

AFGHANISTAN

Community Codebook

Migration and Development: A World in Motion

Maastricht Graduate School of Governance,
Maastricht University

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Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the
Netherlands



Maastricht University



Variable	Label	Category	Frequency	Percent
IS_2_6	Country	Afghanistan	100	100.00

IS_2_7	Province of Interview	Kabul	20	20.00
		Herat	20	20.00
		Balkh	20	20.00
		Nangarhar	20	20.00
		Kandahar	20	20.00
		Total	100	100.00

IS_2_8	District of Interview	10th District	2	2.00
		1st District	2	2.00
		2nd District	1	1.00
		3rd District	3	3.00
		4th District	2	2.00
		5th District	4	4.00
		6th District	1	1.00
		6th district	1	1.00
		7th District	3	3.00
		8th District	1	1.00
		9th District	2	2.00
		Boldak	5	5.00
		Center of Herat	1	1.00
		Center of Herat 2nd District	1	1.00
		Center of Jalalabad 2nd District	2	2.00
		Center of Jalalabad 3rd District	1	1.00
		Center of Jalalabad 4th District	1	1.00
		Center of Jalalabad 5th District	2	2.00
		Center of Kandahar City	9	9.00
		Center of Nangarhar	1	1.00
		Daman	5	5.00
		Deh dadi	5	5.00
		Enjil	5	5.00
		Estalif	5	5.00
		Kabul City 13th District	1	5.00
		Kabul City 16th District	1	1.00
		Kabul City 2nd District	1	1.00
		Kabul City 3rd District	2	2.00
		Kabul City 4th District	1	1.00
		Kabul City 7th District	1	1.00
		Kabul City 8th District	3	3.00
		Kama	5	5.00
		Karokh	5	5.00
		Khulm	5	5.00

		Paghman	5	5.00
		Sourkh Road	5	5.00
		Total	100	100.00

IS_3_1	What position does the community representative have in the community?			
		1. Community leader	85	85.00
		2. Elderly person who is knowledgeable on community history and current affairs	12	12.00
		3. Teacher	0	0
		4. Religious leader	0	0
		5. Health care worker	0	0
		6. Other (specify)	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

IS_3_2	Is the community representative male or female?			
		1. Male	99	99.00
		2. Female	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

IS_3_3	Age of community representative			
		n = 100 Range 28-80	M=52.09	SD=1.11

IS_3_4	Highest educational attainment			
		1. No formal education	39	39.00
		2. Incomplete primary	1	1.00
		3. Primary	10	10.00
		4. Incomplete secondary	10	10.00
		5. Secondary	17	17.00
		6. Special secondary/pre-liminary professional/technical	5	5.00
		7. Incomplete undergraduate (bachelor)	9	9.00
		8. Undergraduate (bachelor)	9	9.00
		Total	100	100.00

IS_3_5	How long living in the community			
		n = 100 Range 1-78	M=32.43	SD=2.13

MODULE A: Basic Characteristics

AA_1	How many years has this community been in existence?			
		n = 100 Range 6-1000	M=186.19	SD=24.45

AA_2	What language is mostly spoken?			
		1. Dari	62	62.00
		2. Pashto	36	36.00
		3. Other (specify)	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00

AA_3	Average age of marriage for males?			
		n = 100	Range 14-35	M =20.03 SD=0.35

AA_4	Average age of marriage for females?			
		n = 100	Range 12-25	M=17.18 SD=0.24

AB_1	How many people live in the community?			
		n = 100	Range 500-50000	M=4672.39 SD=6739.79

AB_2	In past 5 years, how has the number of people in this community changed?			
		1. Decreased	2	2.00
		2. Increased	97	97.00
		3. Remained the same	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

AB_3	With how many people did this community increase or decrease in the past 5 year?			
		n = 99	Range 50- 10000	M=1267.98 SD=173.99

AB_4_1	First main reason for this increase, decrease or lack of change			
		Because of cheap rent of houses	2	2.04
		Because of drought people came here	1	1.02
		Because their houses were here	1	1.02
		Drought, Good Work	1	1.02
		Good Security	27	27.55
		Increasing of families	2	2.04
		Increasing of people	1	1.02
		It has good weather	1	1.02
		Land is inexpensive	1	1.02
		New Borns	15	15.31
		Return of Refugees	33	33.67
		Their houses were here they came	1	1.02
		There is more land to build houses	1	1.02

		Turkman's want to live here, to be here	1	1.02
		Unemployment	3	3.06
		Work Opportunity	7	7.14
		Total	98	100.00

AB_4_2	Second main reason for this increase, decrease or lack of change			
		Because of cheap rent of houses	1	1.54
		Don't have enough water and electricity	1	1.54
		Drought	2	3.08
		Economy	1	1.54
		Good Security	23	35.38
		Increasing of families	1	1.54
		It is near to the city	2	3.08
		New Borns	4	6.15
		People came from other provinces	3	4.62
		Return of Refugees	14	21.54
		Work Opportunity	13	20.00
		Total	65	100.00

AB_5	What is the number of household that are run by females only?			
		n = 100 Range 0- 1500	M=72.83	SD=16.86

AB_6	What is the number of households that are run by children younger than 18 only?			
		n = 100 Range 0- 450	M=49.79	SD=7.74

MODULE B: Community Issues

B_1_1	Most important problem that currently affects this community			
		Lack of water	31	31.00
		Lack of electricity	18	18.00
		Poor access to health care	5	5.00
		Poor access to education	6	6.00
		Bad transportation	4	4.00
		Lack of employment opportunities	22	22.00
		Lack of available land	2	2.00
		Other (specify)	12	12.00
		Total	100	100.00

B_1_2	Second most important problem that currently affects this community			
		Lack of water	17	17.17
		Lack of electricity	13	13.13
		Poor access to health care	15	15.15
		Poor access to education	8	8.08
		Bad transportation	3	3.03
		Traffic accidents	1	1.01
		Poor environment	1	1.01
		Lack of employment opportunities	19	19.19
		Lack of available land	3	3.03
		Waste Disposal	1	1.01
		Other (specify)	18	18.18
		Total	99	100.00

B_1_3	Third most important problem that currently affects this community			
		Lack of water	13	14.44
		Lack of electricity	10	11.11
		Poor access to health care	11	12.22
		Poor access to education	7	7.78
		Bad transportation	13	14.44
		Poor environment	1	1.11
		Lack of employment opportunities	13	14.44
		Lack of available land	3	3.33
		Other (specify)	19	21.11
		Total	90	100.00

MODULE C: Infrastructure

CA_1	Main route people take to reach this community?			
		Paved road	47	47.00
		Dirt road	49	49.00
		Mixed paved and dirt road	4	4.00
		Total	100	100.00

CA_2	How would you rate the overall roads to reach this community?			
		Very bad	22	22.00
		Bad	43	43.00
		Medium	17	17.00
		Good	17	17.00
		Very good	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

CA_3	In the past 5 years, how have the roads to this community changed?			
		Worsened a lot	7	7.00
		Worsened	16	16.00
		Stayed the same	31	31.00
		Improved	43	43.00
		Improved a lot	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

Does the community have the following services?				
CB_1_1	Electricity	Yes, functional	39	39.00
		Yes, but not functional	15	15.00
		No	46	46.00
		Total	100	100.00

CB_1_2	Public lighting	Yes, functional	50	50.00
		Yes, but not functional	7	7.00
		No	43	43.00
		Total	100	100.00

CB_1_3	Piped water	Yes, functional	35	35.00
		Yes, but not functional	14	14.00
		No	51	51.00
		Total	100	100.00

CB_1_4	Sewage/drains	Yes, functional	10	10.00
		Yes, but not functional	24	24.00
		No	66	66.00
		Total	100	100.00

CB_1_5	Garbage collection	Yes, functional	11	11.00
		Yes, but not functional	25	25.00
		No	64	64.00
		Total	100	100.00

What is the quality of this service?				
CB_2_1	Electricity	Very poor	20	37.04
		Poor	15	27.78
		Medium	14	25.93
		Good	5	9.26
		Total	54	100.00

CB_2_2	Public lighting	Very poor	19	33.33
		Poor	11	19.30
		Medium	16	28.07

		Good	9	15.79
		Very good	2	3.51
		Total	57	100.00

CB_2_3	Piped water	Very poor	12	24.49
		Poor	18	36.73
		Medium	12	24.49
		Good	7	14.29
		Total	49	100.00

CB_2_4	Sewage/drains	Very poor	11	33.33
		Poor	15	45.45
		Medium	5	15.15
		Good	2	6.06
		Total	33	100.00

CB_2_5	Garbage collection	Very poor	15	41.67
		Poor	14	38.89
		Medium	3	8.33
		Good	4	11.11
		Total	36	100.00

What portion of the community is covered by this service?				
CB_3_1	Electricity	Less than half of the community members	21	38.89
		Around half	2	3.70
		More than half	15	27.78
		Almost all	15	29.63
		Total	53	100.00

CB_3_2	Public lighting	Almost no community members	2	3.51
		Less than half	7	12.28
		Around half	3	5.26
		More than half	15	26.32
		Almost all	30	52.63
		Total	57	100.00

CB_3_3	Piped water	Almost no community members	1	2.04
		Less than half	15	30.61
		Around half	7	14.29
		More than half	15	30.61

		Almost all	11	22.45
		Total	49	100.00

CB_3_4	Sewage/drains	Almost no community members	2	5.88
		Less than half	15	44.12
		Around half	7	20.59
		More than half	7	20.59
		Almost all	3	8.82
		Total	34	100.00

