting or arguing with peers	1	0,69
		4. Fighting or arguing with caregivers	3	2,08
		5. Fighting or arguing with teachers	2	1,39
		6. None of the above	13	9,03
		7. Other (specify)	1	0,69
		8. No answer	5	3,47
		9. Not applicable	109	75,69
		10. Don't know	6	4,17
		<b>Total</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_8</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child did any kind of work for non-household member			
		n= 2377	Range= 0 - 90	M= 0.50 SD = 4.43
<b>B_9</b>	Type of work: paid or unpaid	1. Paid, in cash	26	28,26
		2. Paid, in kind	3	3,26
		3. Unpaid	63	68,48
		<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>B_10</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child helped with the household chores			
		n= 2380	Range = 0-84	M= 7.69 SD=11.39
<b>B_11</b>	Number of hours in the past week that the child did other family work			
		n= 2381	Range = 0-72	M=2.13 SD=7.05
<b>C. MIGRATION</b>				
<b>CA_1a</b>	Most important reason for leaving Ethiopia	1. Family reunification	18	3,47
		2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	14	2,70
		3. Security/political reason	20	3,86
		4. Employment opportunities	385	74,32
		5. Education	28	5,41
		6. Environmental disaster	1	0,19
		7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouse)	10	1,93
		8. Other (specify)	35	6,76
		9. No answer	2	0,39
		10. Don't know	3	0,58
		11. Not applicable	2	0,39
		<b>Total</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_1b</b>	Second most important	1. Family reunification	6	1,16

	reason for leaving Ethiopia	2. Family formation (e.g. by marriage)	4	0,77
		3. Security/political reason	1	0,19
		4. Employment opportunities	14	2,70
		5. Education	7	1,35
		6. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouse)	2	0,39
		7. Other (specify)	4	0,77
		8. No answer	1	0,19
		9. Don't know	15	2,90
		10. Not applicable	464	89,58
		<b>Total</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CA_1c</b>	Thirst most important reason for leaving Ethiopia	1. Employment opportunities	5	8,93
		2. Education	1	1,79
		spouse)	1	1,79
		4. Health	1	1,79
		5. Other (specify)	1	1,79
		6. No answer	1	1,79
		7. Don't know	12	21,43
		8. Not applicable	35	62,50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CA_2a</b>	Most important person(s) involved in decision of migration	1. Friends	35	6,77
		2. Father	74	14,31
		3. Mother	56	10,83
		4. Partner/Spouse	36	6,96
		5. Brother	24	4,64
		6. Sister	22	4,26
		7. Child	9	1,74
		8. Employer in the country of destination	4	0,77
		9. Employer in the origin country	3	0,58
		10. No one other than the migrant	224	43,33
		11. Other	17	3,29
		12. Don't know	5	0,97
		13. Not applicable	8	1,55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CA_2b</b>	Second most important person in decision of migration	1. Friends	5	1,70
		2. Father	32	10,88
		3. Mother	46	15,65

		4. Partner/Spouse	5	1,70
		5. Brother	26	8,84
		6. Sister	5	1,70
		7. Employer in the country of destination	2	0.68
		8. Employer in the country of origin	1	0.34
		9. Community members	1	0.34
		10. No one other than the migrant	37	12,59
		11. Other	3	1,02
		12. Don't know	3	1,02
		13. Not applicable	128	43,54
		14. Missing answer	1	1,70
		<b>Total</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_3a</b>	Most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	66	12,77
		2. Formal loans (bank)	1	0.19
		3. Informal loans from family/friends	137	26,50
		4. Other informal loans (e.g. from a credit institution)	4	0.77
		5. Gift from family /friends	197	38,10
		6. Employer paid	11	2,13
		7. Scholarship	4	0.77
		8. Came with family as dependent	19	3,68
		9. Sold assests	20	3,87
		10. Other	24	4,64
		11. Don't know	23	4,45
		12. Not applicable	11	2,13
		<b>Total</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_4a</b>	Most important person(s) the person migrated with	1. Alone	344	66,54
		2. Spouse	26	5,03
		3. Child/ren	4	0.77
		4. Siblings	11	2,13
		5. Parent(s)	19	3,68
		6. Other family	17	3,29
		7. Friends	67	12,96
		8. Broker/guide/smuggler	20	3,87
		9. Others (specify)	3	0,58
		10. Don't know	6	1,16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_4b</b>	Second most important person the person migrated with	1. Alone	8	4,57
		2. Spouse	1	0,57

		3. Child/ren	8	4,57
		4. Siblings	9	5,14
		5. Parent(s)	4	2,29
		6. Other family	4	2,29
		7. Friends	10	5,71
		8. Broker/guide/smuggler	12	6,86
		9. Others (specify)	1	0,57
		10. Don't know	1	0,57
		11. Not applicable	117	66,86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CA_4c</b>	Third most important person the person migrated with	1. Alone	2	2,86
		4. Siblings	3	4,29
		6. Other family	2	2,86
		7. Friends	5	7,14
		8. Broker/guide/smuggler	2	2,86
		9. Others (specify)	1	1,43
		10. Don't know	3	4,29
		11. Not applicable	52	74,29
		<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CA_5a</b>	Countries the person stopped in for longer than 3 months on the way to the final destination - 1	1. Czech Republic	1	0,79
		2. Djibouti	5	3,94
		3. Greece	2	1,57
		4. Iraq	1	0,79
		5. Italy	3	2,36
		6. Kenya	10	7,87
		7. Lebanon	3	2,36
		8. Malawi	1	0,79
		9. Mozambique	1	0,79
		10. Netherlands	1	0,79
		11. Poland	1	0,79
		12. Qatar	2	1,57
		13. Russia	2	1,57
		14. Saudi Arabia	10	7,87
		15. Slovakia	1	0,79
		16. Somalia	4	3,15
		17. South Africa	2	1,57
		18. Sudan	23	18,11
		19. UAE	3	2,36
		20. UK	1	0,79
		21. USA	6	4,72
		22. Yemen	3	2,36

		23. Don't know	33	25,98
		24. Not applicable	1	0,79
		25. Missing answers	7	5,51
		<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_5b</b>	Countries the person stopped in for longer than 3 months on the way to the final destination - 2	1. Djibouti	1	1.89
		2. Germany	3	5.66
		3. Libya	1	1.89
		4. Malawi	1	1.89
		5. South Africa	1	1.89
		6. Yemen	1	1.89
		7. Yugoslavia	1	1.89
		8. Don't know	2	3.77
		9. Not applicable	40	75.47
		10. Missing answers	2	1.89
		<b>Total</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_5c</b>	Countries the person stopped in for longer than 3 months on the way to the final destination - 3	1. Angola	1	2.08
		2. Cuba	1	2.08
		3. Somalia	1	2.08
		4. South Africa	2	4.17
		5. Not applicable	40	83.33
		6. Missing answers	3	6.24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_6b</b>	Final country of migration for this person	1. Australia	3	0.58
		2. Bahrain	5	0,97
		3. Belgium	1	0.19
		4. Canada	10	1,93
		5. Denmark	1	0.19
		6. Dubai	14	2,70
		7. Egypt	2	0,39
		8. Finland	1	0.19
		9. France	4	0.77
		10. Germany	7	1.35
		11. Greece	1	0.19
		12. Israel	14	2,70
		13. Italy	3	0.58
		14. Kenya	1	0.19
		15. Kuwait	18	3,47
		16. Lebanon	6	1,16

		17. Mozambique	1	0.19
		18. Netherlands	3	0.58
		19. Norway	1	0.19
		20. Qatar	13	2,51
		21. Russia	1	0.19
		22. Saudi Arabia	130	25,10
		23. Slovakia	1	0.19
		24. Somalia	1	0,19
		25. South Africa	30	5,79
		26. Sudan	64	12,36
		27. Sweden	4	0.77
		28. Syria	1	0.19
		29. Tanzania	2	0.38
		30. UAE	48	9,26
		31. UK	9	1,74
		32. USA	104	20,08
		33. Yemen	12	2,32
		34. Don't know	1	0.19
		35. Missing answers	1	0.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_7a</b>	Primary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to gain access	60	11,56
		2. He/she could find employment there	103	19,85
		3. The working conditions are better there	114	21,97
		4. The payment is better there	76	14,64
		5. The living conditions are better there	30	5,78
		6. Friends/family were already there	72	13,87
		7. He/she wanted to study there	19	3,66
		8. Other	23	4,43
		9. No answer	1	0.19
		10. Don't know	13	2.50
		11. Not applicable	6	1.16
		12. Missing answers	2	0,39
		<b>Total</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_7b</b>	Secondary reason this person chose this country	1. It was an easy country to gain access	29	5,58
		2. He/she could find employment there	47	9,04
		3. The working conditions are better there	75	14,42
		4. The payment is better there	54	10,38
		5. The living conditions are better there	22	4,23



		6. Friends/family were already there	19	3,65
		7. He/she wanted to study there	3	0,58
		8. Other	2	0.38
		9. Don't know	12	2,31
		10. Not applicable	255	49,04
		12. Missing answers	2	0.38
		<b>Total</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CA_10</b>	Documentation before migrating	1. Tourist visa	33	6,21
		2. Work visa	253	47.65
		3. Student/study visa	18	3,39
		4. Refugee status (UNHCR)	20	3,77
		5. None of these documents	141	26,55
		6. Other (specify)	13	2,45
		7. No answer	1	0.19
		8. Don't know	50	9,42
		9. Missing answers	2	0.38
		<b>Total</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_2_1_1</b>	Year the person left the household -1	1. 1981-1989	5	11,36
		2. 1990-1999	8	18,18
		3. 2000-2005	11	25,00
		4.2006-2011	20	45,45
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_3_1_1</b>	Destination of the person	1. Bahrain	1	1,92
		2. Belgium	1	1,92
		3. Canada	1	1,92
		4. Czech Republic	1	1,92
		5. Djibouti	1	1,92
		6. Dubai	4	7,69
		7. Germany	3	5,77
		8. Israel	1	1,92
		9. Italy	2	3,85
		10. Kenya	2	3,85
		11. Kuwait	1	1,92
		12. Poland	1	1,92
		13. Qatar	4	7,69
		14. Russia	1	1,92
		15. Saudi Arabia	6	11,54
		16. South Africa	3	5,77
		17. Sudan	1	1,92
		18. Sweden	1	1,92
		19. UAE	6	11,54

		20. UK 21. USA 22. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	1 8 2 <b>52</b>	1,92 15,38 3,85 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_4_1_1</b>	Migration intended to be permanent	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	16 38 <b>54</b>	29,63 70,37 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_5_1_1</b>	Duration of this person's migration in months	n=51 = 4 - 360	Range M = 68.18	SD = 86.35
<b>CB_2_1_2</b>	Year the person left this household - 2	1. 1997 <b>Total</b>	1 1	100.00 100.00
<b>CB_3_1_2</b>	Destination of the person	1. Bahrain 2. Germany <b>Total</b>	1 1 <b>2</b>	50.00 50.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_4_1_2</b>	Migration intended to be permanent	1. No <b>Total</b>	2 <b>2</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_5_1_2</b>	Duration of this person's migration (months)	n=2	Range = 6-6 M=6	SD=0
<b>CB_2_1_3</b>	Year the person left this household - 3	1. 1997 <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_3_1_3</b>	Destination of the person	1. USA <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_4_1_3</b>	Migration intended to be permanent	1. Yes <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CB_5_1_3</b>	Duration of this person's migration (months)	n=1	Range= 168-168 M= 168	SD=0
<b>CC_1</b>	Frequency of contact between this household and the household member that currently lives abroad in the past 12 months?	1. Never 2. Once 3. Twice	45 36 25	9,74 7,79 5,41

		4. Every three months	85	18,40
		5. Every month	150	32,47
		6. Every week	46	9,96
		7. Every day	3	0,65
		8. Irregular	70	15,15
		9. Other (specify)	2	0,43
		<b>Total</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_2</b>	Most important way of contact with the household member on the past 12 months	1. Telephone	412	98,56
		2. Internet chat or phone (Skype/MSN)	2	0,48
		3. E-mails	1	0,24
		4. Letters	1	0,24
		5. Household member in Ethiopia that goes abroad	1	0,24
		6. Visit from current migrant to Ethiopia	1	0,24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_3</b>	Frequency of visit of household member abroad to ethiopia in the past 12 months	1. 0	370	89,16
		2. 1	40	9,64
		3. 2	5	1,20
		<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CC_4a</b>	Most important topic of conversation with housheold member abroad	1. Business	1	0,24
		2. Children	8	1,95
		3. Country of migration	11	2,68
		4. Country of origin	7	1,71
		5. Family issues	99	24,15
		6. Family's health	14	3,41
		7. Family's well--being	34	8,29
		8. Financial matters	7	1,71
		9. Greetings	10	2,44
		10. Health	145	35,37
		11. Journey	2	0,24
		12. Life/living conditions	47	11,46
		13. Motivation/Prayers	3	0,73
		14. Returning home	3	0,73
		15. Work	12	2,93
		16. Education	5	1,22
		16. Not applicable	2	0,49

		<b>Total</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>CC_4b</b>	Second most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	1. Agriculture 2. Business 3. Children 4. Country of migration 5. Country of origin 6. Everything 7. Family issues 8. Family's health 9. Family's well-being 10. Financial matters 11. Future plans 12. Greetings 13. Life/living conditions 14. Health 15. Motivation/Prayers 16. Personal matters 17. Social matters 18. Politics 19. Returning home 20. Community 21. Work 23. Education 23. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	3 1 13 16 2 1 43 7 16 15 1 3 75 74 2 1 4 1 5 2 28 11 4 <b>328</b>	0,91 0,30 3,96 4,88 0,61 0,30 13,11 2,13 4,88 6,03 0,30 0,91 22,87 22,56 0,91 0,30 1,22 0,30 1,52 0,61 8,54 3,35 1,22 <b>100,00</b>
<b>CC_4c</b>	Third most important topic of conversation with household member abroad	1. Agriculture 2. Children 3. Communication means 4. Community 5. Country of migration 6. Country of origin 7. Education 8. Family issues 9. Family's health 10. Family's well-being 11. Financial matters 12. Future plans 13. Holidays 14. Living conditions 15. Health 16. Motivation/ Prayers	3 4 1 6 10 7 6 15 6 4 16 3 1 13 22 1	1,73 2,31 0,58 3,47 5,78 4,05 3,47 8,67 3,47 2,31 9,25 1,73 0,58 7,51 12,72 0,58

