

AFGHANISTAN

Community Codebook

Migration and Development: A World in Motion

Maastricht Graduate School of Governance,
Maastricht University

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Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the
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Maastricht University



| Variable | Label | Category | Frequency | Percent |
|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| IS_2_6 | Country | Afghanistan | 100 | 100.00 |

| IS_2_7 | Province of Interview | | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Kabul | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Herat | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Balkh | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Nangarhar | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Kandahar | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| IS_2_8 | District of Interview | | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | | 10th District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 1st District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 2nd District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 3rd District | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 4th District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 5th District | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | 6ht District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 6th district | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 7th District | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 8th District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 9th District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Boldak | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Center of Herat | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Center of Herat 2nd District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Center of Jalalabad 2nd District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Center of Jalalabad 3rd District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Center of Jalalabad 4th District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Center of Jalalabad 5th District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Center of Kandahar City | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | Center of Nangarhar | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Daman | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Deh dadi | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Enjil | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Estalif | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Kabul City 13th District | 1 | 5.00 |
| | | Kabul City 16th District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Kabul City 2nd District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Kabul City 3rd District | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Kabul City 4th District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Kabul City 7th District | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Kabul City 8th District | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Kama | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Karokh | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Khulm | 5 | 5.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Paghman | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Sourkh Road | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|------------|---------------|
| IS_3_1 | What position does the community representative have in the community? | | | |
| | | 1. Community leader | 85 | 85.00 |
| | | 2. Elderly person who is knowledgeable on community history and current affairs | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | 3. Teacher | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Religious leader | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5. Health care worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 6. Other (specify) | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| IS_3_2 | Is the community representative male or female? | | | |
| | | 1. Male | 99 | 99.00 |
| | | 2. Female | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| IS_3_3 | Age of community representative | | | |
| | | n = 100 Range 28-80 | M=52.09 | SD=1.11 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--|------------|---------------|
| IS_3_4 | Highest educational attainment | | | |
| | | 1. No formal education | 39 | 39.00 |
| | | 2. Incomplete primary | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 3. Primary | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | 4. Incomplete secondary | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | 5. Secondary | 17 | 17.00 |
| | | 6. Special secondary/pre-liminary professional/technical | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | 7. Incomplete undergraduate (bachelor) | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | 8. Undergraduate (bachelor) | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| IS_3_5 | How long living in the community | | | |
| | | n = 100 Range 1-78 | M=32.43 | SD=2.13 |

MODULE A: Basic Characteristics

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|---------------------------|----------|----------|
| AA_1 | How many years has this community been in existence? | | | |
| | | n = 100 Range 6-1000 | M=186.19 | SD=24.45 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| AA_2 | What language is mostly spoken? | | | |
| | | 1. Dari | 62 | 62.00 |
| | | 2. Pashto | 36 | 36.00 |
| | | 3. Other (specify) | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| AA_3 | Average age of marriage for males? | | | |
| | | n = 100 | Range 14-35 | M =20.03 SD=0.35 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|
| AA_4 | Average age of marriage for females? | | | |
| | | n = 100 | Range 12-25 | M=17.18 SD=0.24 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|---------|-----------------|----------------------|
| AB_1 | How many people live in the community? | | | |
| | | n = 100 | Range 500-50000 | M=4672.39 SD=6739.79 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| AB_2 | In past 5 years, how has the number of people in this community changed? | | | |
| | | 1. Decreased | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 2. Increased | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | 3. Remained the same | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------|-----------------|---------------------|
| AB_3 | With how many people did this community increase or decrease in the past 5 year? | | | |
| | | n = 99 | Range 50- 10000 | M=1267.98 SD=173.99 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|----|-------|
| AB_4_1 | First main reason for this increase, decrease or lack of change | | | |
| | | Because of cheap rent of houses | 2 | 2.04 |
| | | Because of drought people came here | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | Because their houses were here | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | Drought, Good Work | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | Good Security | 27 | 27.55 |
| | | Increasing of families | 2 | 2.04 |
| | | Increasing of people | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | It has good weather | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | Land is inexpensive | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | New Borns | 15 | 15.31 |
| | | Return of Refugees | 33 | 33.67 |
| | | Their houses were here they came | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | There is more land to build houses | 1 | 1.02 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| | | Turkman's want to live here, to be here | 1 | 1.02 |
| | | Unemployment | 3 | 3.06 |
| | | Work Opportunity | 7 | 7.14 |
| | | Total | 98 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| AB_4_2 | Second main reason for this increase, decrease or lack of change | | | |
| | | Because of cheap rent of houses | 1 | 1.54 |
| | | Don't have enough water and electricity | 1 | 1.54 |
| | | Drought | 2 | 3.08 |
| | | Economy | 1 | 1.54 |
| | | Good Security | 23 | 35.38 |
| | | Increasing of families | 1 | 1.54 |
| | | It is near to the city | 2 | 3.08 |
| | | New Borns | 4 | 6.15 |
| | | People came from other provinces | 3 | 4.62 |
| | | Return of Refugees | 14 | 21.54 |
| | | Work Opportunity | 13 | 20.00 |
| | | Total | 65 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|---------|----------|
| AB_5 | What is the number of household that are run by females only? | | | |
| | | n = 100 Range 0- 1500 | M=72.83 | SD=16.86 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| AB_6 | What is the number of households that are run by children younger than 18 only? | | | |
| | | n = 100 Range 0- 450 | M=49.79 | SD=7.74 |

MODULE B: Community Issues

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| B_1_1 | Most important problem that currently affects this community | | | |
| | | Lack of water | 31 | 31.00 |
| | | Lack of electricity | 18 | 18.00 |
| | | Poor access to health care | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Poor access to education | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | Bad transportation | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Lack of employment opportunities | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | Lack of available land | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Other (specify) | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| B_1_2 | Second most important problem that currently affects this community | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Lack of water | 17 | 17.17 |
| | | Lack of electricity | 13 | 13.13 |
| | | Poor access to health care | 15 | 15.15 |
| | | Poor access to education | 8 | 8.08 |
| | | Bad transportation | 3 | 3.03 |
| | | Traffic accidents | 1 | 1.01 |
| | | Poor environment | 1 | 1.01 |
| | | Lack of employment opportunities | 19 | 19.19 |
| | | Lack of available land | 3 | 3.03 |
| | | Waste Disposal | 1 | 1.01 |
| | | Other (specify) | 18 | 18.18 |
| | | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| B_1_3 | Third most important problem that currently affects this community | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Lack of water | 13 | 14.44 |
| | | Lack of electricity | 10 | 11.11 |
| | | Poor access to health care | 11 | 12.22 |
| | | Poor access to education | 7 | 7.78 |
| | | Bad transportation | 13 | 14.44 |
| | | Poor environment | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | Lack of employment opportunities | 13 | 14.44 |
| | | Lack of available land | 3 | 3.33 |
| | | Other (specify) | 19 | 21.11 |
| | | Total | 90 | 100.00 |

MODULE C: Infrastructure

| CA_1 | Main route people take to reach this community? | | | |
|-------------|---|---------------------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Paved road | 47 | 47.00 |
| | | Dirt road | 49 | 49.00 |
| | | Mixed paved and dirt road | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| CA_2 | How would you rate the overall roads to reach this community? | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Very bad | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | Bad | 43 | 43.00 |
| | | Medium | 17 | 17.00 |
| | | Good | 17 | 17.00 |
| | | Very good | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| CA_3 | In the past 5 years, how have the roads to this community changed? | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Worsened a lot | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Worsened | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | Stayed the same | 31 | 31.00 |
| | | Improved | 43 | 43.00 |
| | | Improved a lot | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| Does the community have the following services? | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CB_1_1 | Electricity | Yes, functional | 39 | 39.00 |
| | | Yes, but not functional | 15 | 15.00 |
| | | No | 46 | 46.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CB_1_2 | Public lighting | Yes, functional | 50 | 50.00 |
| | | Yes, but not functional | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | No | 43 | 43.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CB_1_3 | Piped water | Yes, functional | 35 | 35.00 |
| | | Yes, but not functional | 14 | 14.00 |
| | | No | 51 | 51.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CB_1_4 | Sewage/drains | Yes, functional | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | Yes, but not functional | 24 | 24.00 |
| | | No | 66 | 66.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CB_1_5 | Garbage collection | Yes, functional | 11 | 11.00 |
| | | Yes, but not functional | 25 | 25.00 |
| | | No | 64 | 64.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| What is the quality of this service? | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_2_1 | Electricity | Very poor | 20 | 37.04 |
| | | Poor | 15 | 27.78 |
| | | Medium | 14 | 25.93 |
| | | Good | 5 | 9.26 |
| | | Total | 54 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----|-------|
| CB_2_2 | Public lighting | Very poor | 19 | 33.33 |
| | | Poor | 11 | 19.30 |
| | | Medium | 16 | 28.07 |

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|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Good | 9 | 15.79 |
| | | Very good | 2 | 3.51 |
| | | Total | 57 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_2_3 | Piped water | Very poor | 12 | 24.49 |
| | | Poor | 18 | 36.73 |
| | | Medium | 12 | 24.49 |
| | | Good | 7 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 49 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_2_4 | Sewage/drains | Very poor | 11 | 33.33 |
| | | Poor | 15 | 45.45 |
| | | Medium | 5 | 15.15 |
| | | Good | 2 | 6.06 |
| | | Total | 33 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_2_5 | Garbage collection | Very poor | 15 | 41.67 |
| | | Poor | 14 | 38.89 |
| | | Medium | 3 | 8.33 |
| | | Good | 4 | 11.11 |
| | | Total | 36 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| What portion of the community is covered by this service? | | | | |
| CB_3_1 | Electricity | Less than half of the community members | 21 | 38.89 |
| | | Around half | 2 | 3.70 |
| | | More than half | 15 | 27.78 |
| | | Almost all | 15 | 29.63 |
| | | Total | 53 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_3_2 | Public lighting | Almost no community members | 2 | 3.51 |
| | | Less than half | 7 | 12.28 |
| | | Around half | 3 | 5.26 |
| | | More than half | 15 | 26.32 |
| | | Almost all | 30 | 52.63 |
| | | Total | 57 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----|-------|
| CB_3_3 | Piped water | Almost no community members | 1 | 2.04 |
| | | Less than half | 15 | 30.61 |
| | | Around half | 7 | 14.29 |
| | | More than half | 15 | 30.61 |