CB_3_5	Garbage Collection	Almost no community members	2	5.56
		Less than half	17	47.22
		Around half	5	13.89
		More than half	6	16.67
		Almost all	6	16.67
		Total	36	100.00

In the past 5 years, how has this service in this community changed?				
CB_4_1	Electricity	Worsened a lot	2	2.30
		Worsened	12	13.79
		Stayed the same	49	56.32
		Improved	22	25.29
		Improved a lot	2	2.30
		Total	87	100.00

CB_4_2	Public lighting	Worsened a lot	2	2.44
		Worsened	11	13.41
		Stayed the same	38	46.34
		Improved	30	36.59
		Improved a lot	1	1.22
		Total	82	100.00

CB_4_3	Piped water	Worsened a lot	5	5.68
		Worsened	10	11.36
		Stayed the same	54	61.36
		Improved	19	21.59
		Total	88	100.00

CB_4_4	Sewage/drains	Worsened a lot	6	7.32
		Worsened	14	17.07
		Stayed the same	55	67.07

		Improved	7	8.54
		Total	82	100.00

CB_4_5	Garbage collection	Worsened a lot	5	5.81
		Worsened	18	20.93
		Stayed the same	55	63.95
		Improved	8	9.30
		Total	86	100.00

CB_2_5	Garbage collection	Very poor	15	41.67
		Poor	14	38.89
		Medium	3	8.33
		Good	4	11.11
		Total	36	100.00

CC_1	How would you rate the availability of housing in this community?			
		Very poor	22	22.00
		Poor	36	36.00
		Medium	34	34.00
		Good	8	8.00
		Total	100	100.00

CC_2	In the past 5 years, how has the availability of housing changed in this community?			
		Worsened a lot	4	4.00
		Worsened	31	31.00
		Stayed the same	42	42.00
		Improved	22	22.00
		Improved a lot	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

CC_3	How would you rate the availability of land in this community?			
		Very poor	32	32.00
		Poor	42	42.00
		Medium	14	14.00
		Good	12	12.00
		Total	100	100.00

CC_4	In the past 5 years, how has the availability of land changed in this community?			
		Worsened a lot	7	7.00
		Worsened	28	28.00
		Stayed the same	62	62.00
		Improved	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

Are any of the following facilities currently present in this community?				
CD_1_1	Health centre/clinic	Yes	23	23.00
		No	77	77.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_2	Hospital	Yes	6	6.00
		No	94	94.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_3	Pharmacy	Yes	46	46.00
		No	54	54.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_4	Pre-school	Yes	10	10.00
		No	90	90.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_5	Primary school	Yes	67	67.00
		No	33	33.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_6	Secondary school	Yes	66	66.00
		No	34	34.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_7	Water distribution	Yes	41	41.00
		No	59	59.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_8	Market	Yes	22	22.00
		No	78	78.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_9	Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)			
		Yes	68	68.00
		No	32	32.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_10	Public phone	Yes	35	35.00
		No	65	65.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_11	Internet café/connection	Yes	3	3.00
		No	97	97.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_12	Post office	Yes	2	2.00
		No	98	98.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_13	Bank	Yes	7	7.00
		No	93	93.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_14	Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)			
		Yes	5	5.00
		No	95	95.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_15	Micro-finance institution	Yes	6	6.00
		No	94	94.00
		Total	100	100.00

CD_1_16	Security/police services	Yes	41	41.00
		No	59	59.00
		Total	100	100.00

How many households in this community do not have access to the services of this facility?				
CD_2_1	Health centre/clinic	Almost no households	1	4.35
		Less than half	7	30.43
		Around half	1	4.35
		More than half	8	34.78
		Almost all	6	26.09
		Total	23	100.00

CD_2_2	Hospital	Less than half	2	33.33
		More than half	1	16.67
		Almost all	3	50.00
		Total	6	100.00

CD_2_3	Pharmacy	Almost no households	3	6.67
		Less than half	19	42.22
		Around half	7	15.56
		More than half	9	20.00
		Almost all	7	15.56

		Total	45	100.00
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CD_2_4	Pre-school	Almost no households	1	10.00
		Less than half	1	10.00
		Around half	1	10.00
		More than half	4	40.00
		Almost all	3	30.00
		Total	10	100.00

CD_2_5	Primary school	Almost no households	8	11.94
		Less than half	18	26.87
		Around half	1	1.49
		More than half	18	26.87
		Almost all	22	32.84
		Total	67	100.00

CD_2_6	Secondary school	Almost no households	8	12.12
		Less than half	17	25.76
		Around half	1	1.52
		More than half	18	27.27
		Almost all	22	33.33
		Total	66	100.00

CD_2_7	Water distribution	Almost no households	8	19.51
		Less than half	10	24.39
		Around half	1	2.44
		More than half	10	24.39
		Almost all	12	29.27
		Total	41	100.00

CD_2_8	Market	Almost no households	8	38.10
		Less than half	5	23.81
		More than half	3	14.29
		Almost all	5	23.81
		Total	21	100.00

CD_2_9	Public transportation	Almost no households	11	17.19
		Less than half	22	34.38
		Around half	5	7.81
		More than half	10	15.63
		Almost all	16	25.00
		Total	64	100.00

CD_2_10	Public phone	Almost no households	6	17.14
		Less than half	26	74.29
		More than half	3	8.57
		Total	35	100.00

CD_2_11	Internet café/connection	Less than half	3	100.00
		Total	3	100.00

CD_2_12	Post office	Less than half	1	50.00
		Around half	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

CD_2_13	Bank	Almost no households	1	14.29
		Less than half	3	42.86
		More than half	1	14.29
		Almost all	2	28.57
		Total	7	100.00

CD_2_14	Money transfer operator	Almost no households	1	20.00
		Less than half	4	80.00
		Total	5	100.00

CD_2_15	Micro-finance institution	Less than half	4	66.67
		More than half	1	16.67
		Almost all	1	16.67
		Total	6	100.00

CD_2_16	Security/ police services	Almost no households	6	16.22
		Less than half	5	13.51
		More than half	1	2.70
		Almost all	25	59.00
		Total	37	100.00

What are the reasons or main criteria why some people are excluded from these services?				
CD_3_1	Health centre/clinic	Income Level	13	81.25
		Occupation	1	6.25
		Age	1	6.25
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	6.25
		Total	16	100.00

CD_3_2	Hospital	Income level	3	100.00
		Total	3	100.00

CD_3_3	Pharmacy	Income level	30	85.71
		Age	3	8.57
		Gender	1	2.86
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	2.86
		Total	35	100.00

CD_3_4	Pre-school	Income level	6	85.71
		Other	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00

CD_3_5	Primary school	Income level	29	78.38
		Occupation	1	2.70
		Age	2	5.41
		Gender	2	5.41
		Religious beliefs	1	2.70
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	2.70
		Other	1	2.70
		Total	37	100.00

CD_3_6	Secondary school	Income level	29	80.56
		Age	3	8.33
		Gender	1	2.78
		Religious beliefs	1	2.78
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	2.78
		Other	1	2.78
		Total	36	100.00

CD_3_7	Water distribution	Income level	9	39.13
		This capacity has not enough capacity	14	60.87
		Total	23	100.00

CD_3_8	Market	Income leve	9	81.82
		Age	1	9.09
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	9.09
		Total	11	100.00

CD_3_9	Public transportation	Income level	32	80.00
		Age	1	2.50
		Gender	2	5.00
		This capacity has not enough capacity	5	12.50
		Total	40	100.00

CD_3_10	Public phone	Income level	29	96.67
		This capacity has not enough capacity	1	3.33
		Total	30	100.00

CD_3_11	Internet café/connection	Income level	2	66.67
		Social status (class)	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

CD_3_12	Post office	Income level	1	50.00
		Age	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

CD_3_13	Bank	Income level	4	100.00
		Total	4	100.00

CD_3_14	Money transfer operator	Income level	4	100.00
		Total	4	100.00

CD_3_15	Micro-finance institution	Income level	4	80.00
		Gender	1	20.00
		Total	5	100.00

CD_3_16	Security/ police services	Income level	4	57.14
		Age	2	28.57
		Gender	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00

CD_4_1hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the health centre/clinic			
		n = 78 Range 0- 6	M=0.92	SD=0.84

CD_4_2hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the hospital			
		n = 95 Range 0- 6	M=1.02	SD=0.84

CD_4_3hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the pharmacy			
		n = 55 Range 0- 2.5	M=0.80	SD=0.56

CD_4_4hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the pre-school			
		n = 83	Range 0- 30.02	M=1.51 SD=3.35
CD_4_5hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the primary school			
		n = 35	Range 0- 2.33	M=0.71 SD=0.51
CD_4_6hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the secondary school			
		n = 34	Range 0- 2	M=0.73 SD=0.49
CD_4_7hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the water distribution			
		n = 41	Range 0- 5	M=0.15 SD=0.96
CD_4_8hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the market			
		n = 76	Range 0- 2	M=0.91 SD=0.53
CD_4_9hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)			
		n = 35	Range 0- 2	M=0.65 SD=0.54
CD_4_10hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the public phone			
		n = 63	Range 0- 5	M=1.06 SD=0.75
CD_4_11hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the internet café/connection			
		n = 95	Range 0- 5	M=0.92 SD=0.70
CD_4_12hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the post office			
		n = 96	Range 0- 5	M=0.92 SD=0.69
CD_4_13hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the bank			
		n = 93	Range 0- 5	M=0.89 SD=0.67
CD_4_14hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)			
		n = 92	Range 0- 5	M=0.93 SD=0.75
CD_4_15hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the micro-finance institution			
		n = 92	Range 0- 5	M=0.95 SD=0.75
CD_4_16hours	Average HOURS it takes to reach the security/police services			
		n = 59	Range 0- 2	M=0.68 SD=0.49
CD_4_17hours	Average minutes it takes to reach the health centre/clinic			
		n = 78	Range 0- 360	M=55 SD=5.74