		17. Politics	4	2,31
		18. Returning home	3	1,73
		19. Work	31	17,92
		20. Not applicable	16	9,25
		21. No answer	1	0,58
		<b>Total</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_1</b>	Money received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Yes	263	57,05
		2. No	198	42,95
		<b>Total</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_2</b>	Year that the absent household member started sending money	1. 1988-1990	2	0,77
		2. 1991-2000	19	7,34
		3. 2001-2006	49	18,92
		4. 2007-2011	189	72,97
		<b>Total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_3</b>	Frequency of sending money in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	89	33,97
		2. Once	66	25,19
		3. Twice	40	15,27
		4. Every three months	41	15,65
		5. Every two months	11	4,20
		6. Every month	11	4,20
		7. Other (specify)	4	1,53
		<b>Total</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_4</b>	The money was received for specific yearly celebration in the past 12 months	1. Yes	145	54,72
		2. No	120	45,28
		<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_5a</b>	Most important kind of yearly celebration	1. Birthday	1	0,69
		2. Christmas	27	18,62
		3. Ramadan and other religious celebrations	50	34,48
		4. New Year's	34	23,45
		5. Easter	8	5,52
		6. Mesekele	15	10,34
		7. Other (specify)	10	6,90
		<b>Total</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CD_5b</b>	Second most important kind of yearly celebration	1. Christmas 2. Ramadan and other religious celebrations 3. New Year's 4. Easter 5. Epiphany 6. Mesekel 7. Other (specify) 8. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	17 2 22 16 1 4 3 79 <b>144</b>	11,81 1,39 15,28 11,11 0,69 2,78 2,08 54,86 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_5c</b>	Third most important kind of yearly celebration	1. Christmas 2. Ramadan and other religious celebrations 3. New Year's 4. Easter 5. Epiphany 6. Mesekel 7. Other (specify) 8. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	9 1 4 11 7 4 1 30 <b>67</b>	13,43 1,49 5,97 16,42 10,45 5,97 1,49 44,78 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_6</b>	The money was received for specific events in the past 12 months	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	67 198 <b>265</b>	25,28 74,72 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_7a</b>	Most important kind of specific events	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Excessive rain/flooding 4. Job loss 5. Illness of household member 6. New school year 7. Other (specify) <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 2 22 16 27 <b>70</b>	1.43 1.43 1.43 2.86 31.43 22.86 38.57 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_7b</b>	Second most important kind of specific events	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Illness of household member 4. New school year 5. Other (specify) 6. Not applicable	1 1 1 4 9 51	1.49 1.49 1.49 5.97 13.43 76.12

		<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_7c</b>	Third most important kind of specific events	1. Other (specify) 2. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	2 15 <b>17</b>	11.76 88.24 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_8a</b>	Average amount sent with each transaction in the past 12 months	n=261      Range=100 - 30000	M=2870.50	SD=3703.94
<b>CD_8b</b>	Currency with which the money was sent in the past 12 months	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Euro 4. Other (specify) <b>Total</b>	216 42 5 1 <b>264</b>	81,82 15,91 1,89 0.38 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_9a</b>	Total amount received from this absent household member in the past 12 months	n=254 Range=150-170000	M= 9241.54	SD= 14124.28
<b>CD_9b</b>	Currency with which the money was received in the past 12 months	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Euro 4. Other (specify) <b>Total</b>	228 24 5 1 <b>258</b>	88,37 9,30 1,94 0,39 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_10</b>	More or less than in previous years	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time	41 72 84 5	15,47 27,17 31,70 1,89
		5. This is the first year the person sent 6. Don't now <b>Total</b>	59 4 <b>265</b>	22,26 1,51 <b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11a</b>	Most important way the money was received	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator 4. Through a shop keeper/call house/hawala 5. Through a bank	3 49 111 4 98	1,13 18,42 41,73 1,50 36,84

		6. Not applicable	1	0,38
		<b>Total</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11b</b>	Second most important way the money from this person was received	1.He/she brought it with him/herself	4	1,52
		2. A friend/relative brought it	18	6,82
		3. Through a money transfer operator	5	1,89
		4. Through a bank	9	3,41
		5. Through the mail	1	0.38
		6. Via stored value card (bank/phone)	1	0.38
		7. Don't know	1	0.38
		8. Not applicable	225	85,23
		<b>Total</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_11c</b>	Third most important way the money from this person was received	1. A friend/relative brought it	4	9.76
		2. Through a money transfer operator	2	4.88
		3. Through a bank	1	2.44
		4. Don't know	1	2.44
		5. Not applicable	32	78.05
		6. No answer	1	2.44
		<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_12</b>	Satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	1. Very unsatisfied	14	5,26
		2. Unsatisfied	17	6,39
		3. Neutral	13	4,89
		4. Satisfied	144	54,14
		5. Very satisfied	76	28,57
		6. Don't know	2	0.75
		<b>Total</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CD_13</b>	Explanation of satisfaction with most important way of money transfer	1. Reliable	30	
		2. Convenient	9	
		3. Fast	97	
		4. Safe	47	
		5. Fast and safe	11	
		6. Safe and reliable	1	
		7. Safe and convenient	2	
		8. Fast and reliable	20	
		9. Slow and/or unsafe	10	



		10. Friendly staff	2	
		11. Problems with service (e.g. staff not honest)	3	
		12. Less expensive	1	
		13. No service charge	3	
		14. No knowledge of othe options	1	
		15. No other options	1	
		16. Living conditions	9	
		17. Satisfied/good	4	
		18. Not satisfied	3	
		19. Remittances cover costs (e.g. of building a house or school expenses)	9	
		20. Don't know	1	
		21. No answer	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_1</b>	Goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Yes	72	15,48
		2. No	393	84,52
		<b>Total</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_2</b>	Frequency of receiving goods from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	18	24,66
		2. Once	50	68,49
		3. Twice	4	5,48
		4. Every three months	1	1,37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CE_3a</b>	Most important type of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Clothing/shoes	56	75,68
		2. Mobile phone	3	4,05
		3. Television	1	1,35
		4. Computer/laptop	3	4,05
		5. Other electronis	4	5,41
		6. Medication	3	4,05
		7. Books/CDs/DVDs	3	4,05
		8. Other (specify)	1	1,35
		<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CE_3b</b>	Second most important kind of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Clothing/shoes	7	0.40	
		2. Mobile phone	14	0,81	
		3. Other electronics	2	0,12	
		4. Medication	6	0,35	
		5. Books/CDs/DVDs	2	0,12	
		6. Other (specify)	2	0,12	
		7. No answer	1	0,06	
		8. Don't know	2	0,12	
		9. Not applicable	1702	97,93	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1738</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>CE_3c</b>	goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	1. Clothing/shoes	2	2,90	
		2. Computer/laptop	1	1,45	
		3. Other electronics	1	1,45	
		4. Books/CDs/DVDs	2	2,90	
		5. Other (specify)	3	4,35	
		6. No answer	1	1,45	
		7. Not applicable	59	85,51	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>CE_4a</b>	Total value of goods received from absent household member in the past 12 months	n=66	Range=200 - 30000	M = 5234.85	SD = 7131.98

<b>CE_4b</b>	Currency with which the total value of goods was received from absent household	1. Birr	66	97,06
		2. UDS	1	1,47
		3. Others	1	1,47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>D. REMITTANCES</b>				
<b>DA_1</b>	Money from non-household member received in the past 12 months	1. Yes	68	80.95

		2. No	16	19.05
		<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_2</b>	Relationship between remittance sender and main respondent	1. Family (blood related)	61	84.72
		2. Friend	8	11.11
		3. Organization	2	2.78
		4. Other	1	1.39
		<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_3b</b>	Living location of remittance sender -country	1. Australia	2	2.99
		2. Bahrain	1	1.49
		3. Ethiopia	1	1.49
		4. France	1	1.49
		5. Greece	1	1.49
		6. Israel	2	2.99
		7. Italy	1	1.49
		8. Kenya	1	1.49
		9. Kuwait	1	1.49
		10. Lebanon	1	1.49
		11. Saudi Arabia	10	14.93
		12. South Africa	5	7.46
		13. Sudan	2	2.99
		14. Sweden	2	2.99
		15. UAE	3	4.48
		16. UK	4	5.97
		17. USA	28	41.79
		18. Don't know	1	1.49
		<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>DA_4</b>	Gender of remittance sender	1. Male	33	50.00
		2. Female	33	50.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_5</b>	Age of the remittance sender	n=66	Range 20 - 65	M = 35.85 SD = 11.19
<b>DA_6</b>	Year that remittance sender started sending money	1. Before 1980	1	1.64
		2. 1980-1989	2	3.28
		3. 1990-1999	3	4.92

		4. 2000-2011	55	90.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_7</b>	Frequency of receiving money from remittance sender in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	22	32.84
		2. Once	29	43.28
		3. Twice	8	11.94
		4. Every three months	5	7.46
		5. Every two months	1	1.49
		6. Every month	2	2.99
		<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_8</b>	Money was received for specific yearly celebrations from remittance sender in the past 12 months	1. Yes	32	48.48
		2. No	34	51.52
		<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_9a</b>	Most important kind of yearly celebrations	1. Birthday	6	18.75
		2. Christmas	4	12.50
		3. Ramadan and other religious celebration	7	21.88
		4. New Year's	9	28.13
		5. Easter	4	12.50
		6. Meskel	2	6.25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_9b</b>	Second most important kind of yearly celebrations	1. Birthday	1	3.57
		2. Christmas	5	17.86
		3. New Year's	3	10.71
		4. Easter	2	7.14
		5. Epiphany	2	7.14
		6. Meskel	1	3.57
		7. Not applicable	14	50.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_9c</b>	Third most important kind of yearly celebrations	1. Christmas	1	7.69
		2. New Year's	3	23.08
		3. Easter	4	30.77
		4. Epiphany	3	23.08
		5. Meskel	1	7.69
		6. Not applicable	1	7.69

		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_10</b>	Money received for other specific events from remittance sender in the past 12 months	1. Yes 2.No <b>Total</b>	14 53 <b>67</b>	20.90 79.10 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_11a</b>	Most important kind of specific events	1. Wedding 2. Funeral 3. Droughts 4. Illness of household member 5. New school year 6. Other <b>Total</b>	2 2 1 2 4 3 <b>14</b>	14.29 14.29 7.14 14.29 28.57 21.43 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_11b</b>	Second most important kind of specific events	1. New school year 2. Other 3. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	1 1 11 <b>13</b>	7.69 7.69 84.62 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_11c</b>	Third most important kind of specific events	1. Other 2. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	1 1 <b>2</b>	50.00 50.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_12a</b>	Average amount of money non-household member sent with each transaction - value	n=66      Range 100 - 150000	M = 4202.273	SD = 18534.14
<b>DA_12b</b>	Average amount of money non-household member sent with each transaction - currency	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Euro <b>Total</b>	54 12 1 <b>67</b>	80.60 17.91 1.49 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_13a</b>	Total amount received from non-household member in the past 12 months - value	n=62      Range 1- 150000	M = 7711.29	SD= 22262.41

<b>DA_13b</b>	Total amount received from non-household member in the past 12 months - currency	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Euro <b>Total</b>	55 8 1 <b>64</b>	85.94 12.50 1.56 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_14</b>	More or less money than in previous years	1. It was less 2. It was the same 3. It was more 4. The amount fluctuated over time 5. This is the first year the person sent money 6. Don't know <b>Total</b>	10 19 15 1 18 3 <b>66</b>	15.15 28.79 22.73 1.52 27.27 4.55 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_15</b>	Most important way of receiving the money from non-household member	1. He/she brought it him/herself 2. A friend/relative brought it 3. Through a money transfer operator 4. Through a shop keeper /call house/ hawala 5. Through a bank 6. Other 7. Dont know <b>Total</b>	2 25 21 2 13 2 2 <b>67</b>	2.99 37.31 31.34 2.99 19.40 2.99 2.99 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_16</b>	Satisfaction with this way of receiving money from the non-household member	1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied 6. Don't know <b>Total</b>	3 6 3 28 24 3 <b>67</b>	4.48 8.96 4.48 41.79 35.82 4.48 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DA_17</b>	Explanations of satisfactions with way of receiving money from non-household member	1. Convenient 2. Costly 3. Fast 4. Fast and safe 5. Safe	3 2 25 6 14	4.48 2.98 37.32 8.96 20.89

		6. Service fee	1	1.49
		7. Slow	1	1.49
		8. Unsafe	1	1.49
		9. Not applicable	1	1.49
		10. No answer	13	19.37
		<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_1</b>	Goods from non-household members in the past 12 months	1. Yes	21	52.50
		2. No	19	47.50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_2</b>	Frequency of receiving goods from non-household member in the past 12 months	1. Irregular	7	30.43
		2. Once	12	52.17
		3. Twice	4	17.39
		<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3a</b>	Most important kind of goods received from non-household members in the past 12 months	1. Clothing/shoes	18	81.82
		2. Computer.laptop	1	4.55
		3. Other electronics	1	4.55
		4.Medication	1	4.55
		5.Other	1	4.55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3b</b>	Second most important kind of goods received from non-household members in the past 12 months	1. Clothing/shoes	2	9.09
		2. Mobile phone	3	13.64
		3. Computer/laptop	1	4.55
		4. Medication	1	4.55
		5. Not applicable	15	68.18
		<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_3c</b>	Third most important kind of goods received from non-household members in the past 12 months	1. Mobile phone	1	14.29
		2. Computer/laptop	1	14.29
		3. Other	1	14.29
		4. Not applicable	4	57.14

		<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DB_4a</b>	Total value of goods received from non-household member in the last 12 months - value	Range 300 - 48000	M = 6630	SD = 11048.27
<b>DB_4b</b>	Total value of goods received from non-household member in the last 12 months - currency	1. Birr <b>Total</b>	20 <b>20</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_1</b>	Money was sent to this household in the past 12 months	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	177 38 <b>215</b>	82.33 17.67 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_2a</b>	Main purpose of the money sent to this household	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/Investment 4. Saving 5. Agriculture 6. Debt payment 7. Healthcare 8. Housing/land (including rent, construction) 9. To buy durable goods	73 13 3 2 5 20 6 21 1	41.24 7.34 1.69 1.13 2.82 11.30 3.39 11.86 0.56
		10. Donations to community projects 11. Ceremonies (e.g. marriage/funeral, etc) 12. Other <b>Total</b>	1 29 3 <b>177</b>	0.56 16.38 1.69 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_2b</b>	Second purpose for the money sent to this house	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Education 3. Business/ Investment 4. Saving 5. Agriculture 6. Debt repayment 7. Healthcare 8. Housing / land (including rent, construction, etc) 9. To buy durable goods	29 17 2 7 6 2 9 9 11	16.38 9.60 1.13 3.95 3.39 1.13 5.08 5.08 6.21



		10. Ceremonies (eg. Marriage, funeral, etc)	3	1.69
		11. Other	3	1.69
		12. Don't know	1	0.56
		13. Not applicable	78	44.07
		<b>Total</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_2c</b>	Third purpose for the money sent to this house	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	7	7.07
		2. Education	5	5.05
		3. Saving	1	1.01
		4. Agriculture	3	3.03
		5. Debt repayment	1	1.01
		6. Healthcare	5	5.05
		7. Housing / land (including rent, construction, etc)	5	5.05
		8. To buy durable goods	3	3.03
		9. Donations to community projects	1	1.01
		10. Other	1	1.01
		11. Don't know	1	1.01
		12. Not applicable	63	63.64
		<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3a</b>	Main way of spending the money received	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	99	46.70
		2. Education	17	8.02
		3. Business/ Investment	3	1.42
		4. Saving	7	3.30
		5. Agriculture	7	3.30
		6. Leisure	1	0.47
		7. Debt repayment	20	9.43
		8. Healthcare	5	2.36
		9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc)	17	8.02
		10. To buy durable goods	5	2.36
		11. Donations to community projects	1	0.47
		12. Membership fees	1	0.47
		13. Ceremonies (marriage, funeral, etc)	23	10.85
		14. Other	5	2.36
		15. Don't know	1	0.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3b</b>	Second way of spending the money	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	33	15.28
		2. Education	25	11.57
		3. Business/ Investment	2	0.93
		4. Saving	15	6.94
		5. Agriculture	9	4.17