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|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Almost all | 11 | 22.45 |
| | | Total | 49 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_3_4 | Sewage/drains | Almost no community members | 2 | 5.88 |
| | | Less than half | 15 | 44.12 |
| | | Around half | 7 | 20.59 |
| | | More than half | 7 | 20.59 |
| | | Almost all | 3 | 8.82 |
| | | Total | 34 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_3_5 | Garbage Collection | Almost no community members | 2 | 5.56 |
| | | Less than half | 17 | 47.22 |
| | | Around half | 5 | 13.89 |
| | | More than half | 6 | 16.67 |
| | | Almost all | 6 | 16.67 |
| | | Total | 36 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| In the past 5 years, how has this service in this community changed? | | | | |
| CB_4_1 | Electricity | Worsened a lot | 2 | 2.30 |
| | | Worsened | 12 | 13.79 |
| | | Stayed the same | 49 | 56.32 |
| | | Improved | 22 | 25.29 |
| | | Improved a lot | 2 | 2.30 |
| | | Total | 87 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_4_2 | Public lighting | Worsened a lot | 2 | 2.44 |
| | | Worsened | 11 | 13.41 |
| | | Stayed the same | 38 | 46.34 |
| | | Improved | 30 | 36.59 |
| | | Improved a lot | 1 | 1.22 |
| | | Total | 82 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_4_3 | Piped water | Worsened a lot | 5 | 5.68 |
| | | Worsened | 10 | 11.36 |
| | | Stayed the same | 54 | 61.36 |
| | | Improved | 19 | 21.59 |
| | | Total | 88 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----|-------|
| CB_4_4 | Sewage/drains | Worsened a lot | 6 | 7.32 |
| | | Worsened | 14 | 17.07 |
| | | Stayed the same | 55 | 67.07 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Improved | 7 | 8.54 |
| | | Total | 82 | 100.00 |

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|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_4_5 | Garbage collection | Worsened a lot | 5 | 5.81 |
| | | Worsened | 18 | 20.93 |
| | | Stayed the same | 55 | 63.95 |
| | | Improved | 8 | 9.30 |
| | | Total | 86 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| CB_2_5 | Garbage collection | Very poor | 15 | 41.67 |
| | | Poor | 14 | 38.89 |
| | | Medium | 3 | 8.33 |
| | | Good | 4 | 11.11 |
| | | Total | 36 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CC_1 | How would you rate the availability of housing in this community? | | | |
| | | Very poor | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | Poor | 36 | 36.00 |
| | | Medium | 34 | 34.00 |
| | | Good | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| CC_2 | In the past 5 years, how has the availability of housing changed in this community? | | | |
| | | Worsened a lot | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Worsened | 31 | 31.00 |
| | | Stayed the same | 42 | 42.00 |
| | | Improved | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | Improved a lot | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CC_3 | How would you rate the availability of land in this community? | | | |
| | | Very poor | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | Poor | 42 | 42.00 |
| | | Medium | 14 | 14.00 |
| | | Good | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| CC_4 | In the past 5 years, how has the availability of land changed in this community? | | | |
| | | Worsened a lot | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Worsened | 28 | 28.00 |
| | | Stayed the same | 62 | 62.00 |
| | | Improved | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| Are any of the following facilities currently present in this community? | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_1 | Health centre/clinic | Yes | 23 | 23.00 |
| | | No | 77 | 77.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_2 | Hospital | Yes | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | No | 94 | 94.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_3 | Pharmacy | Yes | 46 | 46.00 |
| | | No | 54 | 54.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_4 | Pre-school | Yes | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | No | 90 | 90.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_5 | Primary school | Yes | 67 | 67.00 |
| | | No | 33 | 33.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_6 | Secondary school | Yes | 66 | 66.00 |
| | | No | 34 | 34.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_7 | Water distribution | Yes | 41 | 41.00 |
| | | No | 59 | 59.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_8 | Market | Yes | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | No | 78 | 78.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_9 | Public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.) | | | |
| | | Yes | 68 | 68.00 |
| | | No | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_10 | Public phone | Yes | 35 | 35.00 |
| | | No | 65 | 65.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_11 | Internet café/connection | Yes | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | No | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_12 | Post office | Yes | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | No | 98 | 98.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_13 | Bank | Yes | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | No | 93 | 93.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_14 | Money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.) | | | |
| | | Yes | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | No | 95 | 95.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_15 | Micro-finance institution | Yes | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | No | 94 | 94.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| CD_1_16 | Security/police services | Yes | 41 | 41.00 |
| | | No | 59 | 59.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| How many households in this community do no have access to the services of this facility? | | | | |
| CD_2_1 | Health centre/clinic | Almost no households | 1 | 4.35 |
| | | Less than half | 7 | 30.43 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 4.35 |
| | | More than half | 8 | 34.78 |
| | | Almost all | 6 | 26.09 |
| | | Total | 23 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_2 | Hospital | Less than half | 2 | 33.33 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 16.67 |
| | | Almost all | 3 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 6 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------------------|----|-------|
| CD_2_3 | Pharmacy | Almost no households | 3 | 6.67 |
| | | Less than half | 19 | 42.22 |
| | | Around half | 7 | 15.56 |
| | | More than half | 9 | 20.00 |
| | | Almost all | 7 | 15.56 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Total | 45 | 100.00 |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_4 | Pre-school | Almost no households | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | Less than half | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | More than half | 4 | 40.00 |
| | | Almost all | 3 | 30.00 |
| | | Total | 10 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_5 | Primary school | Almost no households | 8 | 11.94 |
| | | Less than half | 18 | 26.87 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 1.49 |
| | | More than half | 18 | 26.87 |
| | | Almost all | 22 | 32.84 |
| | | Total | 67 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_6 | Secondary school | Almost no households | 8 | 12.12 |
| | | Less than half | 17 | 25.76 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 1.52 |
| | | More than half | 18 | 27.27 |
| | | Almost all | 22 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 66 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_7 | Water distribution | Almost no households | 8 | 19.51 |
| | | Less than half | 10 | 24.39 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 2.44 |
| | | More than half | 10 | 24.39 |
| | | Almost all | 12 | 29.27 |
| | | Total | 41 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_8 | Market | Almost no households | 8 | 38.10 |
| | | Less than half | 5 | 23.81 |
| | | More than half | 3 | 14.29 |
| | | Almost all | 5 | 23.81 |
| | | Total | 21 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_9 | Public transportation | Almost no households | 11 | 17.19 |
| | | Less than half | 22 | 34.38 |
| | | Around half | 5 | 7.81 |
| | | More than half | 10 | 15.63 |
| | | Almost all | 16 | 25.00 |
| | | Total | 64 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_10 | Public phone | Almost no households | 6 | 17.14 |
| | | Less than half | 26 | 74.29 |
| | | More than half | 3 | 8.57 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_11 | Internet café/connection | Less than half | 3 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_12 | Post office | Less than half | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|----------------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_13 | Bank | Almost no households | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Less than half | 3 | 42.86 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Almost all | 2 | 28.57 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_14 | Money transfer operator | Almost no households | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | Less than half | 4 | 80.00 |
| | | Total | 5 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_2_15 | Micro-finance institution | Less than half | 4 | 66.67 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 16.67 |
| | | Almost all | 1 | 16.67 |
| | | Total | 6 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_2_16 | Security/ police services | Almost no households | 6 | 16.22 |
| | | Less than half | 5 | 13.51 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | Almost all | 25 | 59.00 |
| | | Total | 37 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| What are the reasons or main criteria why some people are excluded from these services? | | | | |
| CD_3_1 | Health centre/clinic | Income Level | 13 | 81.25 |
| | | Occupation | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | Age | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | Total | 16 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_2 | Hospital | Income level | 3 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_3 | Pharmacy | Income level | 30 | 85.71 |
| | | Age | 3 | 8.57 |
| | | Gender | 1 | 2.86 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 2.86 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_4 | Pre-school | Income level | 6 | 85.71 |
| | | Other | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_5 | Primary school | Income level | 29 | 78.38 |
| | | Occupation | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | Age | 2 | 5.41 |
| | | Gender | 2 | 5.41 |
| | | Religious beliefs | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | Other | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | Total | 37 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_6 | Secondary school | Income level | 29 | 80.56 |
| | | Age | 3 | 8.33 |
| | | Gender | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | Religious beliefs | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | Other | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | Total | 36 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_7 | Water distribution | Income level | 9 | 39.13 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 14 | 60.87 |
| | | Total | 23 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_8 | Market | Income leve | 9 | 81.82 |
| | | Age | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | Total | 11 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_9 | Public transportation | Income level | 32 | 80.00 |
| | | Age | 1 | 2.50 |
| | | Gender | 2 | 5.00 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 5 | 12.50 |
| | | Total | 40 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_3_10 | Public phone | Income level | 29 | 96.67 |
| | | This capacity has not enough capacity | 1 | 3.33 |
| | | Total | 30 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_11 | Internet café/connection | Income level | 2 | 66.67 |
| | | Social status (class) | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_12 | Post office | Income level | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Age | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_13 | Bank | Income level | 4 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 4 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_14 | Money transfer operator | Income level | 4 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 4 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_15 | Micro-finance institution | Income level | 4 | 80.00 |
| | | Gender | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | Total | 5 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| CD_3_16 | Security/ police services | Income level | 4 | 57.14 |
| | | Age | 2 | 28.57 |
| | | Gender | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------|--------|---------|
| CD_4_1hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the health centre/clinic | | | |
| | n = 78 | Range 0- 6 | M=0.92 | SD=0.84 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------|--------|---------|
| CD_4_2hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the hospital | | | |
| | n = 95 | Range 0- 6 | M=1.02 | SD=0.84 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--------------|--------|---------|
| CD_4_3hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the pharmacy | | | |
| | n = 55 | Range 0- 2.5 | M=0.80 | SD=0.56 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| CD_4_4hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the pre-school | n = 83 | Range 0- 30.02 | M=1.51 | SD=3.35 |
| CD_4_5hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the primary school | n = 35 | Range 0- 2.33 | M=0.71 | SD=0.51 |
| CD_4_6hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the secondary school | n = 34 | Range 0- 2 | M=0.73 | SD=0.49 |
| CD_4_7hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the water distribution | n = 41 | Range 0- 5 | M=01.15 | SD=0.96 |
| CD_4_8hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the market | n = 76 | Range 0- 2 | M=0.91 | SD=0.53 |
| CD_4_9hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.) | n = 35 | Range 0- 2 | M=0.65 | SD=0.54 |
| CD_4_10hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the public phone | n = 63 | Range 0- 5 | M=1.06 | SD=0.75 |
| CD_4_11hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the internet café/connection | n = 95 | Range 0- 5 | M=0.92 | SD=0.70 |
| CD_4_12hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the post office | n = 96 | Range 0- 5 | M=0.92 | SD=0.69 |
| CD_4_13hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the bank | n = 93 | Range 0- 5 | M=0.89 | SD=0.67 |
| CD_4_14hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.) | n = 92 | Range 0- 5 | M=0.93 | SD=0.75 |
| CD_4_15hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the micro-finance institution | n = 92 | Range 0- 5 | M=0.95 | SD=0.75 |
| CD_4_16hours | Average HOURS it takes to reach the security/police services | n = 59 | Range 0- 2 | M=0.68 | SD=0.49 |
| CD_4_1 | Average minutes it takes to reach the health centre/clinic | n = 78 | Range 0- 360 | M=55 | SD=5.74 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------|---------------|---------|----------|
| CD_4_2 | Average minutes it takes to reach the hospital | n = 95 | Range 0- 360 | M=61.16 | SD=5.16 |
| CD_4_3 | Average minutes it takes to reach the pharmacy | n = 55 | Range 0- 150 | M=47.73 | SD=4.54 |
| CD_4_4 | Average minutes it takes to reach the pre-school | n = 83 | Range 0- 1801 | M=90.43 | SD=22.03 |
| CD_4_5 | Average minutes it takes to reach the primary school | n = 35 | Range 0- 140 | M=42.72 | SD=5.19 |
| CD_4_6 | Average minutes it takes to reach the secondary school | n = 34 | Range 0- 120 | M=43.43 | SD=5.08 |
| CD_4_7 | Average minutes it takes to reach the water distribution | n = 41 | Range 0- 300 | M=68.78 | SD=8.98 |
| CD_4_8 | Average minutes it takes to reach the market | n = 76 | Range 0- 120 | M=54.49 | SD=3.64 |
| CD_4_9 | Average minutes it takes to reach the public transportation ((mini)bus, (motor)taxi, etc.) | n = 35 | Range 0- 120 | M=38.89 | SD=5.46 |
| CD_4_10 | Average minutes it takes to reach the public phone | n = 63 | Range 0- 300 | M=63.57 | SD=5.69 |
| CD_4_11 | Average minutes it takes to reach the internet café/connection | n = 95 | Range 0- 300 | M=55.28 | SD=4.32 |
| CD_4_12 | Average minutes it takes to reach the post office | n = 96 | Range 0- 300 | M=55.21 | SD=4.22 |
| CD_4_13 | Average minutes it takes to reach the bank | n = 93 | Range 0- 300 | M=53.12 | SD=4.18 |
| CD_4_14 | Average minutes it takes to reach the money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union, Money Gram, etc.) | n = 92 | Range 0- 300 | M=55.62 | SD=4.67 |
| CD_4_15 | Average minutes it takes to reach the micro-finance institution | n = 92 | Range 0- 300 | M=57.17 | SD=4.70 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------|--------------|---------|---------|
| CD_4_16 | Average minutes it takes to reach the security/police services | | | | |
| | | n = 59 | Range 0- 120 | M=40.92 | SD=3.80 |

| | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| By which type of transportation? | | | | |
| CD_5_1 | Health centre/clinic | On foot | 47 | 61.04 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.30 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 13 | 16.88 |
| | | By taxi | 16 | 20.78 |
| | | Total | 77 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_2 | Hospital | On foot | 42 | 44.68 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.06 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 22 | 23.40 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.06 |
| | | By taxi | 28 | 29.79 |
| | | Total | 94 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_3 | Pharmacy | On foot | 38 | 67.86 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.79 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 8 | 14.29 |
| | | By taxi | 9 | 16.07 |
| | | Total | 56 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_4 | Pre-school | On foot | 31 | 36.90 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 0 | 0 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 19 | 22.62 |
| | | By taxi | 34 | 40.48 |
| | | Total | 84 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_5 | Primary school | On foot | 24 | 68.57 |
| | | By bicycle | 2 | 5.71 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 3 | 8.57 |
| | | By taxi | 6 | 17.14 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_6_6 | Secondary school | On foot | 24 | 68.57 |
| | | By bicycle | 2 | 5.71 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 3 | 8.57 |
| | | By taxi | 6 | 17.14 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----|-------|
| CD_5_7 | Water distribution | On foot | 31 | 70.45 |
| | | By bicycle | 1 | 2.27 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 1 | 2.27 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | By taxi | 11 | 25.00 |
| | | Total | 44 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_8 | Market | On foot | 34 | 44.74 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 20 | 26.32 |
| | | By taxi | 22 | 28.95 |
| | | Total | 76 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_9 | Public transportation | On foot | 25 | 71.43 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 8 | 22.86 |
| | | By taxi | 2 | 5.71 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_10 | Public phone | On foot | 31 | 49.21 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 20 | 31.75 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.59 |
| | | By taxi | 11 | 17.46 |
| | | Total | 63 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_11 | Internet café/connection | On foot | 45 | 46.88 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.04 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 23 | 23.96 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.04 |
| | | By taxi | 26 | 27.08 |
| | | Total | 96 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_12 | Post office | On foot | 43 | 44.33 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.03 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 24 | 24.74 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.03 |
| | | By taxi | 28 | 28.87 |
| | | Total | 97 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_13 | Bank | On foot | 40 | 43.01 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 22 | 23.66 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | By taxi | 29 | 31.18 |
| | | Total | 93 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----|-------|
| CD_5_14 | Money transfer operator | On foot | 37 | 40.22 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.09 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 23 | 25.00 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.09 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | By taxi | 30 | 32.61 |
| | | Total | 92 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_15 | Micro-finance institution | On foot | 39 | 42.39 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.09 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 23 | 25.00 |
| | | By bus | 1 | 1.09 |
| | | By taxi | 28 | 30.43 |
| | | Total | 92 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CD_5_16 | Security/ police services | On foot | 34 | 55.74 |
| | | By horse/mule/donkey | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | By private car or motorcylce | 9 | 14.75 |
| | | By taxi | 17 | 27.87 |
| | | Total | 61 | 100.00 |

MODULE D: Economic Situation

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| DA_1_1 | What is the principal activity for men in this community | | | |
| | | 1. Professional and technical | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | 2. Higher administrator | 24 | 24.00 |
| | | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Sales | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | 5. Service | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 |
| | | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 54 | 54.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------|----|-------|
| DA_1_2 | What is the second principal activity for men in this community | | | |
| | | 1. Professional and technical | 3 | 3.06 |
| | | 2. Higher administrator | 9 | 9.18 |
| | | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Sales | 23 | 23.47 |
| | | 5. Service | 3 | 3.06 |
| | | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 2 | 2.04 |
| | | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 58 | 59.18 |
| | | Total | 40 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| DA_1_3 | What is the third principal activity for men in this community | | | |
| | | 1. Professional and technical | 5 | 7.81 |
| | | 2. Higher administrator | 13 | 20.31 |
| | | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Sales | 10 | 15.63 |
| | | 5. Service | 0 | 0 |
| | | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 5 | 7.81 |
| | | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 |
| | | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 31 | 48.44 |
| | | Total | 33 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| DA_2_1 | What is the first principal activity for women in this community | | | |
| | | 1. Professional and technical | 13 | 19.40 |
| | | 2. Higher administrator | 13 | 19.40 |
| | | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Sales | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5. Service | 0 | 0 |
| | | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 23 | 34.33 |
| | | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 4 | 5.97 |
| | | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 14 | 20.90 |
| | | Total | 49 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| DA_2_2 | What is the second principal activity for women in this community | | | |
| | | 1. Professional and technical | 6 | 16.22 |
| | | 2. Higher administrator | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4. Sales | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5. Service | 0 | 0 |
| | | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 |
| | | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 18 | 48.65 |
| | | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 1 | 2.70 |
| | | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 11 | 29.73 |
| | | Total | 37 | 100.00 |

| DA_2_3 | What is the third principal activity for women in this community | | | |
|---------------|---|----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 0 | 0 | |
| | 5. Service | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 4 | 80.00 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 1 | 20.00 | |
| | Total | 5 | 100.00 | |

| DA_3_1 | What is the first principal activity for children under 12 in this community | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 3 | 5.66 | |
| | 5. Service | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 15 | 28.30 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 35 | 66.04 | |
| | Total | 18 | 100.00 | |

| DA_3_2 | What is the second principal activity for children under 12 in this community | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 1 | 3.45 | |
| | 5. Service | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 9 | 31.03 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 19 | 65.52 | |
| | Total | 10 | 100.00 | |

| DA_3_3 | What is the third principal activity for children under 12 in this community | | | |
|---------------|--|----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 1 | 25.00 | |
| | 5. Service | 1 | 25.00 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 2 | 50.00 | |
| | Total | 2 | 100.00 | |

| DA_4_1 | What is the first principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 3 | 3.41 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | | |
| | 4. Sales | 5 | 5.68 | |
| | 5. Service | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 1 | 1.14 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 20 | 22.73 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 59 | 67.05 | |
| | Total | 29 | 100.00 | |

| DA_4_2 | What is the second principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 0 | 0 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 1 | 1.79 | |
| | 5. Service | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 12 | 21.43 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 43 | 76.79 | |
| | Total | 56 | 100.00 | |

| DA_4_3 | What is the third principal activity for children between 12-18 in this community | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Professional and technical | 1 | 5.88 | |
| | 2. Higher administrator | 1 | 5.88 | |
| | 3. Clerical | 0 | 0 | |
| | 4. Sales | 2 | 11.76 | |
| | 5. Service | 3 | 17.65 | |
| | 6. Skilled worker | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7. Semi-skilled worker | 3 | 17.65 | |
| | 8. Unskilled worker-employment | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9. Unskilled worker-day labourer | 7 | 41.18 | |
| | Total | 17 | 100.00 | |

| DB_1 | What is the average age at which males start working full-time in this community? | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------|---------|
| | n=100 | Range 5-30 | M=13.93 | SD=0.43 |

| DB_2 | What is the average age at which females start working full-time in this community? | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------|---------|
| | n=96 | Range 8-28 | M=14.24 | SD=0.32 |

| DB_3 | How many males younger than 18 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community? | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|--|
| | Almost none | 35 | 35.00 | |
| | Less than half | 61 | 61.00 | |
| | Around half | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | More than half | 2 | 2.00 | |
| | Almost all | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 | |

| DB_4 | How many females younger than 18 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community? | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|--|
| | Almost none | 62 | 62.00 | |
| | Less than half | 37 | 37.00 | |
| | More than half | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 | |

| DB_5 | How many males younger than 12 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community? | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|--|
| | Almost none | 77 | 77.00 | |
| | Less than half | 23 | 23.00 | |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| DB_6 | How many females younger than 12 years old are currently engaged in paid employment in this community? | | |
| | Almost none | 87 | 87.00 |
| | Less than half | 13 | 13.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| DC_1 | How would you rate the availability of employment in this community? | | |
| | Very low | 22 | 22.00 |
| | Low | 44 | 44.00 |
| | Medium | 31 | 31.00 |
| | High | 3 | 3.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| DC_2 | In the last 5 years, how has the availability of employment in this community changed? | | |
| | Worsened a lot | 3 | 3.00 |
| | Worsened | 25 | 25.00 |
| | Stayed the same | 44 | 44.00 |
| | Improved | 28 | 28.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|
| DD_1 | Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you see the economic situation of most households in this community? | | |
| | They are finding it very difficult | 15 | 15.00 |
| | They are finding it difficult | 45 | 45.00 |
| | They are coping (neutral) | 36 | 36.00 |
| | They are living comfortably | 4 | 4.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|
| DD_2 | Compared to neighboring communities, how would you say the living conditions currently are in this community? | | |
| | Much worse than in other communities | 4 | 4.00 |
| | Worse than in other communities | 53 | 53.00 |
| | The same as in other communities | 25 | 25.00 |
| | Better than in other communities | 18 | 18.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| DD_3 | Compared to 5 years ago, would you say the living conditions of this community have improved or become worse? | | | |
| | | Worsened | 28 | 28.00 |
| | | Stayed the same | 30 | 30.00 |
| | | Improved | 42 | 42.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

Differences often exist between people living in the same communities. To what extent do differences such as the following tend to divide people in your community?