CD_4_2	Average minutes it takes to reach the hospital				
		n = 95	Range 0- 360	M=61.16	SD=5.16
CD_4_3	Average minutes it takes to reach the pharmacy				
		n = 55	Range 0- 150	M=47.73	SD=4.54
CD_4_4	Average minutes it takes to reach the pre-school				
		n = 83	Range 0- 1801	M=90.43	SD=22.03
CD_4_5	Average minutes it takes to reach the primary school				
		n = 35	Range 0- 140	M=42.72	SD=5.19
CD_4_6	Average minutes it takes to reach the secondary school				
		n = 34	Range 0- 120	M=43.43	SD=5.08
CD_4_7	Average minutes it takes to reach the water distribution				
		n = 41	Range 0- 300	M=68.78	SD=8.98
CD_4_8	Average minutes it takes to reach the market				
		n = 76	Range 0- 120	M=54.49	SD=3.64
CD_4_9	Average minutes it takes to reach the public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.)				
		n = 35	Range 0- 120	M=38.89	SD=5.46
CD_4_10	Average minutes it takes to reach the public phone				
		n = 63	Range 0- 300	M=63.57	SD=5.69
CD_4_11	Average minutes it takes to reach the internet café/connection				
		n = 95	Range 0- 300	M=55.28	SD=4.32
CD_4_12	Average minutes it takes to reach the post office				
		n = 96	Range 0- 300	M=55.21	SD=4.22
CD_4_13	Average minutes it takes to reach the bank				
		n = 93	Range 0- 300	M=53.12	SD=4.18
CD_4_14	Average minutes it takes to reach the money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.)				
		n = 92	Range 0- 300	M=55.62	SD=4.67
CD_4_15	Average minutes it takes to reach the micro-finance institution				
		n = 92	Range 0- 300	M=57.17	SD=4.70

CD_4_16	Average minutes it takes to reach the security/police services			
		n = 59	Range 0- 120	M=40.92 SD=3.80

By which type of transportation?				
CD_5_1	Health centre/clinic	On foot	47	61.04
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.30
		By private car or motorcylce	13	16.88
		By taxi	16	20.78
		Total	77	100.00

CD_5_2	Hospital	On foot	42	44.68
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.06
		By private car or motorcylce	22	23.40
		By bus	1	1.06
		By taxi	28	29.79
		Total	94	100.00

CD_5_3	Pharmacy	On foot	38	67.86
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.79
		By private car or motorcylce	8	14.29
		By taxi	9	16.07
		Total	56	100.00

CD_5_4	Pre-school	On foot	31	36.90
		By horse/mule/donkey	0	0
		By private car or motorcylce	19	22.62
		By taxi	34	40.48
		Total	84	100.00

CD_5_5	Primary school	On foot	24	68.57
		By bicycle	2	5.71
		By private car or motorcylce	3	8.57
		By taxi	6	17.14
		Total	35	100.00

CD_6_6	Secondary school	On foot	24	68.57
		By bicycle	2	5.71
		By private car or motorcylce	3	8.57
		By taxi	6	17.14
		Total	35	100.00

CD_5_7	Water distribution	On foot	31	70.45
		By bicycle	1	2.27
		By private car or motorcylce	1	2.27

		By taxi	11	25.00
		Total	44	100.00

CD_5_8	Market	On foot	34	44.74
		By private car or motorcylce	20	26.32
		By taxi	22	28.95
		Total	76	100.00

CD_5_9	Public transportation	On foot	25	71.43
		By private car or motorcylce	8	22.86
		By taxi	2	5.71
		Total	35	100.00

CD_5_10	Public phone	On foot	31	49.21
		By private car or motorcylce	20	31.75
		By bus	1	1.59
		By taxi	11	17.46
		Total	63	100.00

CD_5_11	Internet café/connection	On foot	45	46.88
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.04
		By private car or motorcylce	23	23.96
		By bus	1	1.04
		By taxi	26	27.08
		Total	96	100.00

CD_5_12	Post office	On foot	43	44.33
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.03
		By private car or motorcylce	24	24.74
		By bus	1	1.03
		By taxi	28	28.87
		Total	97	100.00

CD_5_13	Bank	On foot	40	43.01
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.08
		By private car or motorcylce	22	23.66
		By bus	1	1.08
		By taxi	29	31.18
		Total	93	100.00

CD_5_14	Money transfer operator	On foot	37	40.22
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.09
		By private car or motorcylce	23	25.00
		By bus	1	1.09

		By taxi	30	32.61
		Total	92	100.00

CD_5_15	Micro-finance institution	On foot	39	42.39
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.09
		By private car or motorcylce	23	25.00
		By bus	1	1.09
		By taxi	28	30.43
		Total	92	100.00

CD_5_16	Security/ police services	On foot	34	55.74
		By horse/mule/donkey	1	1.64
		By private car or motorcylce	9	14.75
		By taxi	17	27.87
		Total	61	100.00

MODULE D: Economic Situation

DA_1_1	What is the principal activity for men in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	8	8.00
		2. Higher administrator	24	24.00
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	12	12.00
		5. Service	2	2.00
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	0	0
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	54	54.00
		Total	100	100.00

DA_1_2	What is the second principal activity for men in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	3	3.06
		2. Higher administrator	9	9.18
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	23	23.47
		5. Service	3	3.06
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	2	2.04
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0

		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	58	59.18
		Total	40	100.00

DA_1_3	What is the third principal activity for men in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	5	7.81
		2. Higher administrator	13	20.31
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	10	15.63
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	5	7.81
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	31	48.44
		Total	33	100.00

DA_2_1	What is the first principal activity for women in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	13	19.40
		2. Higher administrator	13	19.40
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	0	0
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	23	34.33
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	4	5.97
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	14	20.90
		Total	49	100.00

DA_2_2	What is the second principal activity for women in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	6	16.22
		2. Higher administrator	1	2.70
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	0	0
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	18	48.65
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	1	2.70
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	11	29.73
		Total	37	100.00

DA_2_3	What is the third principal activity for women in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	0	0
		2. Higher administrator	0	0
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	0	0
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	4	80.00
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	1	20.00
		Total	5	100.00

DA_3_1	What is the first principal activity for children under 12 in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	0	0
		2. Higher administrator	0	0
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	3	5.66
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	15	28.30
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	35	66.04
		Total	18	100.00

DA_3_2	What is the second principal activity for children under 12 in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	0	0
		2. Higher administrator	0	0
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	1	3.45
		5. Service	0	0
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	9	31.03
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	19	65.52
		Total	10	100.00

DA_3_3	What is the third principal activity for children under 12 in this community			
	1. Professional and technical	0	0	
	2. Higher administrator	0	0	
	3. Clerical	0	0	
	4. Sales	1	25.00	
	5. Service	1	25.00	
	6. Skilled worker	0	0	
	7. Semi-skilled worker	0	0	
	8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0	
	9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	2	50.00	
	Total	2	100.00	

DA_4_1	What is the first principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community			
	1. Professional and technical	3	3.41	
	2. Higher administrator	0	0	
	3. Clerical	0		
	4. Sales	5	5.68	
	5. Service	0	0	
	6. Skilled worker	1	1.14	
	7. Semi-skilled worker	20	22.73	
	8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0	
	9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	59	67.05	
	Total	29	100.00	

DA_4_2	What is the second principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community			
	1. Professional and technical	0	0	
	2. Higher administrator	0	0	
	3. Clerical	0	0	
	4. Sales	1	1.79	
	5. Service	0	0	
	6. Skilled worker	0	0	
	7. Semi-skilled worker	12	21.43	
	8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0	
	9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	43	76.79	
	Total	56	100.00	

DA_4_3	What is the third principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community			
		1. Professional and technical	1	5.88
		2. Higher administrator	1	5.88
		3. Clerical	0	0
		4. Sales	2	11.76
		5. Service	3	17.65
		6. Skilled worker	0	0
		7. Semi-skilled worker	3	17.65
		8. Unskilled worker-employment	0	0
		9. Unskilled worker-day labourer	7	41.18
		Total	17	100.00

DB_1	What is the average age at which males start working full-time in this community?			
		n=100 Range 5-30	M=13.93	SD=0.43

DB_2	What is the average age at which females start working full-time in this community?			
		n=96 Range 8-28	M=14.24	SD=0.32

DB_3	How many males younger than 18 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community?			
		Almost none	35	35.00
		Less than half	61	61.00
		Around half	1	1.00
		More than half	2	2.00
		Almost all	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

DB_4	How many females younger than 18 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community?			
		Almost none	62	62.00
		Less than half	37	37.00
		More than half	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

DB_5	How many males younger than 12 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community?			
		Almost none	77	77.00
		Less than half	23	23.00
		Total	100	100.00

DB_6	How many females younger than 12 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community?			
		Almost none	87	87.00
		Less than half	13	13.00
		Total	100	100.00

DC_1	How would you rate the availability of employment in this community?			
		Very low	22	22.00
		Low	44	44.00
		Medium	31	31.00
		High	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

DC_2	In the last 5 years, how has the availability of employment in this community changed?			
		Worsened a lot	3	3.00
		Worsened	25	25.00
		Stayed the same	44	44.00
		Improved	28	28.00
		Total	100	100.00

DD_1	Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you see the economic situation of most households in this community?			
		They are finding it very difficult	15	15.00
		They are finding it difficult	45	45.00
		They are coping (neutral)	36	36.00
		They are living comfortably	4	4.00
		Total	100	100.00

DD_2	Compared to neighboring communities, how would you say the living conditions currently are in this community?			
		Much worse than in other communities	4	4.00
		Worse than in other communities	53	53.00
		The same as in other communities	25	25.00
		Better than in other communities	18	18.00
		Total	100	100.00

DD_3	Compared to 5 years ago, would you say the living conditions of this community have improved or become worse?			
		Worsened	28	28.00
		Stayed the same	30	30.00
		Improved	42	42.00
		Total	100	100.00

Differences often exist between people living in the same communities. To what extent do differences such as the following tend to divide people in your community?