		6. Leisure	1	0.46
		7. Debt repayment	4	1.85
		8. Healthcare	14	6.48
		9. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc)	10	4.63
		10. To buy durable goods	9	4.17
		11. Ceremonies (marriage, funeral, etc)	8	3.70
		12. Other	5	2.31
		13. Not applicable	81	37.50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_3c</b>	Third way of spending the money received	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	5	3.68
		2. Education	7	5.15
		3. Saving	5	3.68
		4. Agriculture	3	2.21
		5. Debt repayment	1	0.74
		6. Healthcare	12	8.82
		7. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc)	6	4.41
		8. To buy durable goods	6	4.41
		9. Ceremonies (marriage, funeral, etc)	5	3.68
		10. Other	2	147.00
		11. Not applicable	84	61.76
		<b>Total</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>DC_4</b>	Extent to which the sending person has a saying over how the money is spent	1. No say at all	77	35.65
		2. Very little say	26	12.04
		3. Some say	79	36.57
		4. Total say	34	15.74
		<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_5</b>	Expectance of household income over the next year	1. It will be a lot less than this year	8	3.69
		2. It will be less than this year	20	9.22
		3. It will be the same as this year	55	25.35
		4. It will be more than this year	92	42.40
		5. It will be a lot more than this year	5	2.30
		6. Don't know	37	17.05
		<b>Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_6</b>	Amount of money expected to be received next year from all	1. It will be a lot less than this year	9	4.17
		2. It will be less than this year	18	8.33
		3. It will be the same as this year	49	22.69

		4. It will be more than this year	64	29.63
		5. It will be a lot more than this year	10	4.63
		6. Don't know	65	30.09
		7. No answer	1	0.46
		<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_7</b>	Did the household sent parts of the money received in the past 12 months to other people?	1. Yes	13	86.67
		2. No	2	13.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_9_1</b>	Relationship between receiving household and this household - 1	1. Family (blood related)	13	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10a_1</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - value	n=13	Range=250-4000	M= 876.92 SD=1018.49
<b>DC_10b_1</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - currency	1. Birr	13	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_9_2</b>	Relationship between receiving household and this household - 2	1. Family (blood related)	2	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10a_2</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - value	n=2	Range=200-1000	M=600 SD=565.69
<b>DC_10b_2</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - currency	1. Birr	2	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_9_3</b>	Relationship between receiving household and this household - 3	1. Family (blood related)	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10a_3</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - value	n=1	Range=150-150	M=150 SD=0

<b>DC_10b_3</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - currency	1. Birr <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_9_4</b>	Relationship between receiving household and this household - 4	1. Friends <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DC_10a_4</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - value	n=1 Range=100-100	M=100	SD=0
<b>DC_10b_4</b>	Total amount sent to receiving household in the past 12 month - currency	1. Birr <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_1</b>	Did the household send international remittances?	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	5 5 <b>10</b>	50,00 50,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_2</b>	Relationship between this household and the remittances receiving household	1. Family (blood related) <b>Total</b>	5 <b>5</b>	100.0 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_3a</b>	Living location of remittance receiving household - city/village	1. Durban 2. Kartum 3. Kemese 4. Maputo 5. Olonmome <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 1 1 <b>5</b>	20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_3b</b>	Living location of remittance receiving household - country	1. Ethiopia 2. Saudi Arabia 3. South Africa 4. Sudan 5. Don't know <b>Total</b>	1 1 1 1 1 <b>5</b>	20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_4</b>	Household size remittance receiving household	1. 1 2. 7	4 1	80,00 20,00

		Total	5	100.00
<b>DD_5a</b>	Most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs(food/drinks) 2. Houseing/land (includeing rent, construction, etc) 3. Ceremonies (eg. Marriage/funeral, etc) 4. Other <b>Total</b>	2 1 1 1 <b>5</b>	40,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_5b</b>	Second most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. Daily needs (food/drinks) 2. Healthcare 3. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc) 4. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	2 1 1 1 <b>5</b>	40,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_5c</b>	Third most important purpose for which the money was sent to remittance receiving household	1. No answer 2. Not applicable <b>Total</b>	1 3 <b>4</b>	25.00 75.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_6</b>	Number of times money was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12 months	1. 1 2. 2 3. 4 <b>Total</b>	3 1 1 <b>5</b>	60,00 20,00 20,00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>DD_7a</b>	Average amount thas was sent to the remittance receiving household by transfer - value	n=5	Range 300 - 10000	M = 2900 SD = 4014.97
<b>DD_7b</b>	Average amount thas was sent to the remittance receiving household by transfer - currency	1. Birr <b>Total</b>	5 <b>5</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>

<b>DD_8a</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12 months - value	n=5	Range 300 - 24000	M = 6300	SD = 9988.49
<b>DD_8b</b>	Total amount that was sent to the remittance receiving household in the past 12 months - currency	1. Birr		5	100.00
		<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>E. HOUSEHOLD ASSETS</b>					
<b>EA_1</b>	Number of rooms in the house, apart from kitchen and bathroom	n=1277	Range=0-25	M=2.63	SD=2.15
<b>EA_2</b>	House ownership of the household	1. Yes, it is owned and completely paid for		954	74,82
		2. Yes, it is owned with a mortgage		3	0.24
		3. No, it is rented		296	23,22
		4. No, it is used in exchange for services		1	0.08
		5. Other		21	1.65
		<b>Total</b>		<b>1275</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_3</b>	Since when does the household own the house	1. 1908-1950		8	0.88
		2. 1951-1960		14	1.54
		3. 1961-1970		34	3,74
		4. 1971-1980		129	14,18
		5. 1981-1990		158	17,36
		6. 1991-2000		206	22,64
		7. 2001-2011		361	39,67
		<b>Total</b>		<b>910</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_5</b>	Current estimated value of the house	n=652	Range 150 - 1.50e+09	M = 3817325	SD = 6.75e+07
<b>EA_6</b>	Does the household own any other houses?	1. Yes		79	6,19
		2. No		1198	93,81
		<b>Total</b>		<b>1277</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_7</b>	Current estimated value of those house(s)	n= 61	Range 7 - 7000000	M = 433370.60	SD = 1131159

<b>EA_8</b>	Estimated value of the houses owned five years ago	n=546	Range 0 - 3000000		
		M = 114544		SD = 311565.6	
<b>EA_9</b>	Land ownership of the household	1. Yes		563	44,09
		2. No		712	55,76
		3. Don't know		2	0.16
		<b>Total</b>		<b>1277</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_10</b>	Total number of hectares that the household owns	n=547	Range 0 - 419	M = 5.35	SD = 25.85
<b>EA_11</b>	Land using - agricultural or herding	1. Agriculture only		389	69.09
		2. Both agriculture amd herding		158	28.06
		3. Construction		10	1.78
		4. Other		6	1.07
		<b>Total</b>		<b>563</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_12</b>	Food provision for the household by harvest from the land	1. Nothing		34	6.04
		2. Some		102	18.12
		3. Quite a lot		106	18.83
		4. Almost all		317	56.31
		5. Don't know		4	0.71
		<b>Total</b>		<b>563</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_13</b>	Current estimated value of the land	n=410	Range 0 - 100000	M = 3206.24	SD = 7109.98
<b>EA_14</b>	Total number of hectares the household owned five years ago	n=909	Range 0 - 690	M = 4.34	SD = 39.62
<b>EA_15_1</b>	Ownership of animal type - 1 Poultry	1. Yes		336	54.63
		2. No		279	45.37
		<b>Total</b>		<b>615</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_1</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 1 Poultry	n=340	Range 0 - 360	M = 5.85	SD = 19.85
<b>EA_17_1</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 1 Poultry	n=332	Range 0 - 4500	M = 80.89	SD = 303.36

<b>EA_18_1</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 1 Poultry	n=614	Range 0 - 370	M = 6.62	SD = 21.40
<b>EA_15_2</b>	Ownership of animal type - 2 Goats	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		96 516 <b>612</b>	15.69 84.31 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_2</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 2 Goats	n=99	Range 1 - 20	M = 3.35	SD = 2.94
<b>EA_17_2</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 2 Goats	n=97 3000	Range 150 -	M = 447.94	SD = 387.76
<b>EA_18_2</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 2 Goats	n=611	Range 0 - 1200	M = 4.52	SD = 50.48
<b>EA_15_3</b>	Ownership of animal type - 3 Sheep	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		213 399 <b>612</b>	34.80 62.20 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_3</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 3 Sheep	n=214	Range 0 - 35	M = 3.23	SD = 3.53
<b>EA_17_3</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 3 Sheep	n=213	Range 0 - 3000	M = 474.52	SD = 415.16
<b>EA_18_3</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 3 Sheep	n=612	Range 0 - 200	M = 3.88	SD = 16.88
<b>EA_15_4</b>	Ownership of animal type - 4 Pigs	1. No <b>Total</b>		612 <b>612</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_4</b>	No observations				



EA_17_4	No observations				
EA_18_4	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 4 Pigs	n=611	Range 0 - 10	M = 0.02	SD = 0.44
EA_15_5	Ownership of animal type - 5 Horses	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		50 560 <b>610</b>	8.20 91.80 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_5	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 5 Horses	n=50	Range 1 - 4	M = 1.15	SD = 0.51
EA_17_5	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 5 Horses	n=49	Range 300 - 4000	M = 2120.41	SD = 1112.43
EA_18_5	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 5 Horses	n=611	Range 0 - 1500	M = 3.96	SD = 69.41
EA_15_6	Ownership of animal type - 6 Mules	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		13 598 <b>611</b>	2.13 97.87 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_6	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 6 Mules	n=14	Range 1 - 2	M = 1.07	SD = 0.27
EA_17_6	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 6 Mules	n=14	Range 900 - 9000	M = 3164.29	SD = 2097.47
EA_18_6	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 6 Mules	n=611	Range 0 - 3	M = 0.05	SD = 0.29
EA_15_7	Ownership of animal type - 7 Donkeys	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		274 337 <b>611</b>	44.84 55.16 <b>100.00</b>

EA_16_7	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 7 Donkeys	n=274	Range 1 -54	M = 1.49	SD = 3.24
EA_17_7	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 7 Donkeys	n=274	Range 200 - 6000	M = 833.50	SD = 443.37
EA_18_7	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 7 Donkeys	n=611	Range 0 - 600	M = 3.69	SD = 42.22
EA_15_8	Ownership of animal type - 8 Camels	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		3 608 <b>611</b>	0.49 99.51 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_8	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 8 Camels	n=3	Range 2 - 25	M = 11	SD = 12.29
EA_17_8	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 8 Camels	n=3	Range 3000 - 15000	M = 8000	SD = 6244.99
EA_18_8	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 8 Camels	n=611	Range 0 - 30	M = 0.16	SD = 1.53
EA_15_10	Ownership of animal type - 10 Cows	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>		1 610 <b>611</b>	0.16 99.84 <b>100.00</b>
EA_16_10	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 10 Cows	n=2	Range 1 - 1	M = 1	SD = 0
EA_17_10	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 10 Cows	n=2	Range 500 - 1500	M = 1000	SD = 707.11
EA_18_10	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 10 Cows	n=611	Range 0 - 4	M = 0.01	SD = 0.17

<b>EA_15_11</b>	Ownership of animal type - 11 Oxen	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	425 186 <b>611</b>	69.56 30.44 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_11</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 11 Oxen	n=428	Range 0 - 2300	M = 11.96 SD = 147.03
<b>EA_17_11</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 11 Oxen	n=422	Range 0 - 45000	M = 2540.35 SD = 2950.12
<b>EA_18_11</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 11 Oxen	n=611	Range 0 - 3500	M = 19.35 SD = 205.77
<b>EA_15_12</b>	Ownership of animal type - 12 Other	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	412 199 <b>611</b>	67.43 32.57 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EA_16_12</b>	Number of animals of specific type currently owned by household - 12 Other	n=415	Range 0 - 35	M = 1.94 SD = 2.75
<b>EA_17_12</b>	Estimated current value of one of these animal types - 12 Other	n=412	Range 0 - 10000	M = 2944.42 SD = 1272.87
<b>EA_18_12</b>	Number of animals of specific type owned by household five years ago - 12 Other	n=611	Range 0 - 2500	M = 14.46 SD = 161.61
<b>EB_1_1</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 1 sofa or bed	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know <b>Total</b>	1065 208 2 <b>1275</b>	83,53 16,31 0.16 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_1</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 1 sofa of bed	n=1074	Range 0 - 50	M = 6.10 SD = 5.75
<b>EB_3_1</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 1 Sofa or bed	n=902	Range 0 - 65000	M = 3813.57 SD = 7465.73

<b>EB_4_1</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 1 Sofa or bed	n=1262	Range 0 - 500	M = 5.05	SD = 18.35
<b>EB_1_2</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 2 Refrigerator /freezer	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		270 1001 4 <b>1276</b>	21,24 78,76  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_2</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 2 Refrigerator /freezer	n=273	Range 0 - 3	M = 1.04	SD = 0.27
<b>EB_3_2</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 2 Refrigerator /freezer	n=247	Range 0 - 15000	M = 3999.31	SD = 2416.26
<b>EB_4_2</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 2 Refrigerator /freezer	n=1264	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.15	SD = 0.37
<b>EB_1_3</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 3 Radio	1. Yes 2. No 3. No answer 4. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		730 540 1 4 <b>1275</b>	57,44 42,49 0.08  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_3</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 3 Radio	n=736	Range 0 - 10	M = 1.10	SD = 0.49
<b>EB_3_3</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 3 Radio	n=653	Range 0 - 15000	M = 491.57	SD = 963.05
<b>EB_4_3</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 3 Radio	n=1265	Range 0 - 5	M = 0.55	SD = 0.59
<b>EB_1_4</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 4 TV	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		504 766 1 4 <b>1275</b>	39,65 60,27 0.08  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_4</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 4 TV	n=503	Range 0 - 25	M = 1.14	SD = 1.13