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_1 | Differences in education | | | |
| | | Not at all | 27 | 27.00 |
| | | A little bit | 41 | 41.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | Much | 17 | 17.00 |
| | | Very much | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_2 | Differences in wealth/material possessions | | | |
| | | Not at all | 27 | 27.00 |
| | | A little bit | 37 | 37.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | Much | 15 | 15.00 |
| | | Very much | 13 | 13.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_3 | Differences in landholdings | | | |
| | | Not at all | 28 | 28.00 |
| | | A little bit | 43 | 43.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | Much | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | Very much | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_4 | Differences in social status (class) | | | |
| | | Not at all | 27 | 27.00 |
| | | A little bit | 38 | 38.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | Much | 19 | 19.00 |
| | | Very much | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_5 | Differences in employment | | | |
| | | Not at all | 30 | 30.00 |
| | | A little bit | 41 | 41.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | Much | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | Very much | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_6 | Differences in security | | | |
| | | Not at all | 34 | 34.00 |
| | | A little bit | 52 | 52.00 |
| | | Somewhat | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Much | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Very much | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_7 | Differnces in religion | | | |
| | | Not at all | 81 | 81.00 |
| | | A little bit | 19 | 19.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| DE_1_8 | Differences in ethnicity | | | |
| | | Not at all | 68 | 68.00 |
| | | A little bit | 31 | 31.00 |
| | | Much | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| DE_2 | How many different ethnic groups live together in this community? | | | |
| | | n=100 Range 1-25 | M=3.67 | SD=0.32 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|-----------|---------------|
| DE_3 | Is one of the groups larger than the other(s) ? | | | |
| | | One group is significantly larger than the other(s) | 61 | 75.31 |
| | | One group is a little larger than the other(s) | 16 | 19.75 |
| | | All gropus are more or less the same size | 4 | 4.94 |
| | | Total | 81 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| DE_4 | How would you say the relationships are between people from different ethnic groups in this community? | | | |
| | | Very bad | 1 | 1.23 |
| | | Neutral | 2 | 2.47 |
| | | Good | 18 | 22.22 |
| | | Very good | 60 | 74.07 |
| | | Total | 81 | 100.00 |

MODUIE E: Shocks

| Has this community been affected by the following shocks or events in the past 5 years? | | | | |
|---|---------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_1_1 | Drought | 2006 | 24 | 36.36 |
| | | 2007 | 9 | 13.64 |
| | | 2008 | 18 | 27.27 |
| | | 2009 | 11 | 16.67 |
| | | 2010 | 4 | 6.06 |
| | | Total | 66 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_1_2 | Drought | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 24 | 46.15 |
| | | 2008 | 5 | 9.62 |
| | | 2009 | 13 | 25.00 |
| | | 2010 | 10 | 19.23 |
| | | Total | 52 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_1_3 | Drought | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 23 | 65.72 |
| | | 2009 | 2 | 5.71 |
| | | 2010 | 10 | 28.57 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_1_4 | Drought | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 18 | 85.17 |
| | | 2010 | 3 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 21 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_1_5 | Drought | 2006 | 1 | 5.88 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 16 | 94.2 |
| | | Total | 17 | 100.00 |

| Drought | Total Events of Drought in the communities | | | |
|----------------|--|--|----|-------|
| | 0 | | 29 | 29.00 |
| | 1 | | 18 | 18.00 |
| | 2 | | 19 | 19.00 |
| | 3 | | 14 | 14.00 |
| | 4 | | 7 | 7.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | 5 | 13 | 13.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_2_1 | Too much rain or flood | 2006 | 9 | 15.00 |
| | | 2007 | 3 | 5.00 |
| | | 2008 | 15 | 25.00 |
| | | 2009 | 21 | 35.00 |
| | | 2010 | 12 | 20.00 |
| | | Total | 60 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_2_2 | Too much rain or flood | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 8 | 21.05 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 2.63 |
| | | 2009 | 10 | 26.32 |
| | | 2010 | 19 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 38 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_2_3 | Too much rain or flood | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 10 | 62.50 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 6 | 37.50 |
| | | Total | 16 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_2_4 | Too much rain or flood | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 9 | 100.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 9 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_2_5 | Too much rain or flood | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 9 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 9 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----|-------|
| Rain Flood | Total Events of Too Much Rain or Flood in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 38 | 38.00 |
| | | 1 | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | 2 | 24 | 24.00 |
| | | 3 | 9 | 9.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5 | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_3_1 | Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 24 | 48.00 |
| | | 2007 | 2 | 4.00 |
| | | 2008 | 9 | 18.00 |
| | | 2009 | 12 | 24.00 |
| | | 2010 | 3 | 6.00 |
| | | Total | 50 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_3_2 | Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 25 | 59.52 |
| | | 2008 | 2 | 4.76 |
| | | 2009 | 6 | 14.29 |
| | | 2010 | 9 | 21.43 |
| | | Total | 42 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_3_3 | Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 27 | 77.14 |
| | | 2009 | 2 | 5.71 |
| | | 2010 | 6 | 17.14 |
| | | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_3_4 | Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 26 | 92.86 |
| | | 2010 | 2 | 7.14 |
| | | Total | 28 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_3_5 | Pests or diseases that affected crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 26 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 26 | 100.00 |

| Pests Diseases | Total Events of Pests or Diseases that Affected Crops or Livestock in the communities | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|------------|---------------|
| | 0 | | 47 | 47.00 |
| | 1 | | 9 | 9.00 |
| | 2 | | 9 | 9.00 |
| | 3 | | 9 | 9.00 |
| | 4 | | 3 | 3.00 |
| | 5 | | 23 | 23.00 |
| | Total | | 100 | 100.00 |

| EnvEco_Shocks | Total Environmental/Ecological Shocks | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| | n = 100 | Range 0 - 15 | M = 5.04 | SD = 0.44 |

| E_1_4_1 | Very low business/agricultural return | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| | 2006 | | 19 | 39.58 |
| | 2007 | | 4 | 8.33 |
| | 2008 | | 13 | 27.08 |
| | 2009 | | 9 | 18.75 |
| | 2010 | | 3 | 6.25 |
| | Total | | 48 | 100.00 |

| E_1_4_2 | Very low business/agricultural return | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| | 2006 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2007 | | 20 | 51.28 |
| | 2008 | | 2 | 5.13 |
| | 2009 | | 9 | 23.08 |
| | 2010 | | 8 | 20.51 |
| | Total | | 39 | 100.00 |

| E_1_4_3 | Very low business/agricultural return | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| | 2006 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2007 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2008 | | 22 | 68.75 |
| | 2009 | | 2 | 6.25 |
| | 2010 | | 8 | 25.00 |
| | Total | | 32 | 100.00 |

| E_1_4_4 | Very low business/agricultural return | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|----|-------|
| | 2006 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2007 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2008 | | 0 | 0 |
| | 2009 | | 21 | 91.30 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 2010 | 2 | 8.70 |
| | | Total | 23 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_4_5 | Very low business/agricultural return | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 21 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 21 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Low Business | Total Events of Very Low Business/Agricultural Returns in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 48 | 48.00 |
| | | 1 | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | 2 | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | 3 | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | 4 | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | 5 | 18 | 18.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_5_1 | Large increase consumption goods price | | | |
| | | 2006 | 31 | 36.90 |
| | | 2007 | 3 | 3.57 |
| | | 2008 | 23 | 27.38 |
| | | 2009 | 24 | 28.57 |
| | | 2010 | 3 | 3.57 |
| | | Total | 84 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_5_2 | Large increase consumption goods price | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 32 | 45.71 |
| | | 2008 | 2 | 2.86 |
| | | 2009 | 15 | 21.43 |
| | | 2010 | 21 | 30.00 |
| | | Total | 70 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_5_3 | Large increase consumption goods price | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 33 | 70.21 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 2.13 |
| | | 2010 | 13 | 27.66 |
| | | Total | 47 | 100.00 |

| E_1_5_4 | Large increase consumption goods price | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 32 | 96.97 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 3.03 |
| | | Total | 33 | 100.00 |

| E_1_5_5 | Large increase consumption goods price | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 2006 | 1 | 3.03 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 32 | 96.97 |
| | | Total | 33 | 100.00 |

| IncCons Prices | Total Events of Large Increase in Consumption Goods Prices in the communities | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | 0 | 14 | 14.00 |
| | | 1 | 15 | 15.00 |
| | | 2 | 23 | 23.00 |
| | | 3 | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | 4 | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 5 | 30 | 30.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| E_1_6_1 | Land redistribution | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| E_1_6_2 | Land redistribution | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| E_1_6_3 | Land redistribution | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------|---|-------|
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 50.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_6_4 | Land redistribution | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_6_5 | Land redistribution | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Land Redi | Total Events of Land Redistribution in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 96 | 96.00 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 2 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 3 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 4 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_7_1 | Confiscation of assets | 2006 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|----|-------|
| Conf Assets | Total Events of Confiscation of Assets in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 99 | 99.00 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| Economic/Market Shocks | Total Economic/Market Shocks | | | |
| | n = 100 | Range 0 - 12 | M = 4.41 | SD = 3.40 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_8_1 | Large-scale theft of crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_8_2 | Large-scale theft of crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_8_3 | Large-scale theft of crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_8_4 | Large-scale theft of crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|------|---|---|
| E_1_8_5 | Large-scale theft of crops or livestock | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2010 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Theft Crops | Total Events of Large-scale Theft of Crops or Livestock in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_9_1 | Large-scale theft or destruction of housing | | | |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_9_2 | Large-scale theft or destruction of housing | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Theft Housing | Total Events of Large-scale Theft or Destruction of Housing in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | 1 | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 2 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|------|---|-------|
| E_1_10_1 | Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets | | | |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_10_2 | Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_10_3 | Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_10_4 | Large-scale theft of or destruction of other assets | | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | 2010 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_10_5 | Large-scale theft of or destr | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| TheftOther | Total Events of Large-scale Theft or Destruction of Other Assets in the communities | | | |
| | | 0 | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 5 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_1_11_1 | | Large-scale land disputes | | |
| | | 2006 | 6 | 60.00 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 10.00 |
| | | Total | 10 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_11_2 | | Large-scale land disputes | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 5 | 62.50 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 12.50 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 12.50 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 12.50 |
| | | Total | 8 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_11_3 | | Large-scale land disputes | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 5 | 71.43 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_11_4 | | Large-scale land disputes | | |
| | | 2006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 6 | 85.71 |
| | | 2010 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| E_1_11_5 | | Large-scale land disputes | | |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | 2007 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2008 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2009 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2010 | 6 | 85.71 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|----|-------|
| LandDisputes | | Total Events of Large-scale Land Disputes in the communities | | |
| | | 0 | 88 | 88.00 |
| | | 1 | 3 | 3.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | 2 | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 3 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 4 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 5 | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Theft/Crime | Total Theft/Crime Shocks | | | |
| | n = 100 | Range 0 - 9 | M = 0.61 | SD = 0.17 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|-----------------|----------|
| During the last period of conflict in Afghanistan, how often did this community experience the following shocks? | | | | |
| E_2_1 | Death of at least 10% of community members due to disease | | | |
| | n = 92 | Range 0- 500 | M=57.49 | SD=10.01 |
| | | | *high frequency | |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-------------|--------|---------|
| E_2_2 | Death of at least 10% of community members due to crime/conflict | | | |
| | n = 94 | Range 0- 50 | M=4.17 | SD=1.01 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------|
| E_2_3 | Forced out-migration of at least 10% of community members | | | |
| | n = 96 | Range 0- 250 | M=33.30 | SD=5.50 |
| | | | *high frequency | |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|
| E_2_4 | Large inflows of refugees | | | |
| | n = 94 | Range 0- 600 | M=28.80 | SD=7.75 |
| | | | *high frequency | |