DE_1_1	Differences in education			
		Not at all	27	27.00
		A little bit	41	41.00
		Somewhat	6	6.00
		Much	17	17.00
		Very much	9	9.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_2	Differences in wealth/material possessions			
		Not at all	27	27.00
		A little bit	37	37.00
		Somewhat	8	8.00
		Much	15	15.00
		Very much	13	13.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_3	Differences in landholdings			
		Not at all	28	28.00
		A little bit	43	43.00
		Somewhat	12	12.00
		Much	12	12.00
		Very much	5	5.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_4	Differences in social status (class)			
		Not at all	27	27.00
		A little bit	38	38.00
		Somewhat	9	9.00
		Much	19	19.00
		Very much	7	7.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_5	Differences in employment			
		Not at all	30	30.00
		A little bit	41	41.00
		Somewhat	16	16.00
		Much	10	10.00
		Very much	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_6	Differences in security	Not at all	34	34.00
		A little bit	52	52.00
		Somewhat	3	3.00
		Much	7	7.00
		Very much	4	4.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_7	Differences in religion	Not at all	81	81.00
		A little bit	19	19.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_1_8	Differences in ethnicity	Not at all	68	68.00
		A little bit	31	31.00
		Much	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

DE_2	How many different ethnic groups live together in this community?			
		n=100 Range 1-25	M=3.67	SD=0.32

DE_3	Is one of the groups larger than the other(s) ?			
		One group is significantly larger than the other(s)	61	75.31
		One group is a little larger than the other(s)	16	19.75
		All groups are more or less the same size	4	4.94
		Total	81	100.00

DE_4	How would you say the relationships are between people from different ethnic groups in this community?			
		Very bad	1	1.23
		Neutral	2	2.47
		Good	18	22.22
		Very good	60	74.07
		Total	81	100.00

MODULE E: Shocks

Has this community been affected by the following shocks or events in the past 5 years?				
E_1_1_1	Drought	2006	24	36.36
		2007	9	13.64
		2008	18	27.27
		2009	11	16.67
		2010	4	6.06
		Total	66	100.00

E_1_1_2	Drought	2006	0	0
		2007	24	46.15
		2008	5	9.62
		2009	13	25.00
		2010	10	19.23
		Total	52	100.00

E_1_1_3	Drought	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	23	65.72
		2009	2	5.71
		2010	10	28.57
		Total	35	100.00

E_1_1_4	Drought	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	18	85.17
		2010	3	14.29
		Total	21	100.00

E_1_1_5	Drought	2006	1	5.88
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	16	94.2
		Total	17	100.00

Drought	Total Events of Drought in the communities			
	0	29	29.00	
	1	18	18.00	
	2	19	19.00	
	3	14	14.00	
	4	7	7.00	

		5	13	13.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_2_1	Too much rain or flood	2006	9	15.00
		2007	3	5.00
		2008	15	25.00
		2009	21	35.00
		2010	12	20.00
		Total	60	100.00

E_1_2_2	Too much rain or flood	2006	0	0
		2007	8	21.05
		2008	1	2.63
		2009	10	26.32
		2010	19	50.00
		Total	38	100.00

E_1_2_3	Too much rain or flood	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	10	62.50
		2009	0	0
		2010	6	37.50
		Total	16	100.00

E_1_2_4	Too much rain or flood	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	9	100.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	9	100.00

E_1_2_5	Too much rain or flood	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	9	100.00
		Total	9	100.00

Rain Flood	Total Events of Too Much Rain or Flood in the communities			
		0	38	38.00
		1	22	22.00
		2	24	24.00
		3	9	9.00

		4	0	0
		5	7	7.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_3_1	Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock			
		2006	24	48.00
		2007	2	4.00
		2008	9	18.00
		2009	12	24.00
		2010	3	6.00
		Total	50	100.00

E_1_3_2	Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	25	59.52
		2008	2	4.76
		2009	6	14.29
		2010	9	21.43
		Total	42	100.00

E_1_3_3	Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	27	77.14
		2009	2	5.71
		2010	6	17.14
		Total	35	100.00

E_1_3_4	Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	26	92.86
		2010	2	7.14
		Total	28	100.00

E_1_3_5	Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	26	100.00
		Total	26	100.00

Pests Diseases	Total Events of Pests or Diseases that Affected Crops or Livestock in the communities			
	0	47	47.00	
	1	9	9.00	
	2	9	9.00	
	3	9	9.00	
	4	3	3.00	
	5	23	23.00	
	Total	100	100.00	

EnvEco_Shocks	Total Environmental/Ecological Shocks			
	n = 100	Range 0 - 15	M = 5.04	SD = 0.44

E_1_4_1	Very low business/agricultural return			
	2006	19	39.58	
	2007	4	8.33	
	2008	13	27.08	
	2009	9	18.75	
	2010	3	6.25	
	Total	48	100.00	

E_1_4_2	Very low business/agricultural return			
	2006	0	0	
	2007	20	51.28	
	2008	2	5.13	
	2009	9	23.08	
	2010	8	20.51	
	Total	39	100.00	

E_1_4_3	Very low business/agricultural return			
	2006	0	0	
	2007	0	0	
	2008	22	68.75	
	2009	2	6.25	
	2010	8	25.00	
	Total	32	100.00	

E_1_4_4	Very low business/agricultural return			
	2006	0	0	
	2007	0	0	
	2008	0	0	
	2009	21	91.30	

		2010	2	8.70
		Total	23	100.00

E_1_4_5	Very low business/agricultural return			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	21	100.00
		Total	21	100.00

Low Business	Total Events of Very Low Business/Agricultural Returns in the communities			
		0	48	48.00
		1	12	12.00
		2	9	9.00
		3	9	9.00
		4	4	4.00
		5	18	18.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_5_1	Large increase consumption goods price			
		2006	31	36.90
		2007	3	3.57
		2008	23	27.38
		2009	24	28.57
		2010	3	3.57
		Total	84	100.00

E_1_5_2	Large increase consumption goods price			
		2006	0	0
		2007	32	45.71
		2008	2	2.86
		2009	15	21.43
		2010	21	30.00
		Total	70	100.00

E_1_5_3	Large increase consumption goods price			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	33	70.21
		2009	1	2.13
		2010	13	27.66
		Total	47	100.00

E_1_5_4	Large increase consumption goods price			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	32	96.97
		2010	1	3.03
		Total	33	100.00

E_1_5_5	Large increase consumption goods price			
		2006	1	3.03
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	32	96.97
		Total	33	100.00

IncCons Prices	Total Events of Large Increase in Consumption Goods Prices in the communities			
		0	14	14.00
		1	15	15.00
		2	23	23.00
		3	16	16.00
		4	2	2.00
		5	30	30.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_6_1	Land redistribution	2006	0	0
		2007	1	33.33
		2008	1	33.33
		2009	1	33.33
		2010	0	0
		Total	3	100.00

E_1_6_2	Land redistribution	2006	0	0
		2007	1	33.33
		2008	0	0
		2009	1	33.33
		2010	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

E_1_6_3	Land redistribution	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	1	50.00

		2009	0	0
		2010	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

E_1_6_4	Land redistribution	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	1	100.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	1	100.00

E_1_6_5	Land redistribution	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	1	100.00
		Total	1	100.00

Land Redi	Total Events of Land Redistribution in the communities			
		0	96	96.00
		1	1	1.00
		2	1	1.00
		3	1	1.00
		4	1	1.00
		5	0	0
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_7_1	Confiscation of assets	2006	1	100.00
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	0	0
		Total	1	100.00

Conf Assets	Total Events of Confiscation of Assets in the communities			
		0	99	99.00
		1	1	1.00
		2	0	0
		3	0	0
		4	0	0

		5	0	0
		Total	100	100.00

Economic/Market Shocks	Total Economic/Market Shocks			
	n = 100	Range 0 - 12	M = 4.41	SD = 3.40

E_1_8_1	Large-scale theft of crops or livestock			
		2006	1	33.33
		2007	1	33.33
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

E_1_8_2	Large-scale theft of crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	1	50.00
		2008	1	50.00
		2009	0	0
		2010	0	0
		Total	2	100.00

E_1_8_3	Large-scale theft of crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	1	50.00
		2009	1	50.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	2	100.00

E_1_8_4	Large-scale theft of crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	1	100.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	1	100.00

E_1_8_5	Large-scale theft of crops or livestock			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0

		2010	1	100.00
		Total	1	100.00

Theft Crops	Total Events of Large-scale Theft of Crops or Livestock in the communities			
		0	97	97.00
		1	1	1.00
		2	0	0
		3	1	1.00
		4	0	0
		5	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_9_1	Large-scale theft or destruction of housing			
		2006	1	33.33
		2007	1	33.33
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

E_1_9_2	Large-scale theft or destruction of housing			
		2006	0	0
		2007	1	100.00
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	0	0
		Total	1	100.00