EB_3_4	Current total worth of assets type - 4 TV	n=450	Range 0 - 20000	M = 2601.60	SD = 2066.24
EB_4_4	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 4 TV	n=1267	Range 0 - 3	M = 0.32	SD = 0.51
EB_1_5	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 5 Phone	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		761 511 3 <b>1275</b>	59,83 40,17  <b>100.00</b>
EB_2_5	Number of asset type currently owned - 5 Phone	n= 769	Range 0 - 10	M = 2.23	SD = 1.55
EB_3_5	Current total worth of assets type - 5 Phone	n=668	Range 0 - 30000	M = 1398.60	SD = 2079.65
EB_4_5	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 5 Phone	n=1268	Range= 0 - 600	M = 0.99	SD = 16.86
EB_1_6	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 6 PC	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		47 1225 3 <b>1275</b>	3.69 96.31  <b>100.00</b>
EB_2_6	Number of asset type currently owned - 6 PC	n=47	Range 1 - 3	M = 1.21	SD = 0.51
EB_3_6	Current total worth of assets type - 6 PC	n=39	Range= 1300 - 36000	M = 10264.10	SD = 7304.41
EB_4_6	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 6 PC	n=1262	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.01	SD = 0.12
EB_1_7	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 7 Stove/oven	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		89 1183 3 <b>1275</b>	7,00 93,00  <b>100.00</b>
EB_2_7	Number of asset type currently owned - 7 Stove/oven	n=88	Range= 1 - 3	M = 1.14	SD = 0.38
EB_3_7	Current total worth of assets type - 7 Stove/oven	n=840	Range= 16 - 6000	M = 1535.95	SD = 1802.19

<b>EB_4_7</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 7 Stove/oven	n=1263	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.05	SD = 0.24
<b>EB_1_8</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 8 Sewing machine	1. Yes 2. No 3. No answer 4. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		12 1258 1 4 <b>1275</b>	0.94 98.98 0.08 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_8</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 8 Sewing machine	n=12	Range= 0 - 1	M = 0.92	SD = 0.29
<b>EB_3_8</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 8 Sewing machine	n=8	Range= 300- 5000	M = 1550.00	SD = 1648.38
<b>EB_4_8</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 8 Sewing machine	n=1262	Range= 0 - 2	M = 0.01	SD = 0.10
<b>EB_1_9</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 9 Washing machine / dryer	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		11 1259 5 <b>1275</b>	0.87 99.13 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_9</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 9 Washing machine/dryer	n=13	Range 0 - 1	M = 0.77	SD = 0.44
<b>EB_3_9</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 9 Washing machine /dryer	n=10	Range 0 - 8000	M = 4700	SD = 2359.38
<b>EB_4_9</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 9 Washing machine / Dryer	n=1262	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.01	SD = 0.09
<b>EB_1_10</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 10 Dishwasher	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		16 1255 4 <b>1275</b>	1.26 98.74 <b>100.00</b>

EB_2_10	Number of asset type currently owned - 10 Dishwasher	n=16	Range= 0 - 10	M = 1.56	SD= 2.28
EB_3_10	Current total worth of assets type - 10 Dishwasher	n=15	Range= 0 - 3000	M = 1060	SD = 718.93
EB_4_10	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 10 Dishwasher	n=1262	Range= 0 - 1	M = 0.01	SD = 0.07
EB_1_11	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 11 Plough/how	1. Yes 2. No		490 781	38,55 61,45
		3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		4 <b>1275</b>	<b>100.00</b>
EB_2_11	Number of asset type currently owned - 11 Plough /how	n=496	Range= 0 - 18	M = 2.26	SD = 2.06
EB_3_11	Current total worth of assets type - 11 Plough /how	n=460	Range= 0 - 2000	M = 148.02	SD = 181.93
EB_4_11	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 11 Plough/how	n=1260	Range= 0 - 55	M = 0.80	SD = 2.09
EB_1_12	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 12 Wagon /cart	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		55 1216 4 <b>1275</b>	4,33 95,67 <b>100.00</b>
EB_2_12	Number of asset type currently owned - 12 Wagon/cart	n=57	Range= 0 - 2	M = 1.04	SD = 0.33
EB_3_12	Current total worth of assets type - 12 Wagon/cart	n=57	Range= 0 - 20000	M = 5229.83	SD = 3654.01
EB_4_12	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 12 Wagon/cart	n=1262	Range= 0 - 2	M = 0.02	SD = 0.16

<b>EB_1_13</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 13 Bicycle	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	67 1204 4 <b>1275</b>	5,27 94,73 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_13</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 13 Bicycle	n=69	Range= 1- 5	M = 1.14 SD = 0.55
<b>EB_3_13</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 13 Bicycle	n=62	Range= 200 - 5000	M = 1241.13 SD = 880.78
<b>EB_4_13</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 13 Bicycle	n=1262	Range= 0 - 5	M = 0.06 SD = 0.32
<b>EB_1_14</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 14 Motorbike	1.Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	14 1257 4 <b>1275</b>	1.10 98.90 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_14</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 14 Motorbike	n=16	Range= 0 - 2	M = 1.13 SD = 0.50
<b>EB_3_14</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 14 Motorbike	n=15		M = 21533.33 SD = 15715.63
<b>EB_4_14</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 14 Motorbike	n=1260	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.01 SD = 0.11
<b>EB_1_15</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 15 Car /van /truck /pick-up	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	35 1236 4 <b>1275</b>	2.75 97.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_15</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 15 Car /van / truck / pick-up	n=38	Range= 0 - 2	M = 1.05 SD = 0.40
<b>EB_3_15</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 15 Car/van/truck /pick-up	n=30		M = 330533.30 SD = 481576.30



<b>EB_4_15</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 15 Car/van/truck/pick-up	n=1263	Range= 0 - 2	M = 0.02	SD = 0.16
<b>EB_1_16</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 16 Boat	1. No 2. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		1271 4 <b>1275</b>	100.00  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_16</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 16 Boat	No observations			
<b>EB_3_16</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 16 Boat	No observations			
<b>EB_4_16</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 16 Boat	No observations			
<b>EB_1_17</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 17 Tractor	1. No 2. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		1271 4 <b>1275</b>	100.00  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_17</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 17 Tractor	No observations			
<b>EB_3_17</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 17 Tractor	No observations			
<b>EB_4_17</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 17 Tractor	n=1262	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.00	SD = 0.06
<b>EB_1_18</b>	Ownership of asset type currently owned - 18 Jewelry	1. Yes 2. No 3. No answer 4. Don't know 5. Missing answers <b>Total</b>		399 828 40 3 5 <b>1275</b>	31,42 65,20 3.15 0.24  <b>100.00</b>
<b>EB_2_18</b>	Number of asset type currently owned - 18 Jewelry	n=384	Range= 0 - 77	M = 6.43	SD = 13.70

<b>EB_3_18</b>	Current total worth of assets type - 18 Jewelry	n=335		M = 7093.68	
		Range= 4 - 200000		SD = 17390.09	
<b>EB_4_18</b>	Number of asset type owned five years ago - 18 Jewelry	1204	Range= 0 - 77	M = 1.40	SD = 5.54
<b>F. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>F_1_1</b>	Household food and water consumption per month	n=1258	Range 0 - 35000	M=792.82	SD=1214.12
<b>F_1_2</b>	Household groceries expenditure per month	n=1265	Range 0 - 2000	M = 56.98	SD = 97.46
<b>F_1_3</b>	Household housing expenditure per month	n=1263	Range 0 - 58750	M = 110.74	SD = 1686.83
<b>F_1_4</b>	Household electricty and cooking fuels per month	n=1265	Range 0 - 2000	M = 119.28	SD = 174.13
<b>F_1_5</b>	Household phone bills, internet and television per month	n=1247	Range 0 - 3600	M = 73.45	SD = 175.82
<b>F_1_6</b>	Household clothing and shoes expenditures per month	n=1105	Range 0 - 6000	M = 166.92	SD = 392.79
<b>F_1_7</b>	Household healthcare expenditure per month	n=1117	Range 0 - 10000	M = 67.37	SD = 336.20
<b>F_1_8</b>	Household education expenditure per month	n=1259	Range 0 - 1666.67	M = 65.40	SD = 158.00
<b>F_1_9</b>	Household transport expenditure per month	n=1217	Range 0 - 6000	M = 81.10	SD = 235.68
<b>F_1_10</b>	Household credit, loan and bank payments expenditure per month	n=1249	Range 0 - 40000	M= 85.55	SD = 1241.77
<b>F_1_11</b>	Household insurance and taxes expenditure per month	n=1237	Range 0 - 3000	M = 19.08	SD = 114.06
<b>F_1_12</b>	Household donations to agricultural cooperatoves and savings expenditures per month	n=1260	Range 0 - 5000	M = 19.68	SD = 206.23

<b>F_1_13</b>	Household donations to community projects expenditure per month	n=1261	Range 0 - 416.67	M = 3.47	SD = 19.51
<b>F_1_14</b>	Household donations/payments to religious organizations	n=1258	Range 0 - 1000	M = 9.25	SD = 43.03
<b>F_1_15</b>	Household gifts to family or friends that are not part of the household	n=1257	Range 0 - 750	M = 13.83	SD = 51.51
<b>F_1_16</b>	Household leisure activities expenditure per month	n=1206	Range 0 - 4166.67	M = 29.45	SD = 156.39
<b>G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>					
<b>G_1_1</b>	Income generating activity 1	1. Crop production for home consumption		256	20,09
		2. Livestock production for home consumption		18	1.41
		3. Production and sale of field crops		83	6.51
		4. Production an sale of cash crops (except opium)		38	2.98
		5. Production and sale of orchard products		3	0.24
		6. Production and sale of livestock		16	1,26
		7. Sales of prepared foods		19	1,49
		8. Agricultural wage labour (non opium)		3	0.24
		9. Opium wage labourer		2	0.16
		10. Miller		2	0.16
		11. Unskilled day labour		96	7,54
		12. Skilled labour		39	3.06
		13. Salary/government job/teacher/NGO/UN		156	12.24
		14. Small business		112	8,79
		15. Petty trade /shop keeping		34	2.67
		16. Cross border trade		3	0.24
		17. Firewood/charcoal sales		19	1.49
		18. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc)		6	0.47
		19. Carpet weaving		1	0.08
		20. Military service		2	0.16
		21. Taxi /transport		16	1,26
		22. Remittances from outside country		90	7.06

		23. Remittances from inside country	52	4.08
		24. Pension	54	4.24
		25. Other government benefits	21	1.65
		26. Rental income	86	6.75
		27. Sale of food aid	4	0.31
		28. Begging	1	0.08
		29. Other	42	3,30
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1274</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>G_2_1</b>	Proportion that activity 1 gives to the total household income	n=1272 Range 1 - 500	M = 67.15	SD = 35.03
<b>G_3_1</b>	Number of months the household had income generating activity 1 in the past 12 months	n=1271 Range 0 - 95	M = 10.27	SD = 5.31
<b>G_4_1</b>	Average household income per month from generating activity 1	n=1219 Range 0 - 100000	M = 1572.17	SD = 4321.84
<b>G_1_2</b>	Income generating activity 2	1. Crop production for home consumption	136	17,69
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	16	2.08
		3. Production and sale of field crops	44	5,72
		4. Production an sale of cash crops (except opium)	33	4.29
		5. Production and sale of orchard products	1	0.13
		6. Production and sale of livestock	16	2.08
		7. Sales of prepared foods	10	1.30
		8. Agricultural wage labour (non opium)	4	0.52
		9. Miller	1	0.13
		10. Unskilled day labour	47	6,11
		11. Skilled labour	27	3.51
		12. Salary/government job/teacher/NGO/UN	76	9,88
		13. Small business	57	7,41
		14. Petty trade /shop keeping	28	3.64
		15. Firewood/charcoal sales	6	0.78
		16. Handicrafts (sewing, embroidery, etc)	3	0.39
		17. Military service	1	0.13
		18. Taxi /transport	8	1.04

		19. Remittances from outside country	67	8,71
		20. Remittances from inside country	38	4.94
		21. Pension	44	5,72
		22. Other government benefits	11	1.43
		23. Rental income	63	8,19
		24. Sale of food aid	1	0.13
		25. Other	31	4.03
		<b>Total</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>G_2_2</b>	Proportion that activity 2 gives to the total household income	n=769	Range 0 - 150	M = 45.73 SD = 27.03
<b>G_3_2</b>	Number of months the household had income generating activity 2 in the past 12 months	n=768	Range 0 - 20	M = 9.92 SD = 3.62
<b>G_4_2</b>	Average household income per month from generating activity 2	n=741	Range 0 - 50000	M = 1258.50 SD = 3404.44
<b>G_1_3</b>	Income generating activity 3	1. Crop production for home consumption	25	14.20
		2. Livestock production for home consumption	2	1.14
		3. Production and sale of field crops	13	7.39
		4. Production and sale of cash crops (except opium)	8	4.55
		6. Production and sale of livestock	1	0.57
		7. Agricultural wage labour (non opium)	1	0.57
		8. Unskilled day labour	12	6.82
		9. Skilled labour	2	1.14
		10. Salary/government job/teacher/NGO/UN	15	8.52
		11. Small business	10	5.68
		12. Petty trade /shop keeping	7	3.98
		13. Firewood/charcoal sales	1	0.57
		14. Taxi /transport	3	1.70
		15. Remittances from outside country	20	11.36
		16. Remittances from inside country	15	8.52
		17. Pension	11	6.25
		18. Other government benefits	2	1.14
		19. Rental income	18	10.23

		20. Sale of food aid	1	0.57
		21. Other	9	5.11
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>G_2_3</b>	Proportion that activity 3 gives to the total household income	n=176	Range 2 - 100	M = 31.29 SD = 21.45
<b>G_3_3</b>	Number of months the household had income generating activity 3 in the past 12 months	n=176	Range 1 - 60	M = 9.88 SD = 5.45
<b>G_4_3</b>	Average household income per month from generating activity 3	n=172	Range 30 - 20000	M = 1161.86 SD = 2089.69
<b>G_1_4</b>	Income generating activity 4	1. Crop production for home consumption	2	12.50
		2. Production and sale of field crops	1	6.25
		3. Production and sale of cash crops (except opium)	1	6.25
		4. Production and sale of orchard products	1	6.25
		5. Salary/government job/teacher/NGO/UN	4	25.00
		6. Small business	1	6.25
		7. Remittances from outside country	2	12.50
		8. Remittances from inside country	1	6.25
		9. Rental income	1	6.25
		10. Other	2	12.50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>G_2_4</b>	Proportion that activity 4 gives to the total household income	n=16	Range 4 - 60	M = 25.56 SD = 19.12
<b>G_3_4</b>	Number of months the household had income generating activity 4 in the past 12 months	n=16	Range 1 - 12	M = 9.88 SD = 4.05
<b>G_4_4</b>	Average household income per month from generating activity 4	n=15	Range 50 - 10000	M = 1375.33 SD = 2449.81
<b>G_1_5</b>	Income generating activity 5	1. Rental income	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>G_2_5</b>	Proportion that activity 5 gives to the total household income	n=1	Range 30 -30	M = 30	SD = 0
<b>G_3_5</b>	Number of months the household had income generating activity 5 in the past 12 months	n=1	Range 9 -9	M = 9	SD = 0
<b>G_4_5</b>	Average household income per month from generating activity 5	n=1	Range 500-500	M=500	SD=0
<b>H. HOUSEHOLD SHOCKS</b>					
<b>HA_2_1</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 1 Job loss	n=1275	Range 0 - 50	M = 0.58	SD = 2.47
<b>HA_2_2</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 2 Land redistribution	n=1266	Range 0 - 4	M = 0.04	SD = 0.25
<b>HA_2_3</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 3 Confiscation of assets	n=1266	Range 0 - 8	M = 0.02	SD = 0.28
<b>HA_2_4</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 4 Distruction or theft of agricultural products	n=1267	Range 0 - 9	M = 0.12	SD = 0.73
<b>HA_2_5</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 5 Theft of cash	n=1265	Range 0 - 3	M = 0.06	SD = 0.27
<b>HA_2_6</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 6 Theft od crops or livestock	n=1265	Range 0 - 10	M = 0.10	SD = 0.52
<b>HA_2_7</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 7 Theft or distruction of houseing	n=1266	Range 0 - 6	M = 0.05	SD = 0.32
<b>HA_2_8</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 8 Theft or distruction of other assets	n=1266	Range 0 -6	M = 0.09	SD = 0.40
<b>HA_2_9</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 9 Serious illness of adult men	n=1266	Range 0 - 40	M = 0.43	SD = 1.89