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| E_2_5 | Attack by rebel groups | | | |
| | n = 97 | Range 0- 20 | M=1.14 | SD=0.34 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-------------|--------|---------|
| E_2_6 | Confrontations between rebels and the army | | | |
| | n = 97 | Range 0- 20 | M=1.18 | SD=0.33 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| E_2_7 | Large-scale internal conflict | | | |
| | n = 97 | Range 0- 20 | M=0.85 | SD=0.27 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| Did this community experience the above shocks? | | | | |
| *converted into a Yes/No question representing if the community experienced the shock | | | | |
| E_2_1 | Death of at least 10% of community members due to disease | | | |
| | No | | 27 | 29.35 |
| | Yes | | 65 | 70.65 |
| | Total | | 92 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_2 | Death of at least 10% of community members due to crime/conflict | | | |
| | | No | 49 | 52.13 |
| | | Yes | 45 | 47.87 |
| | | Total | 94 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_3 | Forced out-migration of at least 10% of community members | | | |
| | | No | 16 | 16.67 |
| | | Yes | 80 | 83.33 |
| | | Total | 96 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_4 | Large inflows of refugees | | | |
| | | No | 31 | 32.98 |
| | | Yes | 63 | 67.02 |
| | | Total | 94 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_5 | Attack by rebel groups | | | |
| | | No | 63 | 64.95 |
| | | Yes | 34 | 35.05 |
| | | Total | 97 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_6 | Confrontations between rebels and the army | | | |
| | | No | 62 | 63.92 |
| | | Yes | 35 | 36.08 |
| | | Total | 97 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| E_2_7 | Large-scale internal conflict | | | |
| | | No | 70 | 72.16 |
| | | Yes | 27 | 27.84 |
| | | Total | 97 | 100.00 |

MODULE F: Safety and Security

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Are there currently any problems in this community related to the following issues? | | | | |
| FE_1_1 | Gangs/rebel groups | Yes | 0 | 0 |
| | | No | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_2 | Drug abuse | Yes | 30 | 30.00 |
| | | No | 70 | 70.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_3 | Alcohol abuse | Yes | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | No | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_4 | Prostitution | Yes | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | No | 98 | 98.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_5 | Land disputes | Yes | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | No | 80 | 80.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_6 | Water disputes | Yes | 23 | 23.00 |
| | | No | 77 | 77.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_7 | Disputes on housing | Yes | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | No | 84 | 84.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_8 | Thefts/ assaults | Yes | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | No | 93 | 93.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_9 | Child abuse | Yes | 0 | 0 |
| | | No | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_10 | Sexual assaults/rape | Yes | 0 | 0 |
| | | No | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_1_11 | Other | Yes | 0 | 0 |
| | | No | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_2 | How would you rate the overall level of security in this community | | | |
| | | Very bad | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Medium | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Good | 20 | 20.00 |
| | | Very good | 75 | 75.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|------|
| FE_3 | Compared to neighboring communities, how is the overall level of security in this community? | | | |
| | | Much worse than in other communities | 3 | 3.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | The same | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Better | 42 | 42.00 |
| | | Much better | 48 | 48.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| FE_4 | Compared to 5 years ago, how has the level of security in this community changed | | | |
| | | Worsened | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Stayed the same | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | Improved | 42 | 42.00 |
| | | Improved a lot | 51 | 51.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

MODULE G: Social Ties

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_1 | Overall, how do you think is the level of trust between community members? | | | |
| | | Low | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Average | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | High | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | Very high | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_2 | Do you think in the past 5 years, this level of trust has gotten better, worse, or stayed the same? | | | |
| | | Worse | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | The same | 25 | 25.00 |
| | | Better | 50 | 50.00 |
| | | Much better | 23 | 23.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_3 | Compared to neighboring communities, how would you rate the overall level of trust between community members? | | | |
| | | Lower than in other communities | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | The same | 15 | 15.00 |
| | | Higher | 55 | 55.00 |
| | | Much higher | 24 | 24.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_4 | Overall, how would you rate the spirit of participation in this community? | | | |
| | | Low | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | Average | 23 | 23.00 |
| | | High | 43 | 43.00 |
| | | Very high | 26 | 26.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_5 | Do you think over the last 5 years this spirit of participation has gotten better, worse, stayed the same? | | | |
| | | Worse | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | The same | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | Better | 54 | 54.00 |
| | | Much better | 18 | 18.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_6 | Compared with neighbouring communities, how would you rate the overall level of participation within this community? | | | |
| | | Lower than in other communities | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | The same | 15 | 15.00 |
| | | Higher | 56 | 56.00 |
| | | Much higher | 21 | 21.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| GA_7 | To what extent do people in this community generally trust one another in matters of lending and borrowing? | | | |
| | | No trust at all | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Little trust | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | Neutral | 11 | 11.00 |
| | | Some trust | 38 | 38.00 |
| | | A lot of trust | 33 | 33.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Are the following associations currently present in this community? | | | | |
| GB_1_1 | Water or waste group | Yes | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | No | 96 | 96.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_2 | Agricultural cooperative | Yes | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | No | 88 | 88.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_3 | Trader's association/ business group | | | |
| | | Yes | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | No | 99 | 99.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_4 | Credit or savings association | | | |
| | | Yes | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | No | 95 | 95.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_5 | Burial/ funeral association | | | |
| | | Yes | 79 | 79.00 |
| | | No | 21 | 21.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_6 | Religious group or organization (mosque, etc) | | | |
| | | Yes | 96 | 96.00 |
| | | No | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_7 | Political party or group | | | |
| | | Yes | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | No | 93 | 93.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_8 | Sport, recreational, art, music group | | | |
| | | Yes | 16 | 16.00 |
| | | No | 84 | 84.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_9 | Women's group/ youth group | | | |
| | | Yes | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | No | 94 | 94.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_10 | School/ health committee | | | |
| | | Yes | 9 | 9.00 |
| | | No | 91 | 91.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_11 | Labour Union | | | |
| | | Yes | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | No | 96 | 96.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_12 | Humanitarian or charitable organization/ NGO | | | |
| | | Yes | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | No | 98 | 98.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| GB_1_13 | Justice/ reconciliation associations | | | |
| | | Yes | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | No | 96 | 96.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| How many people in this community are currently engaged in this association? | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_1 | Water or waste group | More than half | 1 | 25.00 |
| | | Less than half | 3 | 75.00 |
| | | Total | 4 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| GB_2_2 | Agricultural cooperative | More than half | 2 | 18.18 |
| | | Less than half | 9 | 81.82 |
| | | Total | 11 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_3 | Trader's association/ business group | | | |
| | | Less than half | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 1 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_4 | Credit or savings association | | | |
| | | Almost all of the community members | 3 | 60.00 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | Less than half | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | Total | 5 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| GB_2_5 | Burial, funeral association | | | |
| | | Almost all of the community members | 31 | 39.74 |
| | | More than half | 23 | 29.49 |
| | | Around half | 1 | 1.28 |
| | | Less than half | 22 | 28.21 |
| | | Almost none | 1 | 1.28 |
| | | Total | 78 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| GB_2_6 | Religious group or organization (mosque, etc) | | | |
| | | Almost all of the community members | 32 | 34.04 |
| | | More than half | 22 | 23.40 |
| | | Around half | 2 | 2.13 |
| | | Less than half | 37 | 39.36 |
| | | Almost none | 1 | 1.06 |
| | | Total | 94 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| GB_2_7 | Political party or group | | | |
| | | Almost all of the community members | 3 | 42.86 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 14.29 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------|---------------|
| | | Less than half | 3 | 42.86 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| GB_2_8 | Sport, recreational, art, music group | | | |
| | | Almost all of the community members | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | Less than half | 15 | 93.75 |
| | | Total | 16 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_9 | Women's group/ youth group | | | |
| | | Less than half | 6 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 6 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_10 | School/ health committee | | | |
| | | Less than half | 9 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 9 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_11 | Labour Union | Almost all of the community members | 1 | 25.00 |
| | | More than half | 1 | 25.00 |
| | | Less than half | 2 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 4 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_12 | Humanitarian or charitable organization/ NGO | | | |
| | | Less than half | 2 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| GB_2_13 | Justice/ reconciliation associations | | | |
| | | Less than half | 4 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 4 | 100.00 |

MODULE H: Children

| | | | | |
|------------|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| H_1 | How many pre-schools are currently in this community | | | |
| | | 0 | 91 | 91.00 |
| | | 1 | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | 3 | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | | M=0.13 | 0.05 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------|
| H_2 | Are those pre-schools available to girls? | | | |
| | | Yes, all are available | 7 | 77.78 |
| | | Yes, but only partially | 1 | 11.11 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | No | 1 | 11.11 |
| | | Total | 9 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--|----------|---------------|
| H_3 | What is the main problem for the pre-schools in this community? | | | |
| | | Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc.) | 2 | 22.22 |
| | | Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets) | 5 | 55.56 |
| | | Other | 2 | 22.22 |
| | | Total | 9 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| H_5 | How many primary schools (including both public and private) are currently in the community? | | | |
| | | 0 | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | 1 | 57 | 57.00 |
| | | 2 | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | 3 | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 4 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 6 | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |
| | | | M=0.87 | SD=0.09 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| H_6 | Are those schools available to girls? | | | |
| | | Yes, all are available | 46 | 67.65 |
| | | Yes, but only partially | 15 | 22.06 |
| | | No | 7 | 10.29 |
| | | Total | 68 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| H_7 | How many days a week did the children receive classes in primary school during the last month? | | | |
| | | n=68 Range=0-25 | M=3.79 | SD=0.45 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| H_8 | What is the main problem for the primary schools in this community? | | | |
| | | Lack of teachers | 25 | 36.76 |
| | | Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc) | 9 | 13.24 |
| | | Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets) | 8 | 11.76 |
| | | Lack of water | 3 | 4.41 |
| | | Lack of electricity | 3 | 4.41 |
| | | Other | 20 | 29.41 |
| | | Total | 68 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|--|---------------|----------------|--|
| H_9 | How many secondary schools (including both public and private) are currently in the community? | | | |
| | 0 | 33 | 33.00 | |
| | 1 | 57 | 57.00 | |
| | 2 | 6 | 6.00 | |
| | 3 | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | 4 | 2 | 2.00 | |
| | 6 | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 | |
| | | M=0.86 | SD=0.09 | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--|
| H_10 | Are those schools available to girls? | | | |
| | Yes, all are available | 46 | 68.66 | |
| | Yes, but only partially | 14 | 20.90 | |
| | No | 7 | 10.45 | |
| | Total | 67 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| H_11 | How many days a week did the children receive classes in primary school during the last month? | | | |
| | n=67 | Range=0-25 | M=3.43 | SD=0.47 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| H_12 | What is the main problem for the secondary schools in this community? | | | |
| | Lack of teachers | 24 | 35.82 | |
| | Lack of teaching materials (books, paper, etc) | 10 | 14.93 | |
| | Lack of health and hygiene facilities (e.g. toilets) | 4 | 5.97 | |
| | Lack of water | 2 | 2.99 | |
| | Lack of electricity | 2 | 2.99 | |
| | Other | 25 | 37.31 | |
| | Total | 67 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| H_13_1 | How many weeks in the past academic year was/were the school(s) in this community closed excluding national holidays? | | | |
| | n=86 | Range=0-6 | M=0.58 | SD=0.15 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| H_13_2 | How many weeks in the past academic year was/were the school(s) in this community closed excluding national holidays? | | | |
| | n=86 | Range=0-6 | M=0.58 | SD=0.15 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------|---------------|--|
| H_14_1 | What is the main reason the school(s) was/were closed? | | | |
| | Due to bad/weather/natural disaster | 15 | 100.00 | |
| | Total | 0 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| H_14_2 | What is the main reason the school(s) was/were closed? | | | |
| | | Due to bad/weather/natural disaster | 15 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