Theft Housing	Total Events of Large-scale Theft or Destruction of Housing in the communities			
		0	97	97.00
		1	2	2.00
		2	1	1.00
		3	0	0
		4	0	0
		5	0	0
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_10_1	Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets			
		2006	1	33.33
		2007	1	33.33
		2008	0	0

		2009	0	0
		2010	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

E_1_10_2	Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets			
		2006	0	0
		2007	1	50.00
		2008	1	50.00
		2009	0	0
		2010	0	0
		Total	2	100.00

E_1_10_3	Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	1	50.00
		2009	1	50.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	2	100.00

E_1_10_4	Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets			
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	1	100.00
		2010	0	0
		Total	1	100.00

E_1_10_5	Large-scale theft of or destr	2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	1	100.00
		Total	1	100.00

TheftOther	Total Events of Large-scale Theft or Destruction of Other Assets in the communities			
		0	97	97.00
		1	1	1.00
		2	0	0
		3	1	1.00
		4	0	0
		5	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

E_1_11_1		Large-scale land disputes		
		2006	6	60.00
		2007	1	10.00
		2008	1	10.00
		2009	1	10.00
		2010	1	10.00
		Total	10	100.00

E_1_11_2		Large-scale land disputes		
		2006	0	0
		2007	5	62.50
		2008	1	12.50
		2009	1	12.50
		2010	1	12.50
		Total	8	100.00

E_1_11_3		Large-scale land disputes		
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	5	71.43
		2009	1	14.29
		2010	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00

E_1_11_4		Large-scale land disputes		
		2006	0	0
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	6	85.71
		2010	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00

E_1_11_5		Large-scale land disputes		
		2006	1	14.29
		2007	0	0
		2008	0	0
		2009	0	0
		2010	6	85.71
		Total	7	100.00

LandDisputes		Total Events of Large-scale Land Disputes in the communities		
		0	88	88.00
		1	3	3.00

		2	2	2.00
		3	1	1.00
		4	1	1.00
		5	5	5.00
		Total	100	100.00

Theft/Crime	Total Theft/Crime Shocks			
	n = 100	Range 0 - 9	M = 0.61	SD = 0.17

During the last period of conflict in Afghanistan, how often did this community experience the following shocks?

E_2_1	Death of at least 10% of community members due to disease			
	n = 92	Range 0- 500	M=57.49	SD=10.01

*high frequency

E_2_2	Death of at least 10% of community members due to crime/conflict			
	n = 94	Range 0- 50	M=4.17	SD=1.01

E_2_3	Forced out-migration of at least 10% of community members			
	n = 96	Range 0- 250	M=33.30	SD=5.50

*high frequency

E_2_4	Large inflows of refugees			
	n = 94	Range 0- 600	M=28.80	SD=7.75

*high frequency

E_2_5	Attack by rebel groups			
	n = 97	Range 0- 20	M=1.14	SD=0.34

E_2_6	Confrontations between rebels and the army			
	n = 97	Range 0- 20	M=1.18	SD=0.33

E_2_7	Large-scale internal conflict			
	n = 97	Range 0- 20	M=0.85	SD=0.27

Did this community experience the above shocks?

*converted into a Yes/No question representing if the community experienced the shock

E_2_1	Death of at least 10% of community members due to disease			
	No	27	29.35	
	Yes	65	70.65	
	Total	92	100.00	

E_2_2	Death of at least 10% of community members due to crime/conflict			
		No	49	52.13
		Yes	45	47.87
		Total	94	100.00

E_2_3	Forced out-migration of at least 10% of community members			
		No	16	16.67
		Yes	80	83.33
		Total	96	100.00

E_2_4	Large inflows of refugees			
		No	31	32.98
		Yes	63	67.02
		Total	94	100.00

E_2_5	Attack by rebel groups			
		No	63	64.95
		Yes	34	35.05
		Total	97	100.00

E_2_6	Confrontations between rebels and the army			
		No	62	63.92
		Yes	35	36.08
		Total	97	100.00

E_2_7	Large-scale internal conflict			
		No	70	72.16
		Yes	27	27.84
		Total	97	100.00

MODULE F: Safety and Security

Are there currently any problems in this community related to the following issues?				
FE_1_1	Gangs/rebel groups	Yes	0	0
		No	100	100.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_2	Drug abuse	Yes	30	30.00
		No	70	70.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_3	Alcohol abuse	Yes	3	3.00
		No	97	97.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_4	Prostitution	Yes	2	2.00
		No	98	98.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_5	Land disputes	Yes	20	20.00
		No	80	80.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_6	Water disputes	Yes	23	23.00
		No	77	77.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_7	Disputes on housing	Yes	16	16.00
		No	84	84.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_8	Thefts/ assaults	Yes	7	7.00
		No	93	93.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_9	Child abuse	Yes	0	0
		No	100	100.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_10	Sexual assaults/rape	Yes	0	0
		No	100	100.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_1_11	Other	Yes	0	0
		No	100	100.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_2	How would you rate the overall level of security in this community			
		Very bad	3	3.00
		Medium	2	2.00
		Good	20	20.00
		Very good	75	75.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_3	Compared to neighboring communities, how is the overall level of security in this community?			
		Much worse than in other communities	3	3.00

		The same	7	7.00
		Better	42	42.00
		Much better	48	48.00
		Total	100	100.00

FE_4	Compared to 5 years ago, how has the level of security in this community changed			
		Worsened	1	1.00
		Stayed the same	6	6.00
		Improved	42	42.00
		Improved a lot	51	51.00
		Total	100	100.00

MODULE G: Social Ties

GA_1	Overall, how do you think is the level of trust between community members?			
		Low	4	4.00
		Average	32	32.00
		High	32	32.00
		Very high	32	32.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_2	Do you think in the past 5 years, this level of trust has gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?			
		Worse	2	2.00
		The same	25	25.00
		Better	50	50.00
		Much better	23	23.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_3	Compared to neighboring communities, how would you rate the overall level of trust between community members?			
		Lower than in other communities	6	6.00
		The same	15	15.00
		Higher	55	55.00
		Much higher	24	24.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_4	Overall, how would you rate the spirit of participation in this community?			
		Low	8	8.00
		Average	23	23.00
		High	43	43.00
		Very high	26	26.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_5	Do you think over the last 5 years this spirit of participation has gotten better, worse, stayed the same?			
		Worse	6	6.00
		The same	22	22.00
		Better	54	54.00
		Much better	18	18.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_6	Compared with neighbouring communities, how would you rate the overall level of participation within this community?			
		Lower than in other communities	8	8.00
		The same	15	15.00
		Higher	56	56.00
		Much higher	21	21.00
		Total	100	100.00

GA_7	To what extent do people in this community generally trust one another in matters of lending and borrowing?			
		No trust at all	2	2.00
		Little trust	16	16.00
		Neutral	11	11.00
		Some trust	38	38.00
		A lot of trust	33	33.00
		Total	100	100.00

Are the following associations currently present in this community?				
GB_1_1	Water or waste group	Yes	4	4.00
		No	96	96.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_2	Agricultural cooperative	Yes	12	12.00
		No	88	88.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_3	Trader's association/ business group			
		Yes	1	1.00
		No	99	99.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_4	Credit or savings association			
		Yes	5	5.00
		No	95	95.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_5	Burial/ funeral association			
		Yes	79	79.00
		No	21	21.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_6	Religious group or organization (mosque, etc)			
		Yes	96	96.00
		No	4	4.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_7	Political party or group	Yes	7	7.00
		No	93	93.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_8	Sport, recreational, art, music group			
		Yes	16	16.00
		No	84	84.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_9	Women's group/ youth group			
		Yes	6	6.00
		No	94	94.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_10	School/ health committee			
		Yes	9	9.00
		No	91	91.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_11	Labour Union	Yes	4	4.00
		No	96	96.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_12	Humanitarian or charitable organization/ NGO			
		Yes	2	2.00
		No	98	98.00
		Total	100	100.00

GB_1_13	Justice/ reconciliation associations			
		Yes	4	4.00
		No	96	96.00
		Total	100	100.00

How many people in this community are currently engaged in this association?				
GB_2_1	Water or waste group	More than half	1	25.00
		Less than half	3	75.00
		Total	4	100.00

GB_2_2	Agricultural cooperative	More than half	2	18.18
		Less than half	9	81.82
		Total	11	100.00

GB_2_3	Trader's association/ business group			
		Less than half	1	100.00
		Total	1	100.00

GB_2_4	Credit or savings association			
		Almost all of the community members	3	60.00
		More than half	1	20.00
		Less than half	1	20.00
		Total	5	100.00

GB_2_5	Burial, funeral association			
		Almost all of the community members	31	39.74
		More than half	23	29.49
		Around half	1	1.28
		Less than half	22	28.21
		Almost none	1	1.28
		Total	78	100.00

GB_2_6	Religious group or organization (mosque, etc)			
		Almost all of the community members	32	34.04
		More than half	22	23.40
		Around half	2	2.13
		Less than half	37	39.36
		Almost none	1	1.06
		Total	94	100.00

GB_2_7	Political party or group			
		Almost all of the community members	3	42.86
		More than half	1	14.29

		Less than half	3	42.86
		Total	7	100.00

GB_2_8	Sport, recreational, art, music group			
		Almost all of the community members	1	6.25
		Less than half	15	93.75
		Total	16	100.00

GB_2_9	Women's group/ youth group			
		Less than half	6	100.00
		Total	6	100.00

GB_2_10	School/ health committee			
		Less than half	9	100.00
		Total	9	100.00

GB_2_11	Labour Union	Almost all of the community members	1	25.00
		More than half	1	25.00
		Less than half	2	50.00
		Total	4	100.00