<b>HA_2_10</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 10 Serious illness of adult woman	n=1267	Range 0 - 36	M = 0.66	SD = 3.19
<b>HA_2_11</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 11 Serious illness of child	n=1265	Range 0 - 48	M = 0.25	SD = 1.54
<b>HA_2_12</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 12 Death of adult men due to accident/illness	n=1266	Range 0 - 11	M = 0.09	SD = 0.42
<b>HA_2_13</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 13 Death of adult woman due to accident/illness	n=1265	Range 0 - 20	M = 0.07	SD = 0.68
<b>HA_2_14</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 14 Death of child due to accident/illness	n=1265	Range 0 - 4	M = 0.05	SD = 0.26
<b>HA_2_15</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 15 Divorce /Separation/abandonement	n=1266	Range 0 - 3	M = 0.06	SD = 0.25
<b>HA_2_16</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 16 Wedding/Funeral	n=1266	Range 0 - 5	M = 0.22	SD = 0.54
<b>HA_2_17</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 17 Drought	n=1266	Range 0 - 60	M = 0.50	SD = 2.01
<b>HA_2_18</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 18 Too much rain or floods	n=1265	Range 0 - 10	M = 0.27	SD = 0.83
<b>HA_2_19</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 19 Increases in input prices	n=1262	Range 0 - 60	M = 3.51	SD = 8.07
<b>HA_2_20</b>	Frequency of shocks in the past 5 years - 20 Increases in food prices	n=1257	Range 0 -60	M = 5.63	SD = 8.63
<b>HB_1</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 1 Land disputes	n=1265	Range 0 -5	M = 0.12	SD = 0.53



<b>HB_2</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 2 Imprisonment	n=1265	Range 0 - 2	M = 0.03	SD = 0.19
<b>HB_3</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 3 Persecution	n=1266	Range 0 - 1	M = 0.01	SD = 0.08
<b>HB_4</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 4 Crime	n=1266	Range 0 - 9	M = 0.01	SD = 0.26
<b>HB_5</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 5 Conscription	n=1266	Range 0 - 1	M = 0.00	SD = 0.04
<b>HB_6</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 6 Resettlement	n=1266	Range 0 - 9	M = 0.01	SD = 0.27
<b>HB_7</b>	Frequency of conflict experiences during the last period of conflict - 7 Restriction	n=1266	Range 0 - 9	M = 0.01	SD = 0.26
<b>HC_1</b>	Three most significant shocks to the house - 1				
	1. Job loss			104	8,16
	2. Land redistribution			9	0.71
	3. Confiscation of assets			4	0.31
	4. Theft of cash			14	1.10
	5. Theft of crops of livestock			20	1.57
	6. Theft or destruction of house			9	0.71
	7. Theft or destruction of other assets			11	0.86
	8. Serious illness of adult men			95	7.45
	9. Serious illness of adult woman			133	10,43
	10. Serious illness of child			33	2.59
	11. Death of adult men			68	5.33
	12. Death of adult woman			28	2,20
	13. Death of child			32	2.51
	14. Divorce/separation/abandonement			16	1.25
	15. Wedding/funeral			8	0.63
	16. Drought			87	6.82
	17. Too much rain or floods			38	2.98
	18. Increases in input prices			121	9,49
	19. Increases in food prices			361	28,31

		20. Land disputes	12	0.94
		21. Imprisonment of hh member	8	0.63
		22. Persecution of hh member	2	0.16
		23. Crime resulting in death/disablement	1	0.08
		24. No answer	2	0.16
		25. Do not know	1	0.08
		26. Not applicable	58	4.55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>HC_2</b>	Three most significant shocks to the house - 2	1. Job loss	40	3,33
		2. Land redistribution	4	0.33
		3. Confiscation of assets	2	0.17
		4. Destruction or theft of agricultural	1	0.08
		5. Theft of cash	12	1.00
		6. Theft of crops of livestock	8	0,67
		7. Theft or distruction of house	8	0,67
		8. Theft or distruction of other assets	9	0.75
		9. Serious illness of adult men	53	4,41
		10. Serious illness of adult woman	66	5,49
		11. Serious illness of child	37	3,08
		12. Death of adult men	18	1.50
		13. Death of adult woman	16	1.33
		14. Death of child	13	1.08
		15. Divorce/separation/abandonement	15	1,25
		16. Wedding/funeral	13	1.08
		17. Drought	30	2.49
		18. Too much rain or floods	39	3.24
		19. Increases in input prices	237	19,70
		21. Increases in food prices	353	29,34
		22. Land disputes	9	0.75
		23. Imprisonment of hh member	6	0.50
		24. Persecution of hh member	2	0.17
		25. Crime resulting in death/disablement	1	0.08
		26. Resettlement	2	0.17
		27. No answer	4	0.33
		28. Do not know	2	0.17
		29. Not applicable	203	16,87
		30. Missing answers	72	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>HC_3</b>	Three most significant shocks to the house - 3	1. Job loss	21	2.19

	2. Land redistribution	6	0.63
	3. Confiscation of assets	2	0.21
	4. Destruction or theft of agricultural	6	0.63
	4. Theft of cash	6	0.63
	5. Theft of crops of livestock	13	1.36
	6. Theft or distruction of house	5	0.52
	7. Theft or distruction of other assets	19	1.98
	8. Serious illness of adult men	24	2,51
	9. Serious illness of adult woman	25	2.61
	10. Serious illness of child	17	1.77
	11. Death of adult men	8	0,84
	12. Death of adult woman	8	0,84
	13. Death of child	5	0.52
	14. Divorce/separation/abandonement	6	0.63
	15. Wedding/funeral	21	2.19
	16. Drought	54	5,64
	17. Too much rain or floods	35	3.65
	18. Increases in input prices	120	12,53
	19. Increases in food prices	203	21,19
	20. Land disputes	17	1,77
	21. Imprisonment of hh member	8	0,84
	22. Crime resulting in death/disablement	1	0.10
	23. No answer	11	1.15
	24 Do not know	7	0.73
	25. Not applicable	310	32,36
	26. Missing answers	317	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>100.00</b>

I. HOUSEHOLD BORROWINGS AND SAVINGS				
I_1	Does anyone in the household currently have a bank account	1. Yes	363	28,47
		2. No	912	71,53
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>00.00</b>
I_2	Reasons why nobody in the household currently has a bank acctnt	1. There is no bank near our home or work	5	0.54
		2. We do not trust banks	3	0.33
		3. The procedure for opening an account is	1	0.11

		4. We do not have money to put in a bank	747	81.28
		5. It is too expensive to open an account	12	1.31
		6. We have no need for a bank account	145	15.78
		7. Other	6	0.65
		<b>Total</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>I_3</b>	Does anyone in the household have health insurance	1. Yes	12	0,94
		2. No	1264	99,06
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>I_4</b>	Does the household save in any way?	1. Yes	491	38,48
		2. No	775	60,74
		3. No answer	4	0.31
		4. Don't know	6	0.47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>I_5</b>	Total amount the household saved in the past 12 months	n=442	M = 7158.05	
		Range 0 - 500000	SD = 31550.85	
<b>I_6</b>	Under regular circumstances, how does the household generate money if needed	1. Sale of animals	169	13,24
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	17	1.33
		3. Sale of household assets	29	2.27
		4. Sale of crops	147	11,52
		5. Own cash/savings	373	29,23
		6. Savings association	15	1,18
		7. Loan from family/friends [in country]	295	23,12
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	13	1.02
		9. Gift from family friends in Ethiopia	62	4,86
		10. Gift from family/friends abroad	32	2.51
		11. Other	60	4.70
		12. No answer	7	0.55
		13. Don't know	57	4,47
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>

I_7	If the household needed 100 US dollars for an emergency, could the household obtain them?	1. Yes	635	49,76
		2. No	612	47,96
		3. No answer	2	0.16
		4. Don't know	27	2,12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
I_8a	Most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollars	1. Sale of animals	134	21,10
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	8	1.26
		3. Sale of household assets	12	1.89
		4. Sale of crops	35	5,51
		5. Own cash/savings	245	38,58
		6. Savings association	7	1.10
		7. Loan from family/friends [in country]	149	23,46
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	2	0.31
		9. Gift from family/friends abroad	19	2.99
		10. Gift from family/friends [in country]	15	2.36
		11. Other	9	1.42
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
I_8b	Second most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollars	1. Sale of animals	77	12,13
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	18	2.83
		3. Sale of household assets	25	3,94
		4. Sale of crops	42	6,61
		5. Own cash/savings	26	4.09
		6. Savings association	13	2,05
		7. Loan from family/friends [in country]	92	14,49
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	10	1.57
		9. Gift from family/friends abroad	40	6,30
		10. Gift from family/friends [in country]	18	2.83
		11. Other	3	0.47
		12. No answer	2	0.31
		13. Don't know	13	2,05
		14. Not applicable	256	40,31
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

I_8c	Third most important way the household would obtain the 100 US Dollars	1. Sale of animals	27	7,16
		2. Sale of other farm/business assets	9	2,39
		3. Sale of household assets	15	3,98
		4. Sale of crops	9	2,39
		5. Own cash/savings	7	1,86
		6. Savings association	3	0,80
		7. Loan from family/friends [in country]	57	15,12
		8. Loan from family/friends abroad	5	1,33
		9. Gift from family/friends abroad	5	1,33
		10. Gift from family/friends [in country]	4	1.06
		11. Other	1	0,27
		12. No answer	3	0,80
		13. Don't know	35	9,28
		14. Not applicable	197	52,25
		5. Missing answers	258	
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
<b>J. USAGE AND ACCESS TO FACILITIES</b>				
J_1	Primary source of drinking water for this household in the rainy season	1. Private tap in the house	412	32,29
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	492	38,50
		3. Private well	10	0.78
		4. Community/shared well	139	10,89
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	165	12,93
		6. other	58	4,55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_2	Primary source of drinking water for this household in the dry season	1. Private tap in the house	415	32,52
		2. Tap that is shared within the community	495	38,79
		3. Private well	11	0.86
		4. Community/shared well	128	10,03
		5. River, lake, pond or stream	172	13,48
		6. other	55	4.31
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_3	Type of toilet this household mainly uses	1. Own flush toilet	116	9,09
		2. Pit/Latrine private	771	60,42

		3. Shared flush toilet	33	2,59
		4. Pit/latrine shared	207	16,22
		5. Pan/bucket	6	0.47
		6. No toilet	141	11,05
		7. Other	2	0.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_4</b>	Type of fuel this household mainly uses for cooking	1. Electricity	73	5,73
		2. Gas	50	3.92
		3. Kerosene	60	4,71
		4. Charcoal	343	26,90
		5. Wood	745	58,43
		6. Animal dung	3	0.24
		7. Other	1	0.08
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_5</b>	Type of lighting this house mainly uses	1. Electricity (public source)	730	57,44
		2. Electricity (private source, eg. Generator)	14	1.10
		3. Electricity combination public and private source	2	0.16
		4. Kerosene, gas, candles	503	39,58
		5. Other	22	1.73
		Missing answers	5	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_1</b>	member of the household- 1	1. Yes	201	15,75
		2. No	1075	84,25
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_2</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 2 Health center/clinic	1. Yes	1203	94,95
		2. No	64	5.05
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_6_3</b>	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 3 Hospital	1. Yes	1207	95,26
		2. No	60	4,74
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>

J_6_4	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 4 Public transportation	1. Yes	1126	88,87
		2. No	121	11,13
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_6_5	Usage of facility by any member of the family - 5 Internet	1. Yes	192	15,15
		2. No	1075	84,85
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_6_6	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 6 Bank	1. Yes	541	42,73
		2. No	725	57,27
		Missing answers	10	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_6_7	Usage of facility by any member of the household - 7 Money transfer operator	1. Yes	254	20,05
		2. No	1013	79,95
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_6_8	Usage if facility by any member of the family - 8 Micro-finance institution	1. Yes	328	25,89
		2. No	939	74,11
		Missing answers	9	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_7_1	Reasons for not using the facility - 1 Post office	1. Too expensive	1	0.09
		2. Too far	21	1.95
		3. Poor quality service	3	0.28
		4. Incomplete service	7	0.65
		5. Have no experience	185	17,21
		6. Have no need to use it	838	77,95
		7. They denied service to me	10	0.93
		8. Other	10	0.93
		Missing answers	201	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>



J_7_2	Reasons for not using the facility - 2 Health clinic/center	1. Too expensive	46	65.71
		2. Too far	3	4.29
		3. Poor quality service	1	1.43
		4. Have no experience	1	1.43
		5. Have no need to use it	19	27.14
		Missing answers	1206	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_7_3	Reason for not using the facility - 3 Hospital	1. Too expensive	20	33.33
		2. Too far	19	31.67
		3. Poor quality service	4	6.67
		4. Have no experience	2	3.33
		5. Have no need to use it	15	25.00
		Missing answers	1216	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
J_7_4	Reason for not using the facility - 4 Public transportation	1. Too expensive	48	32,88
		2. Too far	9	6,16
		3. Poor quality service	3	2,05
		4. Have no experience	6	4,11
		5. Have no need to use it	77	52,74
		6. Other	3	2,05
		Missing answers	1130	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
J-7_5	Reason for not using the facility - 5 Internet	1. Too expensive	15	1.38
		2. Too far	10	0.92
		3. Poor quality service	3	0.28
		4. Have no experience	373	34,28
		5. Have no need to use it	672	61,76
		6. Incomplete service	7	0.64
		7. Other	8	0,74
Missing answers	188			
<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
J_7_6	Reasoning for not using the facility - 6 Bank	1. Too expensive	14	1.88
		2. Too far	6	0.81
		3. Poor quality service	1	0.13
		4. Have no experience	71	9.54
		5. Have no need to use it	638	85.75
		6. Incomplete service	1	0.13