MODULE I: Health

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| I_1_1 | What is the first major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community? | | | |
| | | Dairrhea | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | Disable | 1 | 1,08 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | Lack of maternity hospital | 14 | 15.05 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 37 | 39.78 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 9 | 9.68 |
| | | Lack of medicine | 2 | 2.15 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | Lots of dirt | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | Malaria | 4 | 4.30 |
| | | Maternity problem | 21 | 22.58 |
| | | Mental disease | 1 | 1.08 |
| | | Total | 93 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| I_1_2 | What is the second major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community? | | | |
| | | Bad conditions of roads | 1 | 2.08 |
| | | Diarrhea | 1 | 2.08 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 6 | 12.50 |
| | | Hepatitis B | 1 | 2.08 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 5 | 10.42 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 11 | 22.92 |
| | | Lack of drugstore | 4 | 8.33 |
| | | Lack of medicine | 3 | 6.25 |
| | | Lack of professional doctor | 6 | 12.50 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 3 | 6.25 |
| | | No garbage collection | 5 | 10.42 |
| | | TB | 2 | 4.17 |
| | | Total | 48 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|---|-------|
| I_1_3 | What is the third major health problem that currently affect adult women in this community? | | | |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 3 | 13.64 |
| | | Hepatitis B | 1 | 4.55 |
| | | Lack of maternity hospital | 3 | 13.64 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Lack of clinic | 2 | 9.09 |
| | | Lack of drugstore | 1 | 4.55 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 4 | 18.18 |
| | | Lack of professional Doctor | 1 | 4.55 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 6 | 27.27 |
| | | Lots of disease | 1 | 4.55 |
| | | Total | 22 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| I_2_1 | What is the first major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community? | | | |
| | | Diarrhea | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Disable | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 38 | 52.05 |
| | | Lack of doctor | 2 | 2.74 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 10 | 13.70 |
| | | Lack of maternity hospital | 5 | 6.85 |
| | | Lack of medicine | 2 | 2.74 |
| | | Lack of money for treatment | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Lack of state hospital | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Lots of dirt | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | Malaria | 5 | 6.85 |
| | | Mental disease | 2 | 2.74 |
| | | Roads problem | 1 | 1.37 |
| | | TB | 1 | 1.3 |
| | | Total | 73 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| I_2_2 | What is the second major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community? | | | |
| | | Bad condition of roads | 2 | 5.00 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 5 | 12.50 |
| | | Hepatitis B | 1 | 2.50 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 6 | 15.00 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 10 | 25.00 |
| | | Lack of professional doctor | 5 | 12.50 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 3 | 7.50 |
| | | Malaria | 1 | 2.50 |
| | | No garbage collection | 5 | 12.50 |
| | | TB | 2 | 5.00 |
| | | Total | 40 | 100.00 |

| I_2_3 | What is the third major health problem that currently affect adult men in this community? | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Environmental hygiene | 3 | 16.67 |
| | | Hepatitis B | 1 | 5.56 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 2 | 11.11 |
| | | Lack of drugstore | 1 | 5.56 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 2 | 11.11 |
| | | Lack of medicine | 1 | 5.56 |
| | | Lack of professional doctor | 1 | 5.56 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 6 | 33.33 |
| | | Lots of disease | 1 | 5.56 |
| | | Total | 18 | 100.00 |

| I_3_1 | What is the first major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community? | | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| | | Diarrhea | 7 | 9.86 |
| | | Dirty water behind the village | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Disable | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 7 | 9.86 |
| | | Lack of maternity hospital | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 21 | 29.58 |
| | | Lack of doctor | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 11 | 15.49 |
| | | Lack of good food | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Lack of medicine | 2 | 2.82 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Malaria | 6 | 8.45 |
| | | Malnutrition | 7 | 9.86 |
| | | No garbage collection | 2 | 2.82 |
| | | Problem of bad weather | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | TB | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| I_3_2 | What is the second major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community? | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------------|----|-------|
| | | Bad condition of roads | 2 | 5.13 |
| | | Environmental hygiene | 5 | 12.82 |
| | | Lack of clinic | 4 | 10.26 |
| | | Lack of drinking water | 11 | 28.21 |
| | | Lack of professional doctor | 4 | 10.26 |
| | | Lack of state hospital | 1 | 2.56 |
| | | Lack of toilet | 3 | 7.69 |
| | | Lots of dirt | 1 | 2.56 |
| | | Malaria | 1 | 2.56 |

| | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | No garbage collection | 5 | 12.82 |
| | Typhoid | 2 | 5.13 |
| | Total | 39 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| I_3_3 | What is the third major health problem that currently affect children (younger than 18) in this community? | | |
| | Diarrhea | 2 | 11.11 |
| | Environmental hygiene | 3 | 16.67 |
| | Lack of clinic | 2 | 11.11 |
| | Lack of drugstore | 1 | 5.56 |
| | Lack of drinking water | 1 | 5.56 |
| | Lack of medicine | 1 | 5.56 |
| | Lack of place for dirt | 1 | 5.56 |
| | Lack of professional doctor | 1 | 5.26 |
| | Lack of toilet | 6 | 27.78 |
| | Lots of disease | 1 | 5.56 |
| | Total | 19 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|------------|--|------------|---------------|
| I_4 | What is currently the quality of health care services in this community? | | |
| | Very bad | 23 | 23.00 |
| | Bad | 58 | 58.00 |
| | Medium | 17 | 17.00 |
| | Good | 2 | 2.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|------------|---|------------|---------------|
| I_5 | What is the main issue influencing the quality of health care services in this community? | | |
| | Lack of medication | 29 | 29.00 |
| | Lack of staff | 16 | 16.00 |
| | Lack of other resources such as beds | 4 | 4.00 |
| | Other | 51 | 51.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|------------|---|------------|---------------|
| I_6 | In the past 5 years, how has the quality of health care services in this community changed? | | |
| | Much worse | 10 | 10.00 |
| | Worse | 25 | 25.00 |
| | The same | 48 | 48.00 |
| | Better | 17 | 17.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

MODULE J: Migration

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| JA_1 | How many households in this community currently have a migrant abroad? | | |
| | 1. Less than 25 households | 63 | 72.41 |
| | 2. Between 25 and 50 households | 8 | 9.20 |
| | 3. Between 50 and 75 households | 4 | 4.60 |
| | 4. Between 75 and 100 households | 5 | 5.75 |
| | 5. More than 100 households | 7 | 8.0 |
| | Total | 87 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| JA_2 | How many households in this community currently have a household living in another city or village in Afghanistan? | | |
| | 1. Less than 25 households | 55 | 66.27 |
| | 2. Between 25 and 50 households | 9 | 10.84 |
| | 3. Between 50 and 75 households | 6 | 7.23 |
| | 4. Between 75 and 100 households | 4 | 4.82 |
| | 5. More than 100 households | 9 | 10.84 |
| | Total | 83 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| JA_3 | How many households in this community currently have a return migrant? | | |
| | 1. Less than 25 households | 16 | 16.00 |
| | 2. Between 25 and 50 households | 13 | 13.00 |
| | 3. Between 50 and 75 households | 4 | 4.0 |
| | 4. Between 75 and 100 households | 13 | 13.00 |
| | 5. More than 100 households | 54 | 54.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| JB_1 | In the history of the community, were large groups of community members ever forced to leave this community due to conflict or other security reasons? | | |
| | 1. Yes | 83 | 83.00 |
| | 2. No | 17 | 17.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| JB_2_1_A | | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin? | | |
|-----------------|--|--|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1976 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 1978 | 9 | 10.80 |
| | | 1979 | 10 | 12.05 |
| | | 1980 | 5 | 6.02 |
| | | 1981 | 6 | 7.23 |
| | | 1982 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 1983 | 2 | 2.41 |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 1991 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 1992 | 7 | 8.43 |
| | | 1993 | 3 | 3.61 |
| | | 1995 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 1996 | 10 | 12.05 |
| | | 1997 | 22 | 26.51 |
| | | 1998 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 2001 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 2002 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | 2003 | 1 | 1.20 |
| | | Total | 83 | 100.00 |

| JB_2_1_B | | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish? | | |
|-----------------|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1983 | 2 | 3.28 |
| | | 1986 | 2 | 3.28 |
| | | 1989 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | 1991 | 3 | 4.92 |
| | | 1992 | 12 | 19.67 |
| | | 1996 | 8 | 13.11 |
| | | 1997 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | 1998 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | 2001 | 2 | 3.28 |
| | | 2002 | 24 | 39.34 |
| | | 2003 | 2 | 3.28 |
| | | 2004 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | 2005 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 1.64 |
| | | Total | 61 | 100.00 |