GB_2_12	Humanitarian or charitable organization/ NGO			
		Less than half	2	100.00
		Total	2	100.00

GB_2_13	Justice/ reconciliation associations			
		Less than half	4	100.00
		Total	4	100.00

MODULE H: Children

H_1	How many pre-schools are currently in this community			
		0	91	91.00
		1	7	7.00
		3	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00
			M=0.13	0.05

H_2	Are those pre-schools available to girls?			
		Yes, all are available	7	77.78
		Yes, but only partially	1	11.11

		No	1	11.11
		Total	9	100.00

H_3	What is the main problem for the pre-schools in this community?			
		Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc.)	2	22.22
		Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets)	5	55.56
		Other	2	22.22
		Total	9	100.00

H_5	How many primary schools (including both public and private) are currently in the community?			
		0	32	32.00
		1	57	57.00
		2	7	7.00
		3	2	2.00
		4	1	1.00
		6	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00
			M=0.87	SD=0.09

H_6	Are those schools available to girls?			
		Yes, all are available	46	67.65
		Yes, but only partially	15	22.06
		No	7	10.29
		Total	68	100.00

H_7	How many days a week did the children receive classes in primary school during the last month?			
		n=68 Range=0-25	M=3.79	SD=0.45

H_8	What is the main problem for the primary schools in this community?			
		Lack of teachers	25	36.76
		Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc)	9	13.24
		Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets)	8	11.76
		Lack of water	3	4.41
		Lack of electricity	3	4.41
		Other	20	29.41
		Total	68	100.00

H_9	How many secondary schools (including both public and private) are currently in the community?			
		0	33	33.00
		1	57	57.00
		2	6	6.00
		3	1	1.00
		4	2	2.00
		6	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00
			M=0.86	SD=0.09

H_10	Are those schools available to girls?			
		Yes, all are available	46	68.66
		Yes, but only partially	14	20.90
		No	7	10.45
		Total	67	100.00

H_11	How many days a week did the children receive classes in primary school during the last month?			
		n=67 Range=0-25	M=3.43	SD=0.47

H_12	What is the main problem for the secondary schools in this community?			
		Lack of teachers	24	35.82
		Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc)	10	14.93
		Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets)	4	5.97
		Lack of water	2	2.99
		Lack of electricity	2	2.99
		Other	25	37.31
		Total	67	100.00

H_13_1	How many weeks in the past academic year was/were the school(s) in this community closed excluding national holidays?			
		n=86 Range=0-6	M=0.58	SD=0.15

H_13_2	How many weeks in the past academic year was/were the school(s) in this community closed excluding national holidays?			
		n=86 Range=0-6	M=0.58	SD=0.15

H_14_1	What is the main reason the school(s) was/were closed?			
		Due to bad/weather/natural disaster	15	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

H_14_2	What is the main reason the school(s) was/were closed?			
		Due to bad/weather/natural disaster	15	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

MODULE I: Health

I_1_1	What is the first major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community?			
		Dairrhea	1	1.08
		Disable	1	1,08
		Environmental hygiene	1	1.08
		Lack of maternity hospital	14	15.05
		Lack of clinic	37	39.78
		Lack of drinking water	9	9.68
		Lack of medicine	2	2.15
		Lack of toilet	1	1.08
		Lots of dirt	1	1.08
		Malaria	4	4.30
		Maternity problem	21	22.58
		Mental disease	1	1.08
		Total	93	100.00

I_1_2	What is the second major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community?			
		Bad conditions of roads	1	2.08
		Diarrhea	1	2.08
		Environmental hygiene	6	12.50
		Hepatitis B	1	2.08
		Lack of clinic	5	10.42
		Lack of drinking water	11	22.92
		Lack of drugstore	4	8.33
		Lack of medicine	3	6.25
		Lack of professional doctor	6	12.50
		Lack of toilet	3	6.25
		No garbage collection	5	10.42
		TB	2	4.17
		Total	48	100.00

I_1_3	What is the third major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community?			
		Environmental hygiene	3	13.64
		Hepatitis B	1	4.55
		Lack of maternity hospital	3	13.64

		Lack of clinic	2	9.09
		Lack of drugstore	1	4.55
		Lack of drinking water	4	18.18
		Lack of professional Doctor	1	4.55
		Lack of toilet	6	27.27
		Lots of disease	1	4.55
		Total	22	100.00

I_2_1	What is the first major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community?			
		Diarrhea	1	1.37
		Disable	1	1.37
		Environmental hygiene	1	1.37
		Lack of clinic	38	52.05
		Lack of doctor	2	2.74
		Lack of drinking water	10	13.70
		Lack of maternity hospital	5	6.85
		Lack of medicine	2	2.74
		Lack of money for treatment	1	1.37
		Lack of state hospital	1	1.37
		Lack of toilet	1	1.37
		Lots of dirt	1	1.37
		Malaria	5	6.85
		Mental disease	2	2.74
		Roads problem	1	1.37
		TB	1	1.3
		Total	73	100.00

I_2_2	What is the second major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community?			
		Bad condition of roads	2	5.00
		Environmental hygiene	5	12.50
		Hepatitis B	1	2.50
		Lack of clinic	6	15.00
		Lack of drinking water	10	25.00
		Lack of professional doctor	5	12.50
		Lack of toilet	3	7.50
		Malaria	1	2.50
		No garbage collection	5	12.50
		TB	2	5.00
		Total	40	100.00

I_2_3	What is the third major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community?			
		Environmental hygiene	3	16.67
		Hepatitis B	1	5.56
		Lack of clinic	2	11.11
		Lack of drugstore	1	5.56
		Lack of drinking water	2	11.11
		Lack of medicine	1	5.56
		Lack of professional doctor	1	5.56
		Lack of toilet	6	33.33
		Lots of disease	1	5.56
		Total	18	100.00

I_3_1	What is the first major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community?			
		Diarrhea	7	9.86
		Dirty water behind the village	1	1.41
		Disable	1	1.41
		Environmental hygiene	7	9.86
		Lack of maternity hospital	1	1.41
		Lack of clinic	21	29.58
		Lack of doctor	1	1.41
		Lack of drinking water	11	15.49
		Lack of good food	1	1.41
		Lack of medicine	2	2.82
		Lack of toilet	1	1.41
		Malaria	6	8.45
		Malnutrition	7	9.86
		No garbage collection	2	2.82
		Problem of bad weather	1	1.41
		TB	1	1.41
		Total	0	100.00

I_3_2	What is the second major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community?			
		Bad condition of roads	2	5.13
		Environmental hygiene	5	12.82
		Lack of clinic	4	10.26
		Lack of drinking water	11	28.21
		Lack of professional doctor	4	10.26
		Lack of state hospital	1	2.56
		Lack of toilet	3	7.69
		Lots of dirt	1	2.56
		Malaria	1	2.56

		No garbage collection	5	12.82
		Typhoid	2	5.13
		Total	39	100.00

I_3_3	What is the third major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community?			
		Diarrhea	2	11.11
		Environmental hygiene	3	16.67
		Lack of clinic	2	11.11
		Lack of drugstore	1	5.56
		Lack of drinking water	1	5.56
		Lack of medicine	1	5.56
		Lack of place for dirt	1	5.56
		Lack of professional doctor	1	5.26
		Lack of toilet	6	27.78
		Lots of disease	1	5.56
		Total	19	100.00

I_4	What is currently the quality of health care services in this community?			
		Very bad	23	23.00
		Bad	58	58.00
		Medium	17	17.00
		Good	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00

I_5	What is the main issue influencing the quality of health care services in this community?			
		Lack of medication	29	29.00
		Lack of staff	16	16.00
		Lack of other resources such as beds	4	4.00
		Other	51	51.00
		Total	100	100.00

I_6	In the past 5 years, how has the quality of health care services in this community changed?			
		Much worse	10	10.00
		Worse	25	25.00
		The same	48	48.00
		Better	17	17.00
		Total	100	100.00

MODULE J: Migration

JA_1	How many households in this community currently have a migrant abroad?			
		1. Less than 25 households	63	72.41
		2. Between 25 and 50 households	8	9.20
		3. Between 50 and 75 households	4	4.60
		4. Between 75 and 100 households	5	5.75
		5. More than 100 households	7	8.0
		Total	87	100.00

JA_2	How many households in this community currently have a household living in another city or village in Afghanistan?			
		1. Less than 25 households	55	66.27
		2. Between 25 and 50 households	9	10.84
		3. Between 50 and 75 households	6	7.23
		4. Between 75 and 100 households	4	4.82
		5. More than 100 households	9	10.84
		Total	83	100.00

JA_3	How many households in this community currently have a return migrant?			
		1. Less than 25 households	16	16.00
		2. Between 25 and 50 households	13	13.00
		3. Between 50 and 75 households	4	4.0
		4. Between 75 and 100 households	13	13.00
		5. More than 100 households	54	54.00
		Total	100	100.00

JB_1	In the history of the community, were large groups of community members ever forced to leave this community due to conflict or other security reasons?			
		1. Yes	83	83.00
		2. No	17	17.00
		Total	100	100.00

JB_2_1_A		In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin?		
		1976	1	1.20
		1978	9	10.80
		1979	10	12.05
		1980	5	6.02
		1981	6	7.23
		1982	1	1.20
		1983	2	2.41
		1986	1	1.20
		1991	1	1.20
		1992	7	8.43
		1993	3	3.61
		1995	1	1.20
		1996	10	12.05
		1997	22	26.51
		1998	1	1.20
		2001	1	1.20
		2002	1	1.20
		2003	1	1.20
		Total	83	100.00