		7. They denied service to me	2	0.27
		8. Other	11	1.48
		Missing answers	532	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_7</b>	Reason for not using the facility - Money transfer operator	1. Too expensive	2	0.19
		2. Too far	4	0.39
		3. Incomplete service	4	0.39
		4. Have no experience	130	12.66
		5. Have no need to use it	872	84.91
		6. They denied service to me	10	0.97
		7. Other	5	0.49
		Missing answers	249	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>J_7_8</b>	Reason for not using the facility - 8 Micro-finance institution	1. Too expensive	21	2.22
		2. Too far	2	0.21
		3. Poor quality service	4	0.42
		4. Incomplete service	3	0.32
		5. Have no experience	81	8.54
		6. Have no need to use it	804	84.81
		7. They denied service to me	19	2.00
		7. Other	14	1.48
		Missing answers	328	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K. HOUSEHOLD SUBJECTIVE WEALTH</b>				
<b>K_1</b>	Description of the current economic situation of the household	1. Finding it very difficult	199	15,60
		2. Finding it difficult	297	23,28
		3. Coping (neutral)	506	39,66
		4. Living comfortably	252	19,75
		5. Living very comfortably	22	1.72
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_2</b>	Change in living conditions of this household compared to five years ago	1. Become much worse	155	12,15
		2. Become worse	308	24,14
		3. Stayed the same	279	21,87
		4. Improved	476	37,30

		5. Very much improved	49	3.84
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	1	0.08
		8. not applicable	7	0.55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_3</b>	Description of the household compared to other households in this community	1. Amongst the poorest in the community	156	12,23
		2. Below average	261	20,45
		3. About average	674	52,82
		4. Above average	146	11,44
		5. Among the richest in the community	28	2.19
		6. Don't know	9	0,71
		7. No answer	2	0.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_4</b>	Description of this household five years ago compared to other households in this community	1. Amongst the poorest in the community	125	9,80
		2. Below average	308	24,14
		3. About average	656	51,41
		4. Above average	131	10,27
		5. Among the richest in the community	31	2.43
		6. Don't know	15	1,18
		7. No answer	1	0.08
		8. Not applicable	8	0.63
		9. Missing answers	1	0.08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_5</b>	Frequency of household having difficulty meeting food needs	1. Daily	61	4.78
		2. Weekly	42	3.29
		3. Monthly	102	7.99
		4. Once every few months	108	8.46
		5. Never	956	74,92
		6. No answer	7	0.55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>K_6</b>	Number of times this household received food aid in the past 12 months	n= 1276 20	Range= 0 - M=0.70	SD=1.81

<b>K_7</b>	Has the household ever lost a child	1. Yes	381	29,86
		2. No	895	70,14
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L. FORMAL OR INFORMAL NETWORKS</b>				
<b>L_1_1</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 1 water organization	1. 0	839	97,22
		2. 1	21	2,43
		3. 2	2	0,23
		4. 4	1	0,12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_2</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 2 Agricultural	1. 0	687	80,35
		2. 1	167	19,53
		3. 2	1	0,12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_3</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - Trader's	1. 0	830	96,96
		2. 1	24	2,80
		3. 2	2	0,23
		<b>Total</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_4</b>	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 4 Credit organizations	1. 0	691	80,72
		2. 1	154	17,99
		3. 2	10	1,17
		4. 3	1	0,12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_5</b>	Number of hh members that are active members of this organization - 5 Burial/funeral organizations	1. 0	240	28,04
		2. 1	415	48,48
		3. 2	197	23,01
		4. 3	3	0,35

		5. 4		1	0.12
		<b>Total</b>		<b>856</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_6</b>	Number of hh members that are active members in this organization - 6 Religious organizations	n=856	Range=0-11	M=0.92	SD=1.75
<b>L_1_7</b>	Number of family members that are an active member of this organization - 7 Political	n=856	Range=0-8	M=0.32	SD=0.73
<b>L_1_8</b>	Number of hh mebers that are active member of this organization - 8 Sport. Recreational organization	1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3 <b>Total</b>		819 28 8 1 <b>856</b>	95.68 3.27 0.93 0.12 <b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_9</b>	Number of hh members that are active members in this organization - 9 Womens'organization	1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4 <b>Total</b>		632 189 30 3 2 <b>856</b>	73,83 22,08 3.50 0.35 0.23 <b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_10</b>	Number of hh members that are active members in this organization - 10 School organization	1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 <b>Total</b>		826 26 4 <b>856</b>	96.50 3,04 0.47 <b>100.00</b>
<b>L_1_11</b>	Number of hh members that are active members in this organization - 11 Labour organziation	1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 <b>Total</b>		831 22 2 <b>855</b>	97,19 2.57 0.23 <b>100.00</b>

L_1_12	Number of hh members that are an active member of this organization - 12 Humanitarian organizations	1. 0	839	98,01
		2. 1	12	1.40
		3. 2	3	0.35
		4. 3	2	0.23
		<b>Total</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M. HOUSEHOLD OPINIONS</b>				
M_1_1	Trust in people in your neighborhood	1. No trust at all	56	4.39
		2. Little trust	100	7,84
		3. Neutral	113	8,86
		4. Quite a lot of trust	488	38,24
		5. Completely trust	516	40,44
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	2	0.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
M_1_2	Trust in people from neighboring communities	1. No trust at all	70	5,49
		2. Little trust	199	15,60
		3. Neutral	231	18,10
		4. Quite a lot of trust	391	30,64
		5. Completely trust	372	29,15
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	12	0.94
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
M_1_3	Trust in community leaders	1. No trust at all	127	9.95
		2. Little trust	189	14,81
		3. Neutral	285	22,34
		4. Quite a lot of trust	351	27,51
		5. Completely trust	285	22,34
		6. No answer	7	0.55
		7. Don't know	32	2.51
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100,00</b>
M_1_4	Trust in people of another religion	1. No trust at all	81	6,35
		2. Little trust	152	11,91
		3. Neutral	389	30,49
		4. Quite a lot of trust	294	23,04
		5. Completely trust	338	26,49

		6. Don't know	21	1,65
		7. Not applicable	1	0,08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_5</b>	Trust in people of another ethnic group	1. No trust at all	85	6,66
		2. Little trust	148	11,60
		3. Neutral	418	32,76
		4. Quite a lot of trust	267	20,92
		5. Completely trust	291	22,81
		6. Don't know	58	4,55
		7. No answer	7	0,55
		8. Not applicable	2	0,16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_6</b>	Trust in people from Ethiopia who have migrated and live abroad	1. No trust at all	108	8,46
		2. Little trust	112	8,78
		3. Neutral	435	34,09
		4. Quite a lot of trust	237	18,57
		5. Completely trust	191	14,97
		6. Don't know	185	14,50
		7. No answer	5	0,39
		8. Not applicable	3	0,24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_1_7</b>	Trust in people from Ethiopia who migrated and recently returned	1. No trust at all	80	6,27
		2. Little trust	111	8,70
		3. Neutral	478	37,46
		4. Quite a lot of trust	247	19,36
		5. Completely trust	168	13,17
		6. Don't know	185	14,50
		7. No answer	4	0,31
		8. Not applicable	3	0,24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_1</b>	When people leave the country it makes the life harder for those who stay	1. Strongly disagree	173	13,56
		2. Disagree	377	29,55
		3. Neutral	151	11,83
		4. Agree	428	33,54
		5. Strongly agree	94	7,37
		6. No answer	4	0,31
		7. Don't know	49	3,84

		Total	1276	100.00
<b>M_2_2</b>	When people leave the country, they still contribute to the country of origin	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree 6. No answer 7. Don't know <b>Total</b>	47 143 173 683 188 5 37 <b>1276</b>	3.68 11,21 13,56 53,53 14,73 0.39 2.90 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_3</b>	When people leave the country, they are able to support families in country of origin	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree 6. No answer 7. Don't know <b>Total</b>	19 51 116 706 360 6 18 <b>1276</b>	1.49 4,00 9,09 55,33 28,21 0.47 1.41 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_4</b>	When people leave the country, they abandon their country of origin	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree 6. No answer 7. Don't know <b>Total</b>	279 555 173 177 19 6 67 <b>1276</b>	21,87 43,50 13,56 13,87 1.49 0.47 5.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_5</b>	When people leave the country, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Neutral 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree 6. No answer 7. Don't know <b>Total</b>	36 223 300 543 108 4 62 <b>1276</b>	2.82 17,48 23,51 42,55 8.46 0.31 4.86 <b>100.00</b>



<b>M_2_6</b>	When people receive money from abroad, they get lazier	1. Strongly disagree	104	8,15
		2. Disagree	409	32,05
		3. Neutral	254	19,91
		4. Agree	300	23,51
		5. Strongly agree	155	12,15
		6. No answer	4	0.31
		7. Don't know	50	3.92
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_7</b>	When people receive money from abroad, it leads to resentment from others	1. Strongly disagree	113	8.86
		2. Disagree	464	36.36
		3. Neutral	308	24.14
		4. Agree	297	23,28
		5. Strongly agree	26	2.04
		6. No answer	4	0.31
		7. Don't know	63	4.94
		8. Missing answer	1	0,08
<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
<b>M_2_8</b>	When people receive money from abroad, they get rich	1. Strongly disagree	45	3,53
		2. Disagree	299	23,43
		3. Neutral	303	23,75
		4. Agree	508	39,81
		5. Strongly agree	78	6.11
		6. No answer	3	0,24
		7. Don't know	40	3.13
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_9</b>	When people receive money from abroad, it helps develop our country	1. Strongly disagree	41	3.21
		2. Disagree	155	12,15
		3. Neutral	194	15,20
		4. Agree	723	56,66
		5. Strongly agree	132	10.34
		6. No answer	2	0.16
		7. Don't know	29	2.27
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>M_2_10</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they help the country	1. Strongly disagree	29	2,27
		2. Disagree	124	9,72
		3. Neutral	201	15,75
		4. Agree	763	59,80
		5. Strongly agree	120	9,40
		6. No answer	4	0,31
		7. Don't know	35	2,74
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_11</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they do not fit in	1. Strongly disagree	177	13,87
		2. Disagree	473	37,07
		3. Neutral	202	15,83
		4. Agree	246	19,28
		5. Strongly agree	60	4,70
		6. No answer	4	0,31
		7. Don't know	114	8,93
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_12</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they bring new ideas, knowledge and technology	1. Strongly disagree	21	1,65
		2. Disagree	86	6,74
		3. Neutral	171	13,40
		4. Agree	677	53,06
		5. Strongly agree	286	22,41
		6. No answer	1	0,08
		7. Don't know	34	2,66
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_2_13</b>	When people who have lived abroad come back, they receive preferential treatment	1. Strongly disagree	56	4,39
		2. Disagree	231	18,10
		3. Neutral	243	19,04
		4. Agree	475	37,23
		5. Strongly agree	151	11,83
		6. No answer	5	0,39
		7. Don't know	115	9,01
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_1</b>	Only men should make decisions about spending	1. Strongly disagree	608	47,65
		2. Disagree	464	36,36

		3. Neutral	38	2.98
		4. Agree	130	10,19
		5. Strongly agree	31	2.43
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	4	0.31
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_2</b>	Only men should take responsibility for the household	1. Strongly disagree	487	38,17
		2. Disagree	427	33,46
		3. Neutral	37	2.90
		4. Agree	209	16,38
		5. Strongly agree	112	8,78
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	3	0,24
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_3</b>	Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	1. Strongly disagree	537	42,08
		2. Disagree	448	35,11
		3. Neutral	43	3.37
		4. Agree	186	14,58
		5. Strongly agree	58	4,55
		6. No answer	2	0.16
		7. Don't know	2	0.16
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_3_4</b>	Education is more important for boys than girls	1. Strongly disagree	792	62,07
		2. Disagree	402	31,50
		3. Neutral	19	1.49
		4. Agree	39	3,06
		5. Strongly agree	10	0.78
		6. No answer	1	0.08
		7. Don't know	13	1.02
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>M_4_1</b>	The number of following statements that you regard as true: At least one member	1. 0	117	17,54
		2. 1	191	28,64
		3. 2	196	29,39
		4. 3	150	22,49
		5. 4	13	1.95
		<b>Total</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>M_4_2</b>	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years	1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3 <b>Total</b>	140 253 171 65 <b>629</b>	22.26 40.22 27.19 10.33 <b>100.00</b>
<b>O. RETURNED MIGRANTS</b>				
<b>OA_1a</b>	Month of migration	1. Januray 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Do not know <b>Total</b>	12 16 8 5 10 17 12 9 10 14 10 17 41 <b>181</b>	6.63 8.84 4.42 2.76 5.52 9.39 6.63 4.97 5.52 7.73 5.52 9.39 22.65 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_1b</b>	Year of migration	1. 1961-1970 2. 1970-1979 3. 1980-1989 4. 1990-1999 5. 2000-2011 6. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	2 9 23 27 111 9 <b>181</b>	1.16 5.23 13.37 15.70 64.53 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_2b</b>	Country of migration	1. Arab Countries 2. Bahrain 3. Cuba 4. Djibouti 5. Dubai 6. Eritrea 7. France 8. Germany 9. Ghana 10. Italy 11. Kenya 12. Kuwait 13. Lebanon	2 3 1 2 12 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 8	1.12 1.68 0.56 1.12 6.70 1.68 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.56 4.47

		14. Liberia	1	0.56
		15. Poland	1	0.56
		16. Qatar	1	0.56
		17. Saudi Arabia	57	31.84
		18. Somalia	3	1.68
		19. South Africa	4	2.23
		20. Spain	2	1.12
		21. Sudan	36	20.11
		22. Sweden	1	0.56
		23. UAE	14	7.82
		24. UK	1	0.56
		25. USA	10	5.59
		26. Yemen	7	3.91
		27. Don't know	2	1.12
		28. Not applicable	2	1.12
		<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_3</b>	Intention to be permanent	1. Yes	26	14.77
		2. No	150	85.23
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_4</b>	Reasons for leaving the country of origin	1. Family reunification	9	5.11
		2. Security/political	12	6.82
		3. Employment opportunities	132	75.00
		4. Education	5	2.84
		5. Environmental disasters	1	0.57
		6. Moving with family	2	1.14
		7. Other	15	8.62
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_5a</b>	First with whom migrated	1. Alone	116	65.91
		2. Child/ren	5	2.84
		3. Siblings	3	1.70
		4. Parents	5	2.84
		5. Other family member	8	4.55
		6. Friends	36	20.45
		7. Broker/guide/smuggler	2	1.14
		8. Others	1	0.57
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_5b</b>	Second with whom migrated	1. Alone	6	9.68
		2. Spouse	1	1.61
		3. Other family member	1	1.61

		4. Friends	4	6.45
		5. Broker/guide/smuggler	3	4.84
		6. Not applicable	47	75.81
		7. Missing answers	114	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_5c</b>	Third with whom migrated	1. Friends	1	7.14
		2. Not applicable	13	92.86
		3. Missing answers	162	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_6</b>	Months stayed in the country of migration	n=176 Range 1 - 456	M = 48.41	SD = 62.59
<b>OA_7</b>	Year of return of the household	1. 1965-1969	1	0.59
		2. 1970-1979	1	0.59
		3. 1980-1989	7	4.14
		4. 1990-1999	38	22.49
		5. 2000-2011	122	72.19
		<b>Total</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OA_8</b>	Reason for return	1. I missed my country and wanted to return home	15	8.62
		2. I wanted to be closer to my family and friends	39	22.41
		3. I wanted to be in my cultural environment	4	2.30
		4. There is now peace and safety	4	2.30
		5. The political situation changed	10	5.75
		6. To participate in the development of my country	4	2.30
		7. My documents expired	7	4.02
		8. My asylum application failed	8	4.60
		9. I was unable to reach my intended destination	6	3.45
		10. I wa repatriated/deported	26	14.94
		11. I did not like the country of migration	15	8.62
		12. My work contract ended	16	9.20
		13. Others	20	11.49
		<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1a</b>	Most important person involved in the decision to migrate	1. Friends	18	11.76
		2. Father	10	6.54
		3. Mother	6	3.92
		4. Partner/spouse	12	7.84