| J_B_2_2_A | | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin? | | |
|------------------|--|--|----|-------|
| | | 1971 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1976 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1978 | 12 | 33.33 |
| | | 1979 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1980 | 2 | 5.56 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1981 | 4 | 11.11 |
| | | 1982 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1983 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1985 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1987 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1992 | 2 | 5.56 |
| | | 1993 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | 1996 | 6 | 16.67 |
| | | 1997 | 1 | 2.78 |
| | | Total | 36 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| JB_2_2_B | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish? | | | |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 3.13 |
| | | 1988 | 1 | 3.13 |
| | | 1991 | 1 | 3.13 |
| | | 1992 | 21 | 65.63 |
| | | 1993 | 3 | 9.28 |
| | | 1996 | 1 | 3.13 |
| | | 2001 | 1 | 3.13 |
| | | 2002 | 3 | 9.38 |
| | | Total | 32 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JB_2_3_A | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) begin? | | | |
| | | 1978 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 1980 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JB_2_3_B | In which year did this/these forced migration period(s) finish? | | | |
| | | 1991 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 1992 | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--------|------------------|-----------------------|
| JB_3_1 | In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community? | | | |
| | | n = 82 | Range 50 - 15000 | M=1495.24 SD = 261.98 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| JB_3_2 | In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community? | | | |
| | | n = 35 | Range 30 - 7000 | |
| | | M = 1223.714 | | SD = 254.78 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
| JB_3_3 | In this/these year(s), approximately how many community memers were forced to flee this community? | | | |
| | | n = 2 | Range 2000 - 9500 | M = 5750 SD = 3750 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JB_4_1 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 1. Mostly men | 2 | 2.41 |
| | | 2. Mostly women and children | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 81 | 97.59 |
| | | Total | 83 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| JB_4_2 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 36 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| JB_4_3 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 2 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| J_C_1 | In the history of this community, wer there ever large flows of labor migration out of this community? | | | |
| | | 1. Yes | 71 | 71.00 |
| | | 2. No | 29 | 29.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|------|---|------|
| JC_2_1_A | In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin? | | | |
| | | 1971 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1973 | 2 | 2.82 |
| | | 1978 | 6 | 8.45 |
| | | 1980 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1981 | 6 | 8.45 |
| | | 1983 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1987 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1991 | 4 | 5.63 |
| | | 1992 | 3 | 4.23 |
| | | 1993 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1994 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 1996 | 7 | 9.86 |
| | | 1997 | 4 | 5.63 |
| | | 2001 | 7 | 9.86 |
| | | 2002 | 5 | 7.04 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 2003 | 6 | 8.45 |
| | | 2004 | 5 | 7.04 |
| | | 2005 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 2006 | 6 | 8.45 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 1.41 |
| | | Total | 71 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JC_2_1_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end? | | | | |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | 1996 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | 2002 | 3 | 42.86 |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 14.29 |
| | | Total | 7 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| JC_2_2_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin? | | | | |
| | | 1976 | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | 1978 | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | 1981 | 2 | 18.18 |
| | | 1992 | 3 | 27.27 |
| | | 1994 | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | 1997 | 3 | 27.27 |
| | | Total | 11 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JC_2_2_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end? | | | | |
| | | 1992 | 3 | 37.50 |
| | | 1997 | 1 | 12.50 |
| | | 2001 | 1 | 12.50 |
| | | 2002 | 3 | 37.50 |
| | | Total | 8 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JC_2_3_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin? | | | | |
| | | 1992 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 1996 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 2002 | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JC_2_3_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end? | | | | |
| | | 2002 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| JC_2_4_A In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) begin? | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 1996 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| JC_2_4_B In which year did this/these labor migration period(s) end? | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2006 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| JC_3_1 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere? | | | | |
|--|--|--------|----------------|-----------------------|
| | | n = 71 | Range 5 - 1500 | M = 209.28 SD = 33.17 |

| JC_3_2 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere? | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | n = 11 | Range 30 - 1000 | M=289.09 SD=91.16 |

| JC_3_3 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere? | | | | |
|--|--|-------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | n = 3 | Range 100 - 2000 | M=866.67 SD=578.31 |

| JC_3_4 In this/these year(s), how many community members left this community to seek economic opportunities elsewhere? | | | | |
|--|--|-------|------------|-----------------|
| | | n = 1 | Range 1000 | M = 1000 SD = 0 |

| JC_4_1 Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1. Mostly Men | 63 | 88.73 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 8 | 11.27 |
| | | Total | 71 | 100.00 |

| JC_4_2 Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1. Mostly Men | 8 | 72.73 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 3 | 27.27 |
| | | Total | 11 | 100.00 |

| JC_4_3 Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 1. Mostly Men | 2 | 66.67 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| JC_4_4 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|
| JD_1 | In the history of this community, were there ever large groups of community members returning to this community after having lived abroad? | | | |
| | | 1. Yes | 90 | 90.00 |
| | | 2. No | 10 | 10.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| JD_2_1_A | In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin? | | | |
| | | 1979 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 1989 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 1991 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 1992 | 10 | 11.11 |
| | | 1993 | 2 | 2.22 |
| | | 1996 | 10 | 11.11 |
| | | 1997 | 7 | 7.78 |
| | | 1999 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 2001 | 4 | 4.44 |
| | | 2002 | 41 | 45.56 |
| | | 2003 | 5 | 5.56 |
| | | 2004 | 3 | 3.33 |
| | | 2005 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 1.11 |
| | | Total | 90 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| JD_2_1_B | In which year did this/these return migration period(s) end? | | | |
| | | 2002 | 3 | 18.75 |
| | | 2003 | 2 | 12.50 |
| | | 2006 | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | 2007 | 1 | 6.25 |
| | | 2009 | 2 | 12.50 |
| | | 2010 | 5 | 31.25 |
| | | 2011 | 2 | 12.50 |
| | | Total | 16 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|---|------|
| JD_2_2_A | In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin? | | | |
| | | 1978 | 3 | 8.82 |
| | | 1981 | 1 | 2.94 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | 1991 | 1 | 2.94 |
| | | 1992 | 20 | 58.82 |
| | | 1993 | 2 | 5.88 |
| | | 1996 | 1 | 2.94 |
| | | 2002 | 5 | 14.71 |
| | | 2008 | 1 | 2.94 |
| | | Total | 34 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| JD_2_2_B | In which year did this/these return migration period(s) end? | | | |
| | | 1986 | 1 | 3.70 |
| | | 1992 | 3 | 11.11 |
| | | 1996 | 11 | 40.74 |
| | | 1997 | 9 | 33.33 |
| | | 2002 | 3 | 11.11 |
| | | Total | 27 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|----------|---------------|
| JD_2_3_A | In which year did this/these return migration period(s) begin? | | | |
| | | 2009 | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------|------------------|-------------------------|
| JD_3_1 | In this/these year(s), how many community members returned? | | | |
| | | n = 90 | Range 30 - 15000 | M = 1480.44 SD = 237.82 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| JD_3_2 | In this/these year(s), how many community members returned? | | | |
| | | n = 34 | Range 50 - 1200 | M = 1470.88 SD = 426.71 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------|------------|-----------------|
| JD_3_3 | In this/these year(s), how many community members returned? | | | |
| | | n = 1 | Range 3000 | M = 3000 SD = 0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JD_4_1 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 1. Mostly men | 3 | 3.33 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 87 | 96.67 |
| | | Total | 90 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JD_4_2 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 1. Mostly men | 1 | 2.94 |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 33 | 97.06 |
| | | Total | 34 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| JD_4_3 | Were these community members mostly men or women? | | | |
| | | 3. Both men and women equally | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JE_1 | How are community members that leave this community to live elsewhere generally perceived by other community members? | | | |
| | | 1. Very negatively | 20 | 20.20 |
| | | 2. Negatively | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 30 | 30.30 |
| | | 4. Positively | 44 | 44.44 |
| | | 5. Very positively | 2 | 2.02 |
| | | 6. This is mixed | 3 | 3.03 |
| | | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| JE_3 | How are community members that return to this community after having lived elsewhere for a consecutive period of at least 3 months generally perceived by other community members? | | | |
| | | 1. Very negatively | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2. Negatively | 6 | 6.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 32 | 32.00 |
| | | 4. Positively | 51 | 51.00 |
| | | 5. Very positively | 8 | 8.00 |
| | | 6. This is mixed | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JE_5 | How are households that currently have a migrant abroad perceived by other community members? | | | |
| | | 1. Very negatively | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2. Negatively | 6 | 6.19 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 35 | 36.08 |
| | | 4. Positively | 44 | 45.36 |
| | | 5. Very positively | 7 | 7.22 |
| | | 6. This is mixed | 5 | 5.15 |
| | | Total | 97 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JE_7 | How do you think international migration affects this community in general? | | | |
| | | 1. Very negatively | 2 | 2.02 |
| | | 2. Negatively | 37 | 37.37 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 25 | 25.25 |
| | | 4. Positively | 34 | 34.34 |
| | | 5. Very positively | 1 | 1.01 |
| | | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---------------|
| JE_9 | How do you think internal migration affects this community in general? | | |
| | 1. Very negatively | 1 | 1.00 |
| | 2. Negatively | 18 | 18.00 |
| | 3. Neutral | 41 | 41.00 |
| | 4. Positively | 39 | 39.00 |
| | 5. Very positively | 1 | 1.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| JE_11 | How do you think internal migration affects the country as a whole? | | |
| | 1. Very negatively | 3 | 3.03 |
| | 2. Negatively | 10 | 10.10 |
| | 3. Neutral | 50 | 50.51 |
| | 4. Positively | 36 | 36.36 |
| | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|------------|---------------|
| JE_13 | Are people that return to this community after a stay abroad different from other community members? | | |
| | 1. Yes, very different | 33 | 33.00 |
| | 2. Yes, a little different | 37 | 37.00 |
| | 3. No | 30 | 30.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JE_15 | How does this affect the community? | | |
| | 1. Very negatively | 0 | 0 |
| | 2. Negatively | 8 | 11.43 |
| | 3. Neutral | 7 | 10.00 |
| | 4. Positively | 53 | 75.71 |
| | 5. Very positively | 2 | 2.86 |
| | Total | 70 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|------------|---------------|
| JE_17 | Do people that return to this community after a stay abroad have different values and norms compared to other community members? | | |
| | 1. Yes, very different | 25 | 25.00 |
| | 2. Yes, a little different | 27 | 27.00 |
| | 3. No | 48 | 48.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| JE_19 | How does this affect the community? | | |
| | 1. Very negatively | 0 | 0 |
| | 2. Negatively | 5 | 9.62 |
| | 3. Neutral | 7 | 13.46 |
| | 4. Positively | 38 | 73.08 |
| | 5. Very positively | 2 | 3.85 |
| | Total | 52 | 100.00 |

MODULE K: Children Left Behind

| K_1 | How many households in this community have children that have at least one parent that currently lives abroad? | | | |
|------------|--|------------|---------------|--|
| | None | 64 | 64.00 | |
| | 1. Less than 25 households | 31 | 31.00 | |
| | 2. Between 25 and 50 households | 2 | 2.00 | |
| | 4. Between 75 and 100 households | 1 | 1.00 | |
| | 5. More than 100 households | 2 | 2.00 | |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 | |

| K_2 | What is the main reason the parents of these children left the community? | | | |
|------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 2. They left to seek for better economic opportunities | 34 | 97.14 | |
| | 3. Other: Because of drugs | 1 | 2.86 | |
| | Total | 35 | 100.00 | |

| K_3_1 | Are any of the following supports available for these children in this community? | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Emotional or psychological support | 1 | 2.86 | |
| | 2. Material support (e.g. clothing, food, etc) | 2 | 5.71 | |
| | 3. Financial support | 1 | 2.86 | |
| | 5. Support for schooling (e.g. allowance, free or reduced admission/books/supplies, etc) | 5 | 14.29 | |
| | 6. None of the above | 24 | 68.57 | |
| | 7. Other (specify) | 2 | 5.71 | |
| | Total | 35 | 100.00 | |

| K_3_2 | Are any of the following supports available for these children in this community? | | | |
|--------------|---|----------|---------------|--|
| | 1. Emotional or psychological support | 1 | 50.00 | |
| | 4. Social support (e.g. help in household work or family business/ farm) | 1 | 50.00 | |
| | Total | 2 | 100.00 | |

| | | | |
|------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| K_4 | How are children that are left behind by their parent(s) generally perceived by other community members? | | |
| | 2. Negatively | 1 | 2.86 |
| | 3. Neutral | 26 | 74.29 |
| | 4. Positively | 6 | 17.14 |
| | 6. This is mixed | 2 | 5.71 |
| | Total | 35 | 100.00 |