JB_2_1_B		In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish?		
		1983	2	3.28
		1986	2	3.28
		1989	1	1.64
		1991	3	4.92
		1992	12	19.67
		1996	8	13.11
		1997	1	1.64
		1998	1	1.64
		2001	2	3.28
		2002	24	39.34
		2003	2	3.28
		2004	1	1.64
		2005	1	1.64
		2006	1	1.64
		Total	61	100.00

J_B_2_2_A		In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin?		
		1971	1	2.78
		1976	1	2.78
		1978	12	33.33
		1979	1	2.78
		1980	2	5.56

		1981	4	11.11
		1982	1	2.78
		1983	1	2.78
		1985	1	2.78
		1986	1	2.78
		1987	1	2.78
		1992	2	5.56
		1993	1	2.78
		1996	6	16.67
		1997	1	2.78
		Total	36	100.00

JB_2_2_B	In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish?			
		1986	1	3.13
		1988	1	3.13
		1991	1	3.13
		1992	21	65.63
		1993	3	9.28
		1996	1	3.13
		2001	1	3.13
		2002	3	9.38
		Total	32	100.00

JB_2_3_A	In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin?			
		1978	1	50.00
		1980	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

JB_2_3_B	In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish?			
		1991	1	50.00
		1992	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

JB_3_1	In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community?			
	n = 82	Range 50 - 15000	M=1495.24	SD = 261.98

JB_3_2	In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community?			
	n = 35	Range 30 - 7000		
	M = 1223.714		SD = 254.78	

JB_3_3	In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community?			
		n = 2 Range 2000 - 9500	M = 5750	SD = 3750

JB_4_1	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		1. Mostly men	2	2.41
		2. Mostly women and children	0	0
		3. Both men and women equally	81	97.59
		Total	83	100.00

JB_4_2	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		3. Both men and women equally	36	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JB_4_3	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		3. Both men and women equally	2	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

J_C_1	In the history of this community, wer there ever large flows of labor migration out of this community?			
		1. Yes	71	71.00
		2. No	29	29.00
		Total	100	100.00

JC_2_1_A	In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin?			
		1971	1	1.41
		1973	2	2.82
		1978	6	8.45
		1980	1	1.41
		1981	6	8.45
		1983	1	1.41
		1986	1	1.41
		1987	1	1.41
		1991	4	5.63
		1992	3	4.23
		1993	1	1.41
		1994	1	1.41
		1996	7	9.86
		1997	4	5.63
		2001	7	9.86
		2002	5	7.04

		2003	6	8.45
		2004	5	7.04
		2005	1	1.41
		2006	6	8.45
		2008	1	1.41
		2009	1	1.41
		Total	71	100.00

JC_2_1_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end?				
		1986	1	14.29
		1996	1	14.29
		2002	3	42.86
		2006	1	14.29
		2009	1	14.29
		Total	7	100.00

JC_2_2_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin?				
		1976	1	9.09
		1978	1	9.09
		1981	2	18.18
		1992	3	27.27
		1994	1	9.09
		1997	3	27.27
		Total	11	100.00

JC_2_2_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end?				
		1992	3	37.50
		1997	1	12.50
		2001	1	12.50
		2002	3	37.50
		Total	8	100.00

JC_2_3_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin?				
		1992	1	33.33
		1996	1	33.33
		2002	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

JC_2_3_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end?				
		2002	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JC_2_4_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin?				
		1996	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JC_2_4_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end?				
		2006	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JC_3_1 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere?				
		n = 71	Range 5 - 1500	M = 209.28 SD = 33.17

JC_3_2 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere?				
		n = 11	Range 30 - 1000	M=289.09 SD=91.16

JC_3_3 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere?				
		n = 3	Range 100 - 2000	M=866.67 SD=578.31

JC_3_4 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere?				
		n = 1	Range 1000	M = 1000 SD = 0

JC_4_1 Were these community members mostly men or women?				
		1. Mostly Men	63	88.73
		3. Both men and women equally	8	11.27
		Total	71	100.00

JC_4_2 Were these community members mostly men or women?				
		1. Mostly Men	8	72.73
		3. Both men and women equally	3	27.27
		Total	11	100.00

JC_4_3 Were these community members mostly men or women?				
		1. Mostly Men	2	66.67
		3. Both men and women equally	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

JC_4_4	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		3. Both men and women equally	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JD_1	In the history of this community, were there ever large groups of community members returning to this community after having lived abroad?			
		1. Yes	90	90.00
		2. No	10	10.00
		Total	100	100.00

JD_2_1_A	In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin?			
		1979	1	1.11
		1986	1	1.11
		1989	1	1.11
		1991	1	1.11
		1992	10	11.11
		1993	2	2.22
		1996	10	11.11
		1997	7	7.78
		1999	1	1.11
		2001	4	4.44
		2002	41	45.56
		2003	5	5.56
		2004	3	3.33
		2005	1	1.11
		2006	1	1.11
		2008	1	1.11
		Total	90	100.00

JD_2_1_B	In which year did this/these return migration period(s) end?			
		2002	3	18.75
		2003	2	12.50
		2006	1	6.25
		2007	1	6.25
		2009	2	12.50
		2010	5	31.25
		2011	2	12.50
		Total	16	100.00

JD_2_2_A	In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin?			
		1978	3	8.82
		1981	1	2.94

		1991	1	2.94
		1992	20	58.82
		1993	2	5.88
		1996	1	2.94
		2002	5	14.71
		2008	1	2.94
		Total	34	100.00

JD_2_2_B	In which year did this/these return migration period(s) end?			
		1986	1	3.70
		1992	3	11.11
		1996	11	40.74
		1997	9	33.33
		2002	3	11.11
		Total	27	100.00

JD_2_3_A	In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin?			
		2009	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JD_3_1	In this/these year(s), how many community members returned?			
		n = 90 Range 30 - 15000	M = 1480.44	SD = 237.82

JD_3_2	In this/these year(s), how many community members returned?			
		n = 34 Range 50 - 1200	M = 1470.88	SD = 426.71

JD_3_3	In this/these year(s), how many community members returned?			
		n = 1 Range 3000	M = 3000	SD = 0

JD_4_1	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		1. Mostly men	3	3.33
		3. Both men and women equally	87	96.67
		Total	90	100.00

JD_4_2	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		1. Mostly men	1	2.94
		3. Both men and women equally	33	97.06
		Total	34	100.00

JD_4_3	Were these community members mostly men or women?			
		3. Both men and women equally	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

JE_1	How are community members that leave this community to live elsewhere generally perceived by other community members?			
		1. Very negatively	20	20.20
		2. Negatively	0	0
		3. Neutral	30	30.30
		4. Positively	44	44.44
		5. Very positively	2	2.02
		6. This is mixed	3	3.03
		Total	99	100.00

JE_3	How are community members that return to this community after having lived elsewhere for a consecutive period of at least 3 months generally perceived by other community members?			
		1. Very negatively	0	0
		2. Negatively	6	6.00
		3. Neutral	32	32.00
		4. Positively	51	51.00
		5. Very positively	8	8.00
		6. This is mixed	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

JE_5	How are households that currently have a migrant abroad perceived by other community members?			
		1. Very negatively	0	0
		2. Negatively	6	6.19
		3. Neutral	35	36.08
		4. Positively	44	45.36
		5. Very positively	7	7.22
		6. This is mixed	5	5.15
		Total	97	100.00

JE_7	How do you think international migration affects this community in general?			
		1. Very negatively	2	2.02
		2. Negatively	37	37.37
		3. Neutral	25	25.25
		4. Positively	34	34.34
		5. Very positively	1	1.01
		Total	99	100.00

JE_9	How do you think internal migration affects this community in general?			
	1. Very negatively	1	1.00	
	2. Negatively	18	18.00	
	3. Neutral	41	41.00	
	4. Positively	39	39.00	
	5. Very positively	1	1.00	
	Total	100	100.00	

JE_11	How do you think internal migration affects the country as a whole?			
	1. Very negatively	3	3.03	
	2. Negatively	10	10.10	
	3. Neutral	50	50.51	
	4. Positively	36	36.36	
	Total	99	100.00	

JE_13	Are people that return to this community after a stay abroad different from other community members?			
	1. Yes, very different	33	33.00	
	2. Yes, a little different	37	37.00	
	3. No	30	30.00	
	Total	100	100.00	

JE_15	How does this affect the community?			
	1. Very negatively	0	0	
	2. Negatively	8	11.43	
	3. Neutral	7	10.00	
	4. Positively	53	75.71	
	5. Very positively	2	2.86	
	Total	70	100.00	

JE_17	Do people that return to this community after a stay abroad have different values and norms compared to other community members?			
	1. Yes, very different	25	25.00	
	2. Yes, a little different	27	27.00	
	3. No	48	48.00	
	Total	100	100.00	

JE_19	How does this affect the community?			
	1. Very negatively	0	0	
	2. Negatively	5	9.62	
	3. Neutral	7	13.46	
	4. Positively	38	73.08	
	5. Very positively	2	3.85	
	Total	52	100.00	

MODULE K: Children Left Behind

K_1	How many households in this community have children that have at least one parent that currently lives abroad?			
		None	64	64.00
		1. Less than 25 households	31	31.00
		2. Between 25 and 50 households	2	2.00
		4. Between 75 and 100 households	1	1.00
		5. More than 100 households	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00

K_2	What is the main reason the parents of these children left the community?			
		2. They left to seek for better economic opportunities	34	97.14
		3. Other: Because of drugs	1	2.86
		Total	35	100.00