		5. Brother	4	2.61
		6. Sister	5	3.27
		7. Children	4	2.61
		8. Employer in origin country	2	1.31
		9. Community members	1	0.65
		10. No one other than the migrant	86	56.21
		11. Other	3	1.96
		12. Not applicable	2	1.31
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1b</b>	Second most important person involved in decision to migrate	1. Father	2	2.90
		2. Mother	7	10.14
		3. Brotther	1	1.45
		4. Sister	1	1.45
		5. Children	1	1.45
		6. No one other than the migrant	13	18.84
		7. Other	2	2.90
		8. Not applicable	42	60.87
		9. Missing answers	84	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_1c</b>	Third most important person involved in the decision to migrate	1. Friends	1	4.17
		2. Mother	1	4.17
		3. Brother	3	12.50
		4. Sister	2	8.33
		5. No one other than the migrant	4	16.67
		6. Not applicable	13	54.17
		7. Missing answers	129	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_2a</b>	Most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	40	26.14
		2. Formal loans (bank)	3	1.96
		3. Informal loans from family/friends	29	18.95
		4. Other informal loans	2	1.31
		5. Gift from family/friends	39	25.49
		6. Employer paid	5	3.27
		7. Scholarship	4	2.61
		8. Came with family as dependent	5	3.27
		9. Sold assets	15	9.80
		10. Other	8	5.23
		11. Not applicable	3	1.96
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OB_2b</b>	Second most important way of financing migration	1. Savings	3	1.99
		2. Informal loans from family /friends	4	2.65
		3. Gift from family/friends	6	3.97
		4. Came with family as dependent	1	0.66
		5. Sold assets	7	4.64
		6. Not applicable	130	86.09
		7. missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_4</b>	Most important reason why the return migrant migrated to that country	1. Easier to access/gain entry	37	24.18
		2. Better employment /work conditions	49	32.03
		3. Better payment	17	11.11
		4. Received job offer	8	5.23
		5. Living conditions were better	3	1.96
		6. Family/friends already there	13	8.50
		7. Study	4	2.61
		8. Other	10	6.54
		9. Not applicable	9	5.88
		10. No answer	1	0.65
		11. Don't know	2	1.31
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_5</b>	Documentation acquired before departure	1. Tourist visa	23	15.03
		2. Work visa	56	36.60
		3. Student /study visa	4	2.61
		4. Refugee status (UNHCR)	5	3.27
		5. None of these documents	59	38.56
		6. Other	4	2.61
		7. Not applicable	2	1.31
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_6</b>	Information on the country of migration prior to migration	1. Yes	70	46.05
		2. No	82	53.95
		3. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7a</b>	Most important information source	1. Ethiopian friend/family member in country of migration	28	40.00



		2. Friend/family member in country of migration	15	21.43
		3. Friend.family member in country of origin	15	21.43
		4. Broker/smugler	3	4.29
		5. Government	2	2.86
		6. Employer	1	1.43
		7. Media	4	5.71
		8. Other	2	2.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7b</b>	Second most important source of information	1. Ethiopian friend/family member in country of migration	4	5.80
		2. Friend/family member in country of migration	8	11.59
		3. Friend.family member in country of origin	4	5.80
		4. Broker/smugler	1	1.45
		5. Employer	1	1.45
		6. Media	6	8.70
		7. Not applicable	45	65.22
		8. missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_7c</b>	Third most important information source	1. Ethiopian friend/family member in country of migration	2	8.00
		2. Friend/family member in country of migration	1	4.00
		3. Broker/smugler	1	4.00
		4. Media	1	4.00
		5. Not applicable	20	80.00
		6. Missing answers	45	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OB_8</b>	Orientation or training prior to migration	1. Yes	9	5.92
		2. No	143	94.08
		3. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_2</b>	Living in this household prior to departure	1. Yes	103	67.76
		2. No	49	32.24
		3. Missing naswers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_3</b>	Living with whom prior to migration	1. On my own	12	24.49
		2. With parents	27	55.10

		3. With siblings	1	2.04
		4. With a spouse	4	8.16
		5. With other family (blood related)	2	4.08
		6. With friends	1	2.04
		7. In shared accommodation with people i	1	2.04
		8. Other	1	2.04
		9. Missing answers	104	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_4</b>	Highest educational attainment prior to departure	1. No formal education	37	24.34
		2. Incomplete primary	56	36.84
		3. Primary	6	3.95
		4. Incomplete secondary	26	17.11
		5. Complete secondary	15	9.87
		6. Special secondary/preliminary professional	11	7.24
		7. Graduate /higher	1	0.66
		8. Missing answer	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_5a</b>	First citizenship prior to departure	1. Ethiopia	152	100.00
		2. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_5b</b>	Second citizenship prior to departure	1. Ethiopia	7	4.64
		2. Not applicable	144	95.36
		3. Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_6</b>	Main activity prior to departure	1. In paid work (or away temporarily)	27	17.76
		2. In education	30	19.74
		3. In education and paid work	4	2.63
		4. Unemployed and actively looking for a job	15	9.87
		5. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking for it	5	3.29
		6. Retired	2	1.32
		7. In community/military service	3	1.97
		8. Doing housework /unpaid family work	25	16.45
		9. Subsistence farmer	23	15.13
		10. Other	18	11.84
		11. Missing answers	1	

		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_7</b>	Description of living place prior to departure	1. Individual house 2. Apartment 3. Part of house/room within a larger house 4. Dormitory 5. Non-residential premises used as residence 6. Other 7. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	120 1 23 1 2 5 1 <b>153</b>	78.95 0.66 15.13 0.66 1.32 3.29 1 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_8</b>	Construction material of most of the floor of the house prior to migration	1. Concrete/cement 2. Tiles, brick, granite 3. Wood 4. Dirt, sand, dung 5. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	37 4 12 99 1 <b>153</b>	24.34 2.63 7.89 65.13 1 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_9</b>	Type of fuel for cooking in household prior to migration	1. Electricity 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Charcoal 5. Wood 6. Straw/shrubs/grass 7. Animal dung 8. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	5 9 10 38 86 1 3 1 <b>153</b>	3.29 5.92 6.58 25.00 56.58 0.66 1.97 1 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OC_10</b>	Contact with friends/family living abroad before departure	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	46 106 1 <b>153</b>	30.26 69.74 1 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_1</b>	Description of living location in the country of migration	1. Asylum centre 2. Charitable centers/shelters 3. Motel/hotel/hostel 4. At work site 5. Refugee camp	1 3 1 74 12	0.66 1.97 0.66 48.68 7.89

		6. Rented room/apartment shared	40	26.32
		7. With family	10	6.58
		8. Own house	6	3.95
		9. Others	5	3.29
		10. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_2</b>	Employment in the country of migration	1. Yes	94	61.84
		2. No	58	38.16
		3. Missing answer	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_3</b>	Occupation in the country of migration	1. Clerical occupations	1	1,06
		2. Farm worker	5	5,32
		3. Professional and technical occupations	1	1,06
		4. Sales occupations	5	5,31
		5. Semi-skilled worker	8	8,49
		6. Service occupations	45	47,83
		7. Skilled worker	5	5,31
		8. Unskilled worker-day labourer	22	23,37
		9. Unskilled worker-employment position	1	1,06
		10. Don't know	1	1,06
		<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_4a</b>	Gross income per month on average in the country of migration - value	n=94 Range 0 - 12000	M = 1237.49	SD = 1653.49
<b>OD_4b</b>	Gross income per month on average in the country of migration - currency	1. Birr	39	41.94
		2. USD	12	12.90
		3. Sudan pound	13	13.98
		4. Kenyan shilling	1	1.08
		5. 7	1	1.08
		6. Other	27	29.03
		7. Missing answers	60	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_5</b>	Formal education obtained in the country of migration	1. General Education degree / High School Education degree	1	0.67
		2. College	1	0.67
		3. Bachelors	1	0.67
		4. Masters or Doctoral	2	1.34
		5. No training	144	96.64

		6. Missing answers	4	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_6a</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 1	1. Language training	7	4.61
		2. Integration course	1	0.66
		3. Work related training	9	5.92
		4. Other	1	0.66
		5. No training	114	75.00
		6. Not applicable	20	13.16
		7. Missing answers	1	
<b>OD_6b</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 2	1. Work related training	1	2.63
		2. Other	1	2.63
		3. No training	7	18.42
		4. Not applicable	29	76.32
		5. Missing answers	115	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_6c</b>	Additional skills/training obtained in the country of migration - 3	1. No training	5	14.71
		2. Not applicable	29	85.29
		3. Missing answers	119	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_7a</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 1	1. Religious organization	7	4.58
		2. Diaspora organization	3	1.96
		3. Humanitarian, charitable organization	3	1.96
		4. Political party	1	0.65
		5. Other	1	0.65
		6. No organization	126	82.35
		7. Not applicable	12	7.84
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_7b</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 2	1. Professional association	1	3.45
		2. No organization	8	27.59
		3. Not applicable	20	68.97
		4. Missing answers	124	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_7c</b>	Organization membership in the country of migration - 3	1. No organization 2. Not applicable 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	4 5 144 <b>153</b>	44.44 55.56 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_8</b>	Would any of these organizations assist you in case you needed help?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	10 16 127 <b>153</b>	38.46 61.54 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_9</b>	Feeling of being part of the society while living in the country of migration	1. Not at all 2. A little bit 3. Very much a part of the community 4. Don't know 5. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	94 36 20 2 1 <b>153</b>	61.84 23.68 13.16 1.32 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_1</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - land in origin country	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	4 148 1 <b>153</b>	2.63 97.37 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_2</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - house in origin country	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	4 144 5 <b>153</b>	2.70 97.30 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_3</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - business in origin country	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	6 142 5 <b>153</b>	4.05 95.95 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_4</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - land in country of migration	1. Yes 2. No	2 146	1.35 98.65

		3. Missing answers	5	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_5</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - house in country of migration	1. Yes	4	2.70
		2. No	144	97.30
		3. Missing answers	5	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_6</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - business in country of migration	1. Yes	4	2.70
		2. No	144	97.30
		3. Missing answers	5	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_10_7</b>	Investment made by return migrant while abroad - Other	1. Yes	1	0.68
		2. No	147	99.32
		3. Missing answers	5	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_1</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - Land in origin country	1. Yes	5	83.33
		2. No	1	16.67
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_2</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - House in origin country	1. Yes	4	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_3</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - Business in origin country	1. Yes	4	66.67
		2. No	2	33.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_4</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - Land in country of migration	1. No	2	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_11_5</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - House in country of migration	1. No <b>Total</b>	4 <b>4</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_6</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - Business in country of migration	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	2 4 <b>6</b>	33.33 66.67 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_11_7</b>	The return migrant still has this investment - Other	1. No <b>Total</b>	1 <b>1</b>	100.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_12</b>	Sending money home while being in the country of migration	1. Yes 2. No 3. Missing answer <b>Total</b>	82 70 1 <b>153</b>	53.95 46.05 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_13</b>	Frequency of sending money while being in the country of migration	1. Once per month 2. Once every two months 3. Once every 3 months 4. Once every 6 months 5. Once in a year 6. Irregularly sent money <b>Total</b>	5 8 19 16 14 21 <b>83</b>	6.02 9.64 22.89 19.28 16.87 25.30 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_14a</b>	Average amount of money sent at one time - Currency	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Sudan pound 4. Other <b>Total</b>	68 11 3 1 <b>83</b>	81.93 13.25 3.61 1.20 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_14b</b>	Average amount of money sent at one time - Value	n=82 Range 100 - 27000	M = 2778.66	SD = 3605.85
<b>OD_15</b>	Money was sent for a specific purpose	1. Yes 2. No <b>Total</b>	47 36 <b>83</b>	56.63 43.37 <b>100.00</b>



<b>OD_16</b>	Primary reason for sending money while being in the country of migration	1. Daily needs (food/drink) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Saving 5. Debt repayment 6. Healthcare 7. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc) 8. Other 9. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	27 1 3 2 6 1 4 4 35 <b>83</b>	56.25 2.08 6.25 4.17 12.50 2.08 8.33 8.33 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_17</b>	Primary reason spending of money by the receivers	1. Daily needs (food/drink) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Saving 5. Debt repayment 6. Healthcare 7. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc) 8. Agriculture 9. To buy durable goods 10. Other 11. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	49 2 3 4 6 2 6 1 2 5 3 <b>83</b>	61.25 2.50 3.75 5.00 1.25 7.50 2.50 7.50 2.50 6.25 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_18</b>	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	1. Completely unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Neutral 4. Satisfied 5. Completely satisfied <b>Total</b>	5 2 3 53 20 <b>83</b>	6.02 2.41 3.61 63.86 24.10 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_20</b>	Description of person/organization that the money was sent to	1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister, spouse) 2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew) 3. Friend 4. missing answers <b>Total</b>	5 4 3 1 <b>13</b>	41.67 33.33 25.00 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_21</b>	Frequency of sending money on average	1. Once per month 2. Once every 6 months 3. Once in a year	1 1 4	8.33 8.33 33.33

		4. Irregularly sent money	6	50.00
		5. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_22a</b>	Average amount of money sent one time - Currency	1. Birr	11	84.62
		2. USD	1	7.69
		3. Sudan pound	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_22b</b>	Average amount of money sent one time - Value	n=12 Range 50 - 7000	M = 1945.83	SD = 2152.32
<b>OD_23</b>	Money was sent for a specific purpose	1. Yes	5	41.67
		2. No	7	58.33
		3. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_24</b>	Primary reason for sending money while being in country of migration	1. Daily needs (food/drinks)	3	60.00
		2. Education	1	20.00
		3. Leisure	1	20.00
		4. Missing answers	8	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_25</b>	Primary spending of the money by the receivers	1. Daily needs (food.drinks)	9	69.23
		2. Education	2	15.38
		3. Leisure	1	7.69
		4. Debt repayment	1	7.69
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_26</b>	Satisfaction with how the money was spent	1. Neutral	2	15.38
		2. Satisfied	5	38.46
		3. Completely satisfied	6	46.15
		<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_27</b>	Bringing money back upon return	1. Yes	83	54.97
		2. No	64	42.38
		3. No answer	3	1.99
		3. Don't know	1	0.66
		4. Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_28a</b>	Amount of money brought back upon return - currency	1. Birr 2. USD 3. Sudan ppound 4. Kenyan shiling 5. Other 6. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	61 13 6 1 3 70 <b>153</b>	72.62 15.48 7.14 1.19 3.57 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_28b</b>	Amount of money brought back upon return - cvalue	n=78 Range 500 - 90000	M = 12156.41	SD = 14159.82
<b>OD_29a</b>	Most important thing the money was used for	1. Daily needs (food/drink) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Saving 5. Debt repayment 6. Healthcare 7. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc) 8. Agriculture 9. To buy durable goods 10. Leisure 11. Other 12. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	30 1 12 9 2 1 13 4 4 1 4 72 <b>153</b>	37.04 1.23 14.81 11.11 2.47 1.23 16.05 4.94 4.94 1.23 4.94 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_29b</b>	Second most important way the money was used for	1. Daily needs (food/drink) 2. Education 3. Business/investment 4. Saving 5. Debt repayment 6. Healthcare 7. Housing/land (including rent, construction, etc) 8. Agriculture 9. To buy durable goods 10. Other 11. Not applicable 12. Missing answers <b>Total</b>	19 6 6 6 1 4 5 2 1 3 27 73 <b>153</b>	23.75 7.50 7.50 7.50 1.25 5.00 6.25 2.50 1.25 3.75 33.75 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_30</b>	Frequency of contact with friends and family in Ethiopia	1. No contact at all	41	26.97