MODULE L: Monetary Remittances - Money or Goods

| | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|---------------|
| LA_1 | How many households in this community receive money or goods from household members living abroad on a regular basis? | | |
| | 1. Almost all | 5 | 5.00 |
| | 2. More than half | 6 | 6.00 |
| | 3. Around half | 0 | 0 |
| | 4. Less than half | 62 | 62.00 |
| | 5. Almost none | 27 | 27.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| LA_2_1 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are in other countries? | | |
| | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 3 | 4.00 |
| | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 7 | 9.33 |
| | 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal) | 3 | 4.00 |
| | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 56 | 74.67 |
| | 5. Through a bank | 5 | 6.67 |
| | 7. Via stored value credit (bank/phone) | 1 | 1.33 |
| | Total | 75 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| LA_2_2 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are in other countries? | | |
| | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 1 | 2.70 |
| | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 9 | 24.32 |
| | 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal) | 1 | 2.70 |
| | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 6 | 16.22 |
| | 5. Through a bank | 20 | 54.05 |
| | Total | 37 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------|---------------|--|
| LA_2_3 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that a in other countries? | | | |
| | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 2 | 33.33 | |
| | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 1 | 16.67 | |
| | 5. Through a bank | 3 | 50.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| LA_3_1 | What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other countries? | | | |
| | 1. The costs are too high | 15 | 21.13 | |
| | 2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods | 7 | 9.86 | |
| | 3. The money travels to slow | 1 | 1.41 | |
| | 6. Other (specify) | 48 | 67.61 | |
| | Total | 71 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|
| LA_3_2 | What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other countries? | | | |
| | 1. The costs are too high | 1 | 6.25 | |
| | 2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods | 13 | 81.25 | |
| | 3. The money travels to slow | 2 | 12.50 | |
| | Total | 16 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| LA_4 | To what extent are the households in this ommunity that receive money or goods from household members living abroad dependent on this financial support? | | | |
| | 1. Very dependent | 15 | 20.00 | |
| | 2. Dependent | 46 | 61.33 | |
| | 3. Neutral | 9 | 12.00 | |
| | 4. Not dependent | 4 | 5.33 | |
| | 5. Not dependent at all | 1 | 1.33 | |
| | Total | 75 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| LB_1 | How many households in this community receive money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis? | | | |
| | 1. Almost all | 1 | 1.01 | |
| | 2. More than half | 1 | 1.01 | |
| | 3. Around half | 1 | 1.01 | |
| | 4. Less than half | 47 | 47.47 | |
| | 5. Almost none | 49 | 49.49 | |
| | Total | 99 | 100.00 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| LB_2_1 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 20 | 39.22 |
| | | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 14 | 27.45 |
| | | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 15 | 29.41 |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 2 | 3.92 |
| | | Total | 51 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| LB_2_2 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 1 | 2.22 |
| | | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 19 | 42.22 |
| | | 3. Through a money transfer operator (formal) | 2 | 4.44 |
| | | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 15 | 33.33 |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 8 | 17.78 |
| | | Total | 45 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|-----------|---------------|
| LB_2_3 | How do households in this community generally receive money or goods from household members that are living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | 1. The household members bring it themselves | 1 | 9.09 |
| | | 2. Friends or relatives bring it | 2 | 18.18 |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 8 | 72.73 |
| | | Total | 11 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| LB_3_1 | What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | 1. The costs are too high | 10 | 20.41 |
| | | 2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods | 7 | 14.29 |
| | | 6. Other (specify) | 32 | 65.31 |
| | | Total | 49 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| LB_3_2 | What are the main problems households encounter when receiving money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | |
| | 1. The costs are too high | 1 | 8.33 |
| | 2. There are limited possibilities to send money or goods | 9 | 75.00 |
| | 3. The money travels too slow | 2 | 16.67 |
| | Total | 12 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| LB_4 | To what extent are the households in this community that receive money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan dependent on this financial support? | | |
| | 1. Very dependent | 3 | 5.17 |
| | 2. Dependent | 40 | 68.97 |
| | 3. Neutral | 5 | 8.62 |
| | 4. Not dependent | 3 | 5.17 |
| | 5. Not dependent at all | 7 | 12.07 |
| | Total | 58 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| LC_1 | How do you think the money and goods that households receive from household members living elsewhere affect these households? | | |
| | 2. Negatively | 7 | 9.72 |
| | 3. Neutral | 25 | 34.72 |
| | 4. Positively | 40 | 55.56 |
| | Total | 72 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| LC_3 | How do you think the money and goods that households receive from household members living elsewhere affect the community as a whole? | | |
| | 2. Negatively | 2 | 2.90 |
| | 3. Neutral | 33 | 47.83 |
| | 4. Positively | 34 | 49.28 |
| | Total | 69 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| LC_5 | How are households that receive money and goods from household members living elsewhere generally perceived by other community members? | | |
| | 2. Negatively | 4 | 5.88 |
| | 3. Neutral | 33 | 48.53 |
| | 4. Positively | 31 | 45.59 |
| | Total | 68 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| LD_1 | How many households in this community send money or goods to household members living abroad on a regular basis? | | | |
| | | None | 97 | 97.00 |
| | | 4. Less than half | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 5. Almost none | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|----------|---------------|
| LD_2_1 | How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are living in other countries? | | | |
| | | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | 8. Other (specify) | 2 | 66.67 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| LD_2_2 | How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are living in other countries? | | | |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------------|----------|---------------|
| LD_3_1 | What are the main problems households encounter when sending money or goods from household members living in other countries? | | | |
| | | 6. Other (specify) | 2 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| LE_1 | How many households in this community send money or goods to household members living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | None | 98 | 98.00 |
| | | 4. Less than half | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|----------|---------------|
| LE_2_1 | How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis? | | | |
| | | 4. Through a shop keeper/ call house/ hawala (informal) | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| LE_2_2 | How do households in this community generally send money or goods to household members that are parts of Afghanistan on a regular basis? | | | |
| | | 5. Through a bank | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| LE_3_1 | What are the main problems households encounter when sending money or goods from household members living in other parts of Afghanistan? | | | |
| | | 3. The money travels to slow | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | 6. Other (specify) | 1 | 50.00 |
| | | Total | 2 | 100.00 |

MODULE M: Migrants' Investments and Charitable Activities

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| M_1 | How often do community members that live abroad visit this community? | | | |
| | | 1. Never | 24 | 24.00 |
| | | 2. Sometimes | 73 | 73.00 |
| | | 3. Often | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------|------------|---------------|
| M_2 | Do community members that live abroad currently invest in this community? | | | |
| | | 1. Yes | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | 2. No | 95 | 95.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| M_3_1 | In what sectors do these community members mostly invest? | | | |
| | | Build shops | 2 | 40.00 |
| | | Buy car to solve the village problem | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | Buying of land | 2 | 40.00 |
| | | Total | 5 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| M_4 | Are community members that live abroad currently involved in any humanitarian or charitable (NGO) activities in this community? | | | |
| | | 1. Yes | 3 | 3.06 |
| | | 2. No | 95 | 96.94 |
| | | Total | 98 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| M_5_1 | In which sectors are these community members mostly active | | | |
| | | Build of mosque | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Helping of widow and poor people | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Rebuild of Masjed | 1 | 33.33 |
| | | Total | 3 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|---------------|----------|---------------|
| M_5_2 | In which sectors are these community members mostly active | | | |
| | | Build of road | 1 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|---------------|----------|---------------|
| M_6 | How do you think investments that are made here by community memers that live abroad affect this community? | | | |
| | | 3. Neutral | 1 | 20.00 |
| | | 4. Positively | 4 | 80.00 |
| | | Total | 5 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------|--|---------------|----------|---------------|
| M_8 | How do you think the charitable activities that community memers that live abroad undertake affect this community? | | | |
| | | 4. Positively | 3 | 100.00 |
| | | Total | 0 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_1 | When people leave the country 1. they make life harder for those who stay | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 35 | 35.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 18 | 18.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 40 | 40.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_2 | When people leave the country 2. they still contribute to the country of origin. | | | |
| | | 2. Disagree | 66 | 66.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 5 | 5.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 28 | 28.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_3 | When people leave the country 3. they are able to support families in the country of origin. | | | |
| | | 2. Disagree | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 13 | 13.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 62 | 62.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_4 | When people leave the country 4. they abondon their country. | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 59 | 59.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 35 | 35.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| M_10_5 | When people leave the country 5. they get rich. | | |
| | 2. Disagree | 14 | 14.14 |
| | 3. Neutral | 7 | 7.07 |
| | 4. Agree | 73 | 73.74 |
| | 5. Strongly agree | 5 | 5.05 |
| | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| M_10_6 | When people receive money from abroad 6. they become laxzier. | | |
| | 1. Strongly disagree | 3 | 3.06 |
| | 2. Disagree | 65 | 66.33 |
| | 3. Neutral | 14 | 14.29 |
| | 4. Agree | 15 | 15.31 |
| | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.02 |
| | Total | 98 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| M_10_7 | When people receive money from abroad 7. it leads to resentment from others. | | |
| | 1. Strongly disagree | 1 | 1.01 |
| | 2. Disagree | 70 | 70.71 |
| | 3. Neutral | 14 | 14.14 |
| | 4. Agree | 13 | 13.13 |
| | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.01 |
| | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---------------|
| M_10_8 | When people receive money from abroad 8. they get rich. | | |
| | 1. Strongly disagree | 1 | 1.01 |
| | 2. Disagree | 23 | 23.23 |
| | 3. Neutral | 8 | 8.08 |
| | 4. Agree | 63 | 63.64 |
| | 5. Strongly agree | 4 | 4.04 |
| | Total | 99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|------------|---------------|
| M_10_9 | When people receive money from abroad 9. it helps develop our country. | | |
| | 1. Strongly disagree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | 2. Disagree | 67 | 67.00 |
| | 3. Neutral | 8 | 8.00 |
| | 4. Agree | 23 | 23.00 |
| | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_10 | When people who have lived abroad come back they 10. help the country. | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 2 | 2.00 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 72 | 72.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 22 | 22.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_11 | When people who have lived abroad come back they 11. do not fit in. | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 66 | 66.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 3 | 3.0 |
| | | 4. Agree | 27 | 27.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 1 | 1.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_12 | When people who have lived abroad come back they 12. bring new ideas, knowledge and technology. | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 14 | 14.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 80 | 80.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 3 | 3.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| M_10_13 | When people who have lived abroad come back they 13. receive preferential treatment. | | | |
| | | 1. Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2. Disagree | 12 | 12.00 |
| | | 3. Neutral | 4 | 4.00 |
| | | 4. Agree | 77 | 77.00 |
| | | 5. Strongly agree | 7 | 7.00 |
| | | Total | 100 | 100.00 |

AFGHANISTAN
Community Codebook

Migration and Development: A World in Motion
Maastricht Graduate School of Governance,
Maastricht University

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