K_3_1	Are any of the following supports available for these children in this community?			
		1. Emotional or psychological support	1	2.86
		2. Material support (e.g. clothing, food, etc)	2	5.71
		3. Financial support	1	2.86
		5. Support for schooling (e.g. allowance, free or reduced admission/books/supplies, etc)	5	14.29
		6. None of the above	24	68.57
		7. Other (specify)	2	5.71
		Total	35	100.00

K_3_2	Are any of the following supports available for these children in this community?			
		1. Emotional or psychological support	1	50.00
		4. Social support (e.g. help in household work or family business/ farm)	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

K_4	How are children that are left behind by their parent(s) generally perceived by other community members?			
		2. Negatively	1	2.86
		3. Neutral	26	74.29
		4. Positively	6	17.14
		6. This is mixed	2	5.71
		Total	35	100.00

MODULE L: Monetary Remittances - Money or Goods

LA_1	How many households in this community receive money or goods from household members living abroad on a regular basis?			
		1. Almost all	5	5.00
		2. More than half	6	6.00
		3. Around half	0	0
		4. Less than half	62	62.00
		5. Almost none	27	27.00
		Total	100	100.00

LA_2_1	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are in other countries?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	3	4.00
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	7	9.33
		3. Through a money transfer operator (formal)	3	4.00
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	56	74.67
		5. Through a bank	5	6.67
		7. Via stored value credit (bank/phone)	1	1.33
		Total	75	100.00

LA_2_2	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are in other countries?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	1	2.70
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	9	24.32
		3. Through a money transfer operator (formal)	1	2.70
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	6	16.22
		5. Through a bank	20	54.05
		Total	37	100.00

LA_2_3	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that a in other countries?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	2	33.33
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	1	16.67
		5. Through a bank	3	50.00
		Total	6	100.00

LA_3_1	What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other countries?			
		1. The costs are too high	15	21.13
		2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods	7	9.86
		3. The money travels to slow	1	1.41
		6. Other (specify)	48	67.61
		Total	71	100.00

LA_3_2	What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other countries?			
		1. The costs are too high	1	6.25
		2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods	13	81.25
		3. The money travels to slow	2	12.50
		Total	16	100.00

LA_4	To what extent are the households in this ommunity that receive money or goods from household members living abroad dependent on this financial support?			
		1. Very dependent	15	20.00
		2. Dependent	46	61.33
		3. Neutral	9	12.00
		4. Not dependent	4	5.33
		5. Not dependent at all	1	1.33
		Total	75	100.00

LB_1	How many households in this community receive money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis?			
		1. Almost all	1	1.01
		2. More than half	1	1.01
		3. Around half	1	1.01
		4. Less than half	47	47.47
		5. Almost none	49	49.49
		Total	99	100.00

LB_2_1	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	20	39.22
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	14	27.45
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	15	29.41
		5. Through a bank	2	3.92
		Total	51	100.00

LB_2_2	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	1	2.22
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	19	42.22
		3. Through a money transfer operator (formal)	2	4.44
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	15	33.33
		5. Through a bank	8	17.78
		Total	45	100.00

LB_2_3	How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		1. The household members bring it themselves	1	9.09
		2. Friends or relatives bring it	2	18.18
		5. Through a bank	8	72.73
		Total	11	100.00

LB_3_1	What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		1. The costs are too high	10	20.41
		2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods	7	14.29
		6. Other (specify)	32	65.31
		Total	49	100.00

LB_3_2	What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		1. The costs are too high	1	8.33
		2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods	9	75.00
		3. The money travels too slow	2	16.67
		Total	12	100.00

LB_4	To what extent are the households in this community that receive money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan dependent on this financial support?			
		1. Very dependent	3	5.17
		2. Dependent	40	68.97
		3. Neutral	5	8.62
		4. Not dependent	3	5.17
		5. Not dependent at all	7	12.07
		Total	58	100.00

LC_1	How do you think the money and goods that households receive from household members living elsewhere affect these households?			
		2. Negatively	7	9.72
		3. Neutral	25	34.72
		4. Positively	40	55.56
		Total	72	100.00

LC_3	How do you think the money and goods that households receive from household members living elsewhere affect the community as a whole?			
		2. Negatively	2	2.90
		3. Neutral	33	47.83
		4. Positively	34	49.28
		Total	69	100.00

LC_5	How are households that receive money and goods from household members living elsewhere generally perceived by other community members?			
		2. Negatively	4	5.88
		3. Neutral	33	48.53
		4. Positively	31	45.59
		Total	68	100.00

LD_1	How many households in this community send money or goods to household members living abroad on a regular basis?			
		None	97	97.00
		4. Less than half	2	2.00
		5. Almost none	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

LD_2_1	How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are living in other countries?			
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	1	33.33
		8. Other (specify)	2	66.67
		Total	3	100.00

LD_2_2	How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are living in other countries?			
		5. Through a bank	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

LD_3_1	What are the main problems households encounter when sending money or goods from household members living in other countries?			
		6. Other (specify)	2	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

LE_1	How many households in this community send money or goods to household members living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		None	98	98.00
		4. Less than half	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00

LE_2_1	How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis?			
		4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal)	1	50.00
		5. Through a bank	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

LE_2_2	How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis?			
		5. Through a bank	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

LE_3_1	What are the main problems households encounter when sending money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan?			
		3. The money travels too slow	1	50.00
		6. Other (specify)	1	50.00
		Total	2	100.00

MODULE M: Migrants' Investments and Charitable Activities

M_1	How often do community members that live abroad visit this community?			
		1. Never	24	24.00
		2. Sometimes	73	73.00
		3. Often	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_2	Do community members that live abroad currently invest in this community?			
		1. Yes	5	5.00
		2. No	95	95.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_3_1	In what sectors do these community members mostly invest?			
		Build shops	2	40.00
		Buy car to solve the village problem	1	20.00
		Buying of land	2	40.00
		Total	5	100.00

M_4	Are community members that live abroad currently involved in any humanitarian or charitable (NGO) activities in this community?			
		1. Yes	3	3.06
		2. No	95	96.94
		Total	98	100.00

M_5_1	In which sectors are these community members mostly active			
		Build of mosque	1	33.33
		Helping of widow and poor people	1	33.33
		Rebuild of Masjid	1	33.33
		Total	3	100.00

M_5_2	In which sectors are these community members mostly active			
		Build of road	1	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

M_6	How do you think investments that are made here by community memers that live abroad affect this community?			
		3. Neutral	1	20.00
		4. Positively	4	80.00
		Total	5	100.00

M_8	How do you think the charitable activities that community memers that live abroad undertake affect this community?			
		4. Positively	3	100.00
		Total	0	100.00

M_10_1	When people leave the country 1. they make life harder for those who stay			
		1. Strongly disagree	2	2.00
		2. Disagree	35	35.00
		3. Neutral	18	18.00
		4. Agree	40	40.00
		5. Strongly agree	5	5.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_2	When people leave the country 2. they still contribute to the country of origin.			
		2. Disagree	66	66.00
		3. Neutral	5	5.00
		4. Agree	28	28.00
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_3	When people leave the country 3. they are able to support families in the country of origin.			
		2. Disagree	22	22.00
		3. Neutral	13	13.00
		4. Agree	62	62.00
		5. Strongly agree	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_4	When people leave the country 4. they abandon their country.			
		1. Strongly disagree	1	1.00
		2. Disagree	59	59.00
		3. Neutral	3	3.00
		4. Agree	35	35.00
		5. Strongly agree	2	2.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_5	When people leave the country 5. they get rich.			
		2. Disagree	14	14.14
		3. Neutral	7	7.07
		4. Agree	73	73.74
		5. Strongly agree	5	5.05
		Total	99	100.00

M_10_6	When people receive money from abroad 6. they become laxzier.			
		1. Strongly disagree	3	3.06
		2. Disagree	65	66.33
		3. Neutral	14	14.29
		4. Agree	15	15.31
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.02
		Total	98	100.00

M_10_7	When people receive money from abroad 7. it leads to resentment from others.			
		1. Strongly disagree	1	1.01
		2. Disagree	70	70.71
		3. Neutral	14	14.14
		4. Agree	13	13.13
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.01
		Total	99	100.00

M_10_8	When people receive money from abroad 8. they get rich.			
		1. Strongly disagree	1	1.01
		2. Disagree	23	23.23
		3. Neutral	8	8.08
		4. Agree	63	63.64
		5. Strongly agree	4	4.04
		Total	99	100.00

M_10_9	When people receive money from abroad 9. it helps develop our country.			
		1. Strongly disagree	1	1.00
		2. Disagree	67	67.00
		3. Neutral	8	8.00
		4. Agree	23	23.00
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_10	When people who have lived abroad come back they 10. help the country.			
		1. Strongly disagree	2	2.00
		2. Disagree	72	72.00
		3. Neutral	3	3.00
		4. Agree	22	22.00
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_11	When people who have lived abroad come back they 11. do not fit in.			
		1. Strongly disagree	3	3.00
		2. Disagree	66	66.00
		3. Neutral	3	3.0
		4. Agree	27	27.00
		5. Strongly agree	1	1.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_12	When people who have lived abroad come back they 12. bring new ideas, knowledge and technology.			
		1. Strongly disagree	0	0
		2. Disagree	14	14.00
		3. Neutral	3	3.00
		4. Agree	80	80.00
		5. Strongly agree	3	3.00
		Total	100	100.00

M_10_13	When people who have lived abroad come back they 13. receive preferential treatment.			
		1. Strongly disagree	0	0
		2. Disagree	12	12.00
		3. Neutral	4	4.00
		4. Agree	77	77.00
		5. Strongly agree	7	7.00
		Total	100	100.00

AFGHANISTAN
Community Codebook

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