		2. Every few years	3	1.97
		3. Once a year	3	1.97
		4. Twice a year	7	4.61
		5. Every three months	44	28.95
		6. Every month	40	26.32
		7. Every week	13	8.55
		8. Every day	1	0.66
		9. Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_31</b>	Way of contact with family and friends in Ethiopia	1. Telephone	104	93.69
		2. Letters	4	3.60
		3. Visits to origin country	2	1.80
		4. Family visits to country of migration	1	0.90
		5. Missing answers	42	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_32</b>	Person most important in Ethiopia	1. Spouse	25	22.52
		2. Parents	69	62.16
		3. Siblings	9	8.11
		4. Wider family	5	4.50
		5. Children	2	1.80
		6. Other	1	0.90
		7. Missing answers	42	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OD_33a</b>	Most important topic of conversation with people in Ethiopia	1. Children	7	6.26
		2. Country of migration	1	0.89
		3. Country of origin	2	1.78
		4. Education	3	2.68
		5. Family issues	26	23.21
		6. Family's health	2	1.78
		7. Family's living conditions	22	19.61
		8. Future plans	1	0.89
		9. Greetings	2	1.78
		10. Life	8	7.14
		11. Migrant's health	32	28.57
		12. Politics	1	0.89
		13. Returning home	3	2.67
		14. Work	1	0.89
		15. Not applicable	1	0.89
	Missing answers	41		

		<b>Total</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_33b</b>	Second most important topic of conversation with people in Ethiopia	1. Agriculture	3	3.61
		2. Business	2	2.41
		3. Children	6	7.21
		4. Country of migration	4	4.8
		5. Country of origin	3	3.61
		6. Education	1	1.2
		7. Family issues	6	7.22
		8. Family's health	24	28.9
		9. Family's living conditions	6	7.2
		10. Financial matters	7	8.4
		11. Life	14	16.87
		12. Migrant's health	1	1.2
		13. Migrant's living conditions	1	1.2
		14. Politics	1	1.2
		15. Returning home	1	1.2
		16. Work	1	1.2
		17. Not applicable	2	2.4
		Missing answers	70	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_33c</b>	Third most important topic of conversation with people in Ethiopia	1. Agriculture	1	2.08
		2. Children	2	4.17
		3. Community	1	2.08
		4. Country of migration	1	2.08
		5. Country of origin	1	2.08
		6. Family issues	3	6.25
		7. Family's health	8	16.66
		8. Family's living conditions	9	18.74
		9. Financial matters	2	4.17
		10. Life	2	4.17
		11. Migrant's living conditions	1	2.08
		12. Motivation/Prayers	2	4.17
		13. Politics	1	2.08
		14. Work	2	4.17
		15. Not applicable	12	24.99
Missing answers	105			
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100.00</b>		
<b>OD_34</b>	Frequency of temporary visit to Ethiopia while in country of migration	1. Never	90	81.08
		2. Once every few years	10	9.01

		3. Every other year	4	3.60
		4. Once a year	3	2.70
		5. Twice a year	1	0.90
		6. A few times every year	3	2.70
		7. Missing answers	42	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_35</b>	Length of stay of last temporary trip to Ethiopia	1. 3 - weeks	1	4.76
		2. 1-2 months	8	38.10
		3. More than 2 months	12	57.14
		4. Missing answers	132	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OD_36</b>	Primary reason for this temporary return	1. Visit family/friends/vacation	18	85.71
		2. Significant event (death/wedding)	1	4.76
		3. Business prposes	1	4.76
		4. Other	1	4.76
		5. Missing answers	132	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_1</b>	Year of return to Ethiopia	1. 1957-1979	2	1.32
		2. 1980-1989	5	3.29
		3. 1990-1999	34	22.37
		4. 2000-2011	111	73.03
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_2a</b>	Most important people involved in decision to return	1. Friends	5	3.33
		2. Mother	4	2.67
		3. Partner/Spouse	13	8.67
		4. Brother	2	1.33
		5. Sister	3	2.00
		6. Employer in the country of migration	2	1.33
		7. Employer in the origin country	1	0.67
		8. Community members	1	0.67
		9. No one other than the migrant	80	53.33
		10. Government/ Authorities in country of migration	25	16.67
		11. Government/authorities in country of origin	10	6.67
		12. Other	4	2.67
		Missing answers	3	

		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_2b</b>	Second most important people involved in decision to return	1. No one other than the migrant 2. Government/ Authorities in country of migration 3. Government/authorities in country of origin 4. Other 5. Not applicable	2 4 1 1 4	16.67 33.33 8.33 8.33 33.33
		Missing answers	141	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_3a</b>	Most important people/organization that gave support to return	1. Friends 2. Father 3. Mother 4. Partner/spouse 5. Brother 6. Sister 7. Employer in the country of migration 8. International organization for migration 9. UNHCR 10. Government/authorities in country of migration 11. Government/authorities in country of origin 12. No one other than the migrant 13. Other Missing answers	9 4 1 14 1 6 10 1 3 19 8 65 8 4	6.04 2.68 0.67 9.40 0.67 4.03 6.71 0.67 2.01 12.75 5.37 43.62 5.37 Total
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_3b</b>	Second most important people/organization that gave support to return	1. Friends 2. Mother 3. Partner/spouse 4. Brother 5. UNHCR 6. Government/authority in country of migration 7. No one other than the migrant 8. Other 9. Not applicable Missing answers	5 6 2 1 1 3 11 4 55 65	5.68 6.82 2.27 1.14 1.14 3.41 12.50 4.55 62.50
		Missing answers	65	

		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_3c</b>	Third most important people/organization that gave support to return	1. Friends 2. Mother 3. Partner/Spouse 4. Sister  5. Employer in the country of migration 6. Government/authorities in country of migration	1 1 2 2  1 1	3.03 3.03 6.06 6.06  3.03 3.03
		7. Community members 8. No one other than the migrant 9. Not applicable Missing answers <b>Total</b>	1 1 23 120 <b>153</b>	3.03 3.03 69.70  <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_4</b>	Paid employment since return	1. Yes 2. No Missing answers <b>Total</b>	29 123 1 <b>153</b>	19.08 80.92  <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_5</b>	Time it took to find employment upon return	n=30 Range 0 - 36	M = 6.63	SD = 8.63
<b>OE_6</b>	First job upon return	1. Clerical occupations 2. Professional and technical occupations 3. Sales occupations 4. Semi-skilled worker 5. Service occupations 6. Skilled worker 7. Unskilled worker-day labourer 8. Unskilled worker-employment position <b>Total</b>	1 5 6 2 8 2 2 3 <b>29</b>	3,45 17,25 20,70 6,90 27,60 6,90 6,90 10,35 <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_7</b>	Current ownership of business	1. Yes 2. No Missing answers <b>Total</b>	44 108 1 <b>153</b>	28.95 71.05  <b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_8</b>	Sector of business	1. Agriculture/fishing 2. Minerals / industry / energy 3. Building / construction industry 4. Trade and business	14 1 1 15	31.82 2.27 2.27 34.09



		5. Hotel and tourism industry	2	4.55
		6. Service industry (shop /restaurant)	2	4.55
		7. Transportation, storage and communication	3	6.82
		8. Produces services / business to business	1	2.27
		9. Information and technology sector	1	2.27
		10. Health care and public welfare	1	2.27
		11. Other services	3	6.82
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OE_9</b>	Year the business started	1. 1966-1990	3	6.82
		2. 1991-2000	11	25.00
		3. 2001-2011	30	68.18
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OE_10</b>	Number of people employed in the business other than the person him/herself	n=44 Range 0 - 25	M = 1.32	SD = 3.93
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<b>OE_12</b>	Description of current state of business	1. Struggling	13	29.55
		2. Managing	20	45.45
		3. Profitable	11	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OF_1</b>	Current contact with family/friends/former colleagues in country of migration	1. Yes	42	27.63
		2. No	110	72.37
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OF_2_1</b>	Relationship with person 1 in country of migration	1. Direct family member (mother, father, brother)	16	36.36
		2. Indirect family member (uncle, aunt, cousin)	3	6.82
		3. Friend	22	50.00
		4. Colleague	1	2.27
		5. Other (specify)	2	4.55
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OF_3_1</b>	Way of contact with person 1 for financial help if needed	1. Once a year	2	4.55
		2. Twice a year	5	11.36
		3. Every three months	13	29.55

		4. Every month	15	34.09
		5. Every week	8	18.18
		6. Every day	1	2.27
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_4_1</b>	Current country of residence for person 1	1. Bahrain	1	2.38
		2. Dubai	4	9.52
		3. Ethiopia	1	2.38
		4. France	1	2.38
		5. Kuwait /Yemen	1	2.38
		6. Lebanon	3	7.14
		7. Libya	1	2.38
		8. Many countries	1	2.38
		9. Qatar	2	4.76
		10. Saudi Arabia	13	30.95
		11. South Africa	2	4.76
		12. Sudam	4	9.52
		13. Sweden	1	2.38
		14. UAE	3	7.14
		15. UK	1	2.38
		16. USA	3	7.14
		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_5_1</b>	Reliance on person 1 for financial help if needed	1. Yes	22	52.38
		2. No	18	42.86
		3. Don't know	2	4.76
		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_6_1</b>	Reliance on person 1 for non-financial help if needed	1. Yes	36	85.71
		2. No	5	11.90
		3. Don't know	1	2.38
		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_2_2</b>	Relationship with person 2 in country of migration	1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister)	2	25.00
		2. Indirect family member (uncle/aunt, nephew)	4	50.00
		3. Friend	1	12.50
		4. Colleague	1	12.50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OF_3_2</b>	Way of contact with person 2 for financial help if needed	1. Every three months	2	25.00
		2. Every months	4	50.00
		3. Every week	2	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_4_2</b>	Current country of residence of person 2	1. Bahrain	1	12.50
		2. France and Canada	1	12.50
		3. Saudi Arabia	3	37.50
		4. USA	3	37.50
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_5_2</b>	Reliance on person 2 for financial help if needed	1. Yes	6	75.00
		2. No	2	25.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_6_2</b>	Reliance on person 2 for non- financial help if needed	1. Yes	8	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_2_3</b>	Relationship with person 3 in country of migration	1. Direct family member (mother/father, brother/sister)	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_3_3</b>	Way of contact with person 3 for financial help if needed	1. Every three months	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_4_3</b>	Current country of residence of person 3	1. USA	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_5_3</b>	Reliance on person 3 for financial help if needed	1. Yes	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OF_6_3</b>	Reliance on person 3 for non- financial help if needed	1. No	1	100.00
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_1</b>	Feelings of being part of a community in Ethiopia now after return	1. Not a part of the community	4	2.63

		2. Somewhat a part of the community	12	7.89
		3. Very much a part of the community	133	87.50
		4. No answer	2	1.32
		5. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OG_2</b>	Change of position in household compared to prior migration	1. Household status has decreased	3	1.99
		2. Household status has not changed	80	52.98
		3. Household status has improved	64	42.38
		4. No answer	3	1.99
		5. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	2	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OG_3</b>	Change in own living conditions compared to prior migration	1. Become much worse	3	1.97
		2. Become worse	13	8.55
		3. Stayed the same	55	36.18
		4. Improved	67	44.08
		5. Very much improved	12	7.89
		6. No answer	2	1.32
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OG_4</b>	Change in living conditions of household compared to prior migration	1. Become much worse	1	0.66
		2. Become worse	18	11.84
		3. Stayed the same	51	33.55
		4. Improved	74	48.68
		5. Very much improved	7	4.61
		6. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>OG_5_1</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my professional skills	1. Strongly disagree	27	17.76
		2. Disagree	35	23.03
		3. Neutral	16	10.53

		4. Agree	51	33.55
		5. Strongly agree	23	15.13
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_2</b>	Overall i feel that my migration has improved my social status in Ethiopia	1. Strongly disagree	9	5.92
		2. Disagree	41	26.97
		3. Neutral	32	21.05
		4. Agree	53	34.87
		5. Strongly agree	16	10.53
		6. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_3</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has increased my ability to contribute to my country	1. Strongly disagree	10	6.58
		2. Disagree	44	28.95
		3. Neutral	28	18.42
		4. Agree	52	34.21
		5. Strongly agree	17	11.18
		6. No answer	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_4</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has improved my mental health	1. Strongly disagree	12	7.89
		2. Disagree	50	32.89
		3. Neutral	37	24.34
		4. Agree	36	23.68
		5. Strongly agree	12	7.89
		6. No answer	4	2.63
		7. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_5</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has benefited my family	1. Strongly disagree	26	17.11
		2. Disagree	36	23.68
		3. Neutral	11	7.24
		4. Agree	65	42.76
		5. Strongly agree	11	7.24
		6. No answer	3	1.97

		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_6</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has alienated me from the community	1. Strongly disagree	38	25.00
		2. Disagree	77	50.66
		3. Neutral	19	12.50
		4. Agree	15	9.87
		5. Strongly agree	2	1.32
		6. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_7</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has placed me in distress	1. Strongly disagree	36	23.68
		2. Disagree	79	51.97
		3. Neutral	7	4.61
		4. Agree	16	10.53
		5. Strongly agree	14	9.21
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_8</b>	Overall I feel that my migration has violated my human rights	1. Strongly disagree	39	25.66
		2. Disagree	54	35.53
		3. Neutral	11	7.24
		4. Agree	33	21.71
		5. Strongly agree	15	9.87
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_9</b>	Overall, I feel that my migration has been a mistake	1. Strongly disagree	47	30.92
		2. Disagree	48	31.58
		3. Neutral	17	11.18
		4. Agree	13	8.55
		5. Strongly agree	27	17.76
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_10</b>	Overall, I feel that my migration has given me more decision making power within the community	1. Strongly disagree	15	9.87

		2. Disagree	38	25.00
		3. Neutral	41	26.97
		4. Agree	46	30.26
		5. Strongly agree	12	7.89
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OG_5_11</b>	Overall, I feel that my migration has given me less respect within my household	1. Strongly disagree	57	37.50
		2. Disagree	74	48.68
		3. Neutral	12	7.89
		4. Agree	5	3.29
		5. Strongly agree	3	1.97
		6. Don't know	1	0.66
		Missing answers	1	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100.00</b>

ETHIOPIA  
Household Codebook